Research Methodology in Chemistry

Edited by Fiona N.-F. How, Ph.D



RESEARCH METHODOLOGY IN CHEMISTRY

Edited by

-Fiona N.-F. How, Ph.D



Published by: IIUM Press International Islamic University Malaysia

First Edition, 2011 ©IIUM Press, IIUM

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without any prior written permission of the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Fiona N.-F. How Research Methadology in Chemistry Fiona N.-F. How

ISBN 978-967-418-202-1

ISBN: 978-967-418-202-1

Member of Majlis Penerbitan Ilmiah Malaysia – MAPIM (Malaysian Scholarly Publishing Council)

Printed by:

IIUM PRINTING SDN. BHD.
No. 1, Jalan Industri Batu Caves 1/3
Taman Perindustrian Batu Caves
Batu Caves Centre Point
68100 Batu Caves
Selangor Darul Ehsan

Table of content

Preface

Contributor	
Reviewers	
Chapter - 1: Research Methodology: An Introduction (6467/19269)	X
Chapter – 2: Good Chemistry Research (6467/19275)	9
Part One: Chemical Synthesis Based Research	
Chapter – 1: Chemical Synthesis in General (5980/19279)	И
Chapter – 2: Design and Methodology (59% o/ 192%3)	1.7
Chapter - 3: Instrumentations for Chemical Analysis (5980/19290)	24
Chapter – 4: Separation and Purification Methods (5980/19293)	29,
Part Two: Natural Products Based Research	
Chapter - 1: Introduction (5641/19299)	3.7
Chapter – 2: Research in Natural Products (5641/19305)	40
Chapter – 3: Methods in Natural Products Research (5641/19308)	46
Chapter – 4: Bioactive Principle from Plants (5641/19311)	55
Chapter - 5: Biological Activity of Natural Products (5641/19489)	62
Chapter – 6: Standardization Process and Plant Metabolomics in Natural Products Research (5641/19490)	67
Part Three: Polymer Based Research	
Chapter – 1: Natural Polymers (6312/19492)	73
Chapter - 2: Synthetic Polymers (6312/19494)	77
Chapter – 3: Polymer Analysis and Characterization (6312/19497)	86
Part Four: Analytical Based Research	
Chapter – 1: Introduction (5678/19500)	92
Chapter – 2: Selecting a Research Topic and Writing a research proposal	9.7

Chapter - 3: Sampling, measurement and result analyses	(5678/ 19505)	105
Part Five: Laboratory Safety Practices		
Chapter – 1: General Laboratory Safety Practices (5777)	/ 19507)	Жı
Chapter – 2: Personal Safety Equipment (5777 / 1951))	417
Chapter – 3: Laboratory Safety Equipment (5777/195	15)	122
Chapter - 4: Laboratory Equipment Safety (5777/1951)	6)	129

CHAPTER - 1

GENERAL LABORATORY SAFETY PRACTICES

Nurziana Ngah

The purpose of this guide is to promote safety awareness and encourage safe work practices in the laboratory. These are guidelines; they should serve as a reminder of things you can do to work more safely. Although these guidelines are applicable to all research, teaching and academic laboratories, your lab may require more specialized rules that apply to specific materials and equipments. Please see laboratory supervisor (LS) or principal investigator (PI) for more information before begin work in the lab.

Awareness

- 1. Be alert to unsafe conditions and actions, and call attention to them so that corrections can be made as soon as possible.
- 2. Label all storage areas, refrigerators, etc., appropriately, and keep all chemicals in properly labeled containers.
 - Date of chemicals when received and when opened.
 - Note the expired date on chemicals.
 - Note the special storage conditions
- 3. Be familiar with the appropriate protective measures when exposed to the following classes of hazardous materials. Information is available from your lab supervisor and MSDS.
 - Flammables
 - Compressed gases
 - Corrosives
 - Biohazards
 - Toxics
 - Carcinogens
 - Reactive
- 4. Segregate chemicals following the compatibility groups for storage.