IBADAT (WORSHIPS) in ISLAM
A COMPARATIVE JURISPRUDENTIAL ANALYSIS

Sayed Sikandar Shah Haneef
Ashraf Md. Hashim

IIUM Press
Preface

Chapter 1: Theoretical Premises
- Fiqh 6
- Sharī'ah 6
- Al-Aḥukm al-Sharʿī 8
- Madhāhib and reasons for their divergent views 11
- Ḥibādah 14

Chapter 2: Pre-requisites of Ṣalāh
- Purification (Ṭahārah) 26
- Impurities (al-najāsah) 28
- Means of lifting the state of ritual impurity 40
- Types of water 41
- Modes of Ritual Purification 44
- Ablution (wudu') 45
- Ceremonial bath (ghusl) 54
- Tayammum (Dry Ablution) 56
- The Requirement of dress code 63
- The Requirement of timing 64
- The requirement of facing the direction of Ka'bah 67

Chapter 3: Ṣalāh (Ritual Prayer)
- The position of Ṣalāh in Islam 73
- The Philosophy and objectives 74
- The Constituent Acts of Ṣalāh 75
- Obligatory Acts (al-Arkān) 77
- The Sunnah Acts of Ṣalāh 78
- Forgetfulness prostration (Sujūd al-Sahwī) 93
- Invalidating Acts 94
- Reprehensible Acts 96
- Types of Ṣalāh 101
Chapter 4: Fasting (Ṣiyām)

- The spiritual excellence of fasting: 138
- The Purpose and philosophy: 138
- Types of Fasting: 139
- Juridical rules: 140
- I'tikāf (Seclusion in the Mosque): 147

Chapter 5: Zakāh

- Textual Foundation: 227
- Philosophical underpinnings (al-Asrār): 227
- Conditions of Essentiality: 230
- Types of zakāh payable wealth: 231
- Modern application: 240
- Contemporary Zakatable wealth: 243
- Zakāt al-fiṭr (zakāh of breaking the fast): 244
- Zakāh Expenditure: 246

Chapter 6: Ḥajj and ‘umrah

- Philosophy and Benefits of Ḥajj: 210
- Place of Ḥajj in Islam: 210
- Conditions of Incumbency: 213
- Immediate or delayed performance: 214
- Types of Ḥajj: 215
- The Constituent Acts of Ḥajj: 216

Conclusion: 258

Bibliography: 259

Index: 263