

MECHATRONICS BOOK SERIES

CONTROL AND INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS

Momoh Jimoh E. Salami
Abiodun Musa Aibinu
Yasir Mohd Mustafah



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INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

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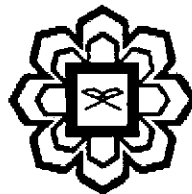
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EDITOR

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Chapter 35

Design of Ink Refilling Machine For Marker Pen

A. M. Aibinu, Rusnajaa Binti Mohd Yusoff And Liyana Bte Sani

Faculty of Engineering – International Islamic University Malaysia
maibinu@gmail.com

35.1 Introduction

Markers, also known as felt-tip pens, are common objects in the modern life and are used for various purposes. Children use them to create bright and colorful drawings, teachers use them in the classroom to write their lessons on the whiteboard, whereas retail employees, roadside vendors, performers, and office workers rely on the indelible, eye-catching shades and thick inking surface of these writing and drawing utensils to announce sales, prices, and to relay information to others. Markers are also useful for permanently marking surfaces, which is often necessary for identification purposes on items.

According to an online source aptly named ‘How Products are Made’:

The felt-tip pen was invented by Sidney Rosenthal in 1953. This inventor from Richmond Hill, New York, placed a felt tip on the end of a small, stout bottle of permanent ink and discovered that the resulting marks saturated a heavy, absorbent surface, yielding rich color and permanence.¹

The modern marker pen wasn’t invented until 1962, by a Japanese inventor named Yukio Horie. However, the invention has brought three major environmental crises, namely land pollution, air pollution and water pollution.

i) Land pollution

The amount of toxins contained in the ink alone is hazardous for health. The aluminum body of the marker can cause heavy metals to seep into the earth and contaminate water supply underground.

ii) Air pollution

Marker pens are a particularly concentrated source of VOC (Volatile Organic Compound) as their very strong smell indicates. Their chemical constituents include methyl ethyl ketone (MEK), toluene, and formaldehyde. The VOCs present in marker pens have various consequences for human health including neurological effects.²

The greenhouse gasses released during transportation of product is also a great concern.

iii) Water pollution

The wastewater and liquids from plants and factories are usually linked with nearby rivers or bodies of water, which are polluted when they dispose their wastes. People in Developing/Undeveloped countries also pollute rivers by using the water in these rivers for washing clothes, utensils, bathing and other activities.

Oil and petroleum (where the plastic caps are made from) spilled from ships pollutes oceans around the world.

Therefore, the most logical step is to reuse and recycle. This chapter is proposed as an environmental friendly so as to take care of the environment. The environment is subjected to crucial pollution problems especially by the manufacturing industries. The implementation of the recycling concept by developing a special marker pen ink refilling machine.

35.2 Methodology

The integration of electronic, electrical, control and computer engineering with mechanical engineering is increasing forming in a crucial part of design, manufacture and maintenance of a wide range of engineering products and processes. Therefore, this work