

THOUGHTS ON THE THEORY AND LANGUAGE OF ARCHITECTURE

Lecture Series Part 1 Ar. Hijjas Kasturi

EDITORS

Azaiddy Abdullah Norwina Mohd Nawawi Shireen Jahn Kassim

Supported by Al-Bukhary Foundation In collaboration with



INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA



First published in Malaysia in 2009 by Kulliyyah of Architecture and Environmental Design International Islamic University Malaysia www.iiu.edu.my

ISBN 978-983-3855-58-2

© All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without prior consent of the publisher.

Cover/Book Design/Layout/Photograph: FGH Communications (001573536-U) A-2-9B Blok A Jalan PJU 10/9A Prima Damansara 47830 Petaling Jaya

Printed by: MPH Group Printing (M) Sdn. Bhd. No. 31, Jalan 2/148A Taman Sungai Besi Industrial Park 57100 Kuala Lumpur



CONTENTS

i.	FOREWORD Ar. Hijjas Kasturi Hijjas Kasturi Associates Sdn.		
ii.	FOREWORD Prof. Dr. Mansor Ibrahim Dean KAED, IIUM.		
PART 1	THEORY OF ARCHITECTURE		
	1.1	What is architecture?	4
	1.2	Is architecture an art?	7
	1.3	Reflection of values	11
	1.4	Knowledge in architecture	15
	1.5	Aesthetics	19
	1.6	Al-Qur'an and Beauty	25
PART 2	LANGUAGE OF ARCHITECTURE		
	2.1	Architecture as language	30
	2.2	Form and language	34
	2.3	The grammar of architecture	37

	R ACRES CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY
	1999
	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
	120000000
	\$ 300
•	
	E CHANGE THE TREE CHANGE TO SERVE

	2.3.1 2.3.2 2.3.3 2.3.4 2.3.5 2.3.6 2.3.7 2.3.8 2.3.9	Proportion Solid and void Scale Lines Light and shadow Texture and granularity Balance and symmetry Pattern and geometry Colour	37 39 41 43 45 47 49 51 53
3.0	CONCLUSION	Coloui	56
4.0	INDEX		60

