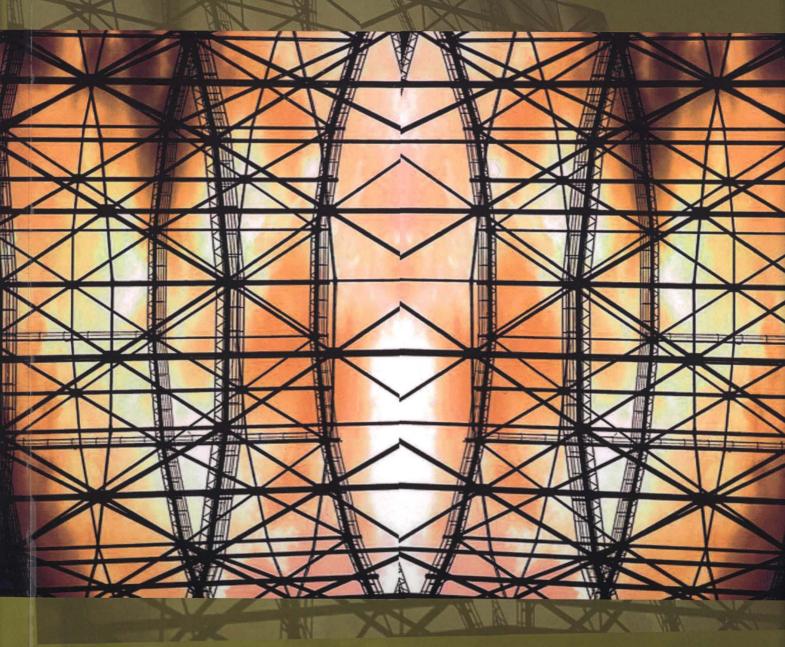
# RESEARCH IN QUANTITY SURVEYING

Tan Chin Keng



Research Management Centre
INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA



# RESEARCH IN QUANTITY SURVEYING

Editor Tan Chin Keng



### Published by: IIUM Press International Islamic University Malaysia

First Edition, 2011 ©HUM Press, HUM

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system. or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without any prior written permission of the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia Cata

Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Tan Chin Keng: Research in Quantity Surveying

ISBN: 978-967-418-203-8

Member of Majlis Penerbitan Ilmiah Malaysia – MAPIM (Malaysian Scholarly Publishing Council)

Printed by:

IIUM PRINTING SDN. BHD. No. 1, Jalan Industri Batu Caves 1/3 Taman Perindustrian Batu Caves Batu Caves Centre Point 68100 Batu Caves Selangor Darul Ehsan

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface Acknowledgen Table of Conte		v-vi viii viii
Chapter I	Performance Bond and Performance Guarantee Sum under the PWD 203A (2007) Standard Form of Contract Khairuddin Abdul Rashid	Ì
Chapter 2	The Legal Aspect of Procurement System - Doctrine of Variation Order with Respect to Design and Build Procurement System  Masidah Abdul Majid	10
Chapter 3	Statutory Adjudication: New Alternative Dispute Resolution in Malaysia Siti Nora Haryati Abdullah Habib	19
Chapter 4	Employment of Foreign Labours in the Malaysian Construction Industry: Contractor's Perspective Sharina Farihah Hasan & Siti Hajar Mohd Nordin	35
Chapter 5	Case Studies of Human-Related Problems in the Implementation of Quality Management Tan Chin Keng	48
Chaptér 6	Main Contractors' Partnering with Domestic Sub- Contractors Liban Hassan Sheikhhaden & Yahaya Mohd Yunus	69
Cháptér 7	Description of Items in the Bills of Quantities (B/Qs): Technique Revisit Shamsulhadi Bandi	96
Chapter 8	Serdang Hospital: A Comparison of Energy Performance and Load Apportioning Pattern in Selected Malaysian	107

	Government Hospitals  Azrin Bin Mohd Din	
Chapter 9	Life Cycle Costing: Value-Added Service of Quantity Surveyors  Julian Osman & Noraziela Abdul Aziz	170
Chaptér 10	Personalised Learning Environments: Development Issues and Barriers  Sharifah Mazlina Syed Khuzzan	182
Index		198

### **CHAPTER 5**

## CASE STUDIES OF HUMAN-RELATED PROBLEMS IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF QUALITY MANAGEMENT

Tan Chin Keng, PhD1

### ABSTRACT

The implementation of quality management has been associated with problems. This study aims to explore the human-related problems encountered by the construction companies in the implementation of quality management using case studies approach. For the purpose of the study, twelve construction companies were interviewed separately. The findings revealed that most organizations do not work for excellence Human resources limitation is closely related to the allocation of human resources by the management of an organization. Due to cost saving factor, some organizations do not allocate sufficient staff on sites. There were problems affecting the performance quality of project staff seen on certain organizations studied, namely: lack of competency, low understanding in quality management, lack of training and lack of initiative. The common feedback on the foreign workers is they have good attitude towards work and are willing to learn to improve themselves. However, the awareness on quality system is low for those who are new and inexperienced. Most sub-contractors are not really interested in the quality system of the organizations. Their compliance on the quality system is mainly built on the basis of the financial gains they would get from the completion of their works in the projects. The communication problems appear either within or beyond an organization.

**Keywords**: Quality management, human-related problems, construction companies.

### INTRODUCTION

The implementation of quality management has been associated with problems. Many researchers discussed about the problems in relation to quality management implementation. Among others, Low (1994) found that the major difficulties in implementing ISO 9000 among construction companies were insufficient checking of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Assistant Professor, Department of Quantity Surveying, Kulliyyah of Architecture and Environmental Design, International Islamic University Malaysia.