

# **MECHATRONICS**

# **BOOK SERIES**

## **SYSTEM DESIGN AND SIGNAL PROCESSING**

### **VOLUME 2**

---

**Editors**

**Md. Raisuddin Khan**

**Md. Mozasser Rahman**

**Muhammad Mahbubur Rashid**

**Shahrul Na'im Sidek**



**IIUM PRESS**

INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

# **MECHATRONICS BOOK SERIES:**

## **SYSTEM DESIGN AND SIGNAL**

## **PROCESSING - VOLUME 2**

---

### **Editors**

Md. Raisuddin Khan

Md. Mozasser Rahman

Muhammad Mahbubur Rashid

Shahrul Na'im Sidek

Published by:  
IIUM Press  
International Islamic University Malaysia

First Edition, 2011  
©IIUM Press, IIUM

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without any prior written permission of the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

ISBN: 978-967-418-132-1

Member of Majlis Penerbitan Ilmiah Malaysia – MAPIM  
(Malaysian Scholarly Publishing Council)

Printed by :  
**IIUM PRINTING SDN.BHD.**  
No. 1, Jalan Industri Batu Caves 1/3  
Taman Perindustrian Batu Caves  
Batu Caves Centre Point  
68100 Batu Caves  
Selangor Darul Ehsan  
Tel: +603-6188 1542 / 44 / 45 Fax: +603-6188 1543  
EMAIL: iiumprinting@yahoo.com

# CONTENTS

<b>Editorial Notes.....</b>	v
<b>About the Editors.....</b>	vi
<b>Contents.....</b>	vii
1. A Brief Overview of Biomechatronics and Its Applications .....	1
<i>Nur Izatulnisha A.Rashid, Jamaliah Kassim and Asan G. A. Muthalif</i>	
2. Self-Powered Solar Tracking System Part 1: System Modeling and Hardware Selections.....	7
<i>Asan G. A. Muthalif, Dzairul Hafiz and Haris Shafiq</i>	
3. Self-Powered Solar Tracking System Part 2: System Design.....	14
<i>Asan G.A. Muthalif, Dzairul Hafiz and Haris Shafiq</i>	
4. Self-Powered Solar Tracking System Part 3: System Integration and Testing.....	19
<i>Asan G.A. Muthalif, Dzairul Hafiz and Haris Shafiq</i>	
5. Smart System For Monitoring Electrical Power Usage at Homes.....	25
<i>Kawthar A. Rahman, Asan G. A. Muthalif and Nurul F. Shua'ib</i>	
6. Vibration Based Predictive Maintenance: Common Rotating Machinery Faults and Their Signatures.....	30
<i>Siti F. Mansor, Asan G. A. Muthalif and Nurul I. Zaman</i>	
7. Modeling of Disc Rotor Induction Motor .....	38

*M. M. Rashid, S. Abubakar and R.Tamjis*

8.	Computer Communication for a Smart Card Based Ordering System Via Visual Basic.....	52
	<i>Siti Fauziah Toha and Rosdiazli Ibrahim</i>	
9.	Electronic Smart Ordering System: Graphical User Interface .....	59
	<i>Siti Fauziah Toha and Rosdiazli Ibrahim</i>	
10.	Intruder Avoidance System Via Short Message Service (SMS).....	65
	<i>Siti Fauziah Toha and Mohammad Zafran Haja Mohideen</i>	
11.	Anti Skid Control System, A Tutorial.....	71
	<i>M. J. E. Salami, R. Khan, A.M. Aibinu, Syahrul Syazanizam Bin Md Said and Mohd Sofian Bin Basrah</i>	
12.	Intelligent Anti Skid Control System.....	75
	<i>M. J. E. Salami, R. Khan, A.M. Aibinu, Syahrul Syazanizam Bin Md Said and Mohd Sofian Bin Basrah</i>	
13.	Principles of FMCW Radar Signal Processing.....	91
	<i>Wahju Sediono and Andrian Andaya Lestari</i>	
14.	Design and Implementation of a Simple Queueing System for Vehicle Traffic Simulator.....	99
	<i>Wahju Sediono</i>	
15.	Determination of Target Speed from the FMCW Radar Data.....	107
	<i>Wahju Sediono and Andrian Andaya Lestari</i>	
16.	Intelligent Egg Incubator: Introduction.....	116
	<i>Shahrul Na'im Sidek, Yasir Mohd Mustafah, Urwah Ismail, Nur Hasnaa Che Awang</i>	
17.	Intelligent Egg Incubator: Mechanical Design.....	125

## Contents

---

*Shahrul Na'im Sidek, Yasir Mohd Mustafah, Urwah Ismail, Nur Hasnaa Che Awang*

18. Intelligent Egg Incubator: System Integration And Results ..... 137  
*Shahrul Na'im Sidek, Yasir Mohd Mustafah, Urwah Ismail, Nur Hasnaa Che Awang*
19. Human Posture Recognition Classification And Recognition..... 157  
*Kyaw Kyaw Htike, Othman O. Khalifa and Lai Weng Kin*
20. Human Posture Recognition Preprocessing Techniques..... 162  
*Othman O. Khalifa, Kyaw Kyaw Htike, Lai Weng Kin and A. Albagoul*
21. Path Detection Implementation Using Fuzzy Classifier ..... 171  
*Imran Moez Khan, Yusof Zaw Zaw, Othman O. Khalifa and Lai Weng Kin*
22. Mechanical Design Of Unmanned Underwater Vehicle ..... 180  
*Md. Raisuddin Khan, M. Zuhdi and Masum Billah*
23. Design And Development Of An Automated Café System..... 187  
*Md. Raisuddin Khan, MAS Kamal and Masum Billah*
24. Speech Coding Using Compressive Sensing On A Multicore System ..... 194  
*T.S. Gunawan, Othman O. Khalifa, A. A. Shafie and E. Ambikairajah*
25. A Case For Cooperative Vision System ..... 202  
*A. A. Shafie and N. Samudin*
26. Path Following Autonomous Vehicle Based On Vision System..... 208  
*A. A. Shafie, E. A. Syukur and N. I. Sidek*
27. Trajectory Planning Using Gps For Unmanned Aerial Vehicle With Microcontroller Based System ..... 215  
*A. A. Shafie, Md. Raisuddin Khan and M Shehzad Islam*

28. Digital Hearing Aids Analysis And Implementation..... 224  
*Othman O. Khalifa, Aisha H. Abdalla and Sheroz Khan*
29. Automatic Intelligent Ordering System: Design And Tools Selection ..... 233  
*Siti Fauziah Toha and Rosdiazli Ibrahim*
30. Automatic Smart Card Purchasing System for Express Kiosk..... 240  
*Siti Fauziah Toha and Rosdiazli Ibrahim*
31. Finite Element Formulation of Piezoelectric Laminated Composite Plate.... 247  
*Iskandar Al-Thani Mahmood and Md. Raisuddin Khan*
32. A Review on Modeling And Shape Control Of Piezoelectric Laminated Composite Plate Using Finite Element Method..... 257  
*Iskandar Al-Thani Mahmood and Md. Raisuddin Khan*
33. Development of Auto Parking System & Auto Billing System Using Image Processing Technique (Part 1)..... 267  
*M. M. Rashid*
34. Development of Auto Parking System and Auto Billing System Using Image Processing Technique (Part 2) ..... 274  
*M. M. Rashid*
35. Development of Auto Parking System& Auto Billing System Using Image Processing Technique (Part 3)..... 281  
*M. M. Rashid*
36. Automatic Car Parking Management System for Large Parking Lot..... 289  
*M. M. Rashid*
37. Development of Wireless Home Power Monitoring System ..... 296  
*M. M. Rashid*

## CHAPTER 35

### DEVELOPMENT OF AUTO PARKING SYSTEM & AUTO BILLING SYSTEM USING IMAGE PROCESSING TECHNIQUE (PART 3)

M. M. Rashid

Department of Mechatronics Engineering, Kulliyyah of Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia

[mahbub@iium.edu.my](mailto:mahbub@iium.edu.my)

#### **35.1 Introduction**

Matlab [1-3] software is used for the development of Automatic Parking System. Matlab has many toolboxes that can deal with simple and complex engineering calculation. Toolboxes are comprehensive collections of Matlab functions (M-files) that extend the Matlab environment to solve particular classes of problems. Areas in which toolboxes are available include signal processing, control systems, neural networks, fuzzy logic, wavelets, simulation, and many others [4, 5].

For the case of auto parking system, the *image processing toolbox* can be used to pre-processing the image acquire from the CCD camera which is the sub-system Image Acquisition and Plate Number Recognition [6, 7]. Thus, the image will be read by the software and the next process is done according to algorithm proposed.

#### **35.2 Methodology**

The objective of this project is to recognize the number plates in parking system. Main files for image processing are 1.Databases of characters development, 2.Characters to matrix processing, 3. Databases of real car plate images, 4. Characters recognition using MSE and other techniques, 5. Graphical User Interface of the system. Each phase needs different approach and coding. Thus, all the phases are very crucial to the system. Fig. 35.1 shows the flowchart of the whole system.