Applied Art and Design

Application and Appreciation of Islamic Heritage in Contemporary Context

Mandana Barkeshli



IIIIM PRESS

INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

APPLIED ARTS AND DESIGN

APPLICATION AND APPRECIATION OF ISLAMIC HERITAGE IN CONTEMPORARY CONTEXT

Mandana Barkeshli



Published by: IIUM Press International Islamic University Malaysia

First Edition, 2011 ©IIUM Press, IIUM

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without any prior written permission of the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Mandana Barkeshlı: Applied Arts and Design - Application and Appreciation of Islamic Heritage in Contemporary Context

ISBN: 978-967-418-030-0

Member of Majlis Penerbitan Ilmiah Malaysia – MAPIM (Malaysian Scholarly Publishing Council)

Printed by:

HUM PRINTING SDN. BHD.

No. 1, Jalan Industri Batu Caves 1/3 Taman Perindustrian Batu Caves Batu Caves Centre Point 68100 Batu Caves Selangor Darul Ehsan

CONTENTS

Editor and Contributor	iv
The Contributors	V
List of figures and tables	viii
Figures	viii
Tables	xii
Abbreviations	xii
Acknowledgements	xiv
Introduction - Mandana Barkeshli	15
The Vernacular Mosques of the Malay World: Cultural Interpretation of Islamic Aspir	ations -
Harlina Md Sharif & Hazman Hazumi	19
Carved Components as Identity of Malay Timber Architecture - Zumahiran Kamarudin	ı. 43
The Use of Dynamic Geometries in the Design of Contemporary Malay House - Hazn	an Ha-
zumi	59
Islamic and Interior Design Courtyard and Garden Design - Ismail Jasmani	103
A Juxtaposition of a Showroom Design Principle with a Malay (Islamic) Archipelag	go Con-
cept - Ariff Budiman Mohamad	109
Compositional Variations of a Wan Larat in Traditional Malay Wood Carving: Divers	sity and
Unity in the Expression - Zumahiran Kamarudin	123
Industrial Design Exploration of Educational Pediatric Wheel Chair Design - Muhamm	nad Bin
Husin	132
Man and Nature through Interior Courtyard and Garden Design - Ismail Jasmani	151
The Arabesque Decoration with Reference to the Malay Arts, as applied in the Tra-	ditional
Mosque in Malaysia - Noorzalifa Zainul Abidin	157
Restoration and Conservation of the Adobe Structures as Sustainable Material in Iran	- Man-
dana Barkeshli & Mohammad Mangeli	165

CHAPTER SEVEN

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN EXPLORATION ON EDUCATIONAL PEDIATRIC WHEELCHAIR DESIGN

Muhammad Bin Husin Fara Shahira Ahdul Rashid

ABSTRACT

This chapter presents the research of wheelchair bound kids. It also explains the industrial design exploration of an electric wheelchair for kids with disabilities aged 5-8 years old (Middle Childhood). The wheelchair that is capable of giving activities towards the disabled kids with the feelings of joy and satisfaction while also learning. This is focused on the implementation, personalization, and education in a conventional wheelchair designed for use among people with disabilities. The chapter will also discuss activities of a kid's wheelchair user, the difficulties and challenges, and how the existing wheelchair affects the lifestyle. This includes understanding the existing pediatric wheelchair for basic design knowledge. As a result, it is concluded that by implementing the elements of education into a wheelchair design, it would solve a part of their disabilities challenges besides giving them the opportunity to live a normal life like the others.

[Keywords: Wheelchair bound kids, educational element on wheelchair, wheelchair design.]

INTRODUCTION

In 2000, the world leaders gathered at the Millennium Summit in New York and committed themselves to cut poverty in half by the 2015. It is also agreed upon that all boys and girls should be educated because education is the most effective way through which livelihood can be improved. Among these children are those who are often kept out of school and live out of sight in their own communities. These are children with disabilities who need special attentions. These disabilities are of different kinds, ranging from physical, sensory, and emotional, to hidden or visible disabilities.

Children with physical disabilities study in normal schools along with their normal peers. Teachers should understand the physical and emotional needs of children with physical impairments. If a teacher adopts appropriate methods to provide support and assistance to children with physical impairments, their peers will also learn how to help them. Before giving any assistance to a child in the wheelchair first ask him/her if he/she requires your help. It is better to ask the child how and when he/she requires your help. One to one conservation will help the teacher understand the special needs of physically disabled children in a better way along with their peers.