TRACER STUDY 2009

First Degree Graduates

INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

TRACER STUDY
2009
FIRST DEGREE GRADUATES

INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

Saodah Wok
Ainol Madziah Zubairi
Danial Mohd Yusof
Tunku Mohar Tunku Mokhtar
Rohaiza Abdul Rokis
Mohd Feham Md Ghalib
Shukran Abdul Rahman
Noor Azlan Mohd Noor
Mariam Adawiah Dzulkifli
Hariyati Shahrima Abd. Majid

Alumni and Career Services Division
International Islamic University Malaysia

Ministry of Higher Education
Government of Malaysia

First Edition, 2004
Second Edition, 2005
Third Edition, 2007
Forth Edition, 2009
Fifth Edition, 2011

All right reserved. No part of this publication maybe reproduced, stored in a retrieval systems, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without any prior written permission of the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Tracer Study 2009
Internanional Islamic University Malaysia / Saodah Wok, Ainol Madziah Zubairi, Danial Mohd Yusof, Tunku Mohar Tunku Mokhtar, Rohaiza Abdul Rokis, Mohd Feham Md Ghalib, Shukran Abdul Rahman, Noor Azlan Mohd Noor, Mariam Adawiah Dzulkifli, Hariyati Shahrima Abd. Majid
ISBN

Published by:
Alumni and Career Services Division
International Islamic University Malaysia
Jalan Gombak
53100 Kuala Lumpur
Tel: 03-6196 6301 Fax: 03-6196 4751
e-mail: alumni@iium.edu.my

Printed by:

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ix

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY x

RINGKASAN EKSEKUTIF xiii

ABBREVIATION AND TERMINOLOGY xv

LIST OF TABLES xvii

CHAPTER 1

1.1 Background 2
1.2 The IIUM at a Glance 2
1.3 Objectives 2
1.4 Methodology 3
1.4.1 Participants 3
1.4.2 Designs 3
1.4.3 Questionnaire 3
1.4.4 Procedure 3
1.4.5 Data Analysis 3

CHAPTER 2

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION OF FIRST-DEGREE GRADUATES

2.0 Introduction 6
2.1 Gender 6
2.2 Age 6
2.3 Citizenship 7
2.4 Malaysian Ethnicity 8
2.5 Malaysian State of Origin 9
2.6 Nationality for Non-Malaysian Citizen First-Degree Graduates 10
2.7 Physical Disability 11
2.8 Total Family Monthly Income 11
2.9 Entry Qualification into IIUM 12
2.9.1 Entry Qualification 12
2.9.2 Language Qualification 13
2.9.3 Bahasa Melayu (SPM) Qualification 13
2.9.4 English Language (SPM) Qualification 14
2.9.5 Other English Language Qualifications 15
2.10 Study Programme 16
2.10.1 Field of Study 16
2.10.2 Specialization (Department) 17
2.11 CGPA 20

2.12 Starting Date of Study 21
2.13 Completion Date of Study 22
2.14 Duration of Study 23
2.15 Mode of Study 23
2.16 Involvement in Curricular Activities at IIUM 24
2.17 Graduates' Perception on Active Involvement in Curricular Activities and Chance of Securing Graduate Job 24
2.18 Status of Industrial Training from IIUM 25
2.19 Industrial Training/Internship during Study 25
2.20 Duration of Industrial Training/Internship 26
2.21 Sector of Industrial Training/Internship 27
2.22 Main Industry Category of Industrial Training/Internship 28
2.23 State for Industrial Training/Internship 29
2.24 Allowance Received during Industrial Training/Internship 30
2.25 Source of Allowance for Industrial Training/Internship 30
2.26 Amount of Allowance for Industrial Training/Internship 31
2.27 Sponsor of Study 32
2.28 Summary of Demographic Information of First-Degree Graduates 33
2.28.1 Demographic Characteristics 33
2.28.2 Educational Characteristics 33

CHAPTER 3
EVALUATION OF PROGRAMMES AND SERVICES OFFERED BY THE INSTITUTION

3.0 Introduction 36
3.1 Curriculum (Overall Course Contents) 36
3.1.1 Curriculum (Overall Course Content) by Kulliyyah 37
3.2 Evaluation system 40
3.2.1 Evaluation System by Kulliyyah 40
3.3 Career Guidance 42
3.3.1 Career Guidance by Kulliyyah 42
3.4 Teaching Staff (Lecturer) 45
3.4.1 Teaching Staff (Lecturer) by Kulliyyah 46
3.5 Facilities 48
3.5.1 Facilities services by Kulliyyah 49
3.6 Knowledge/Skills Acquired from Programme of Study 51
3.6.1 Knowledge/Skills Acquired from Programme of Study by Kulliyyah 52
3.7 Counselling and Support Services 54
3.7.1 The Utilization of Counselling and Support Services by Kulliyyah 54
3.7.2 The Purpose and Places of Visiting Counselling and Support Services 56
3.7.2.1 The Purpose and Places of Visiting Counselling and Support Services by Kulliyyah 56
3.7.3 The Reasons of for Not Utilizing Counselling and Support Services 58
3.7.3.1 The Reasons for Not Utilizing Counselling and Support Services by Kulliyyah 58

3.8 Summary of Evaluation of Programmes and Services Offered by the Institution 60
3.8.1 Graduates' satisfaction with academic curriculum, evaluation system, Career guidance, and teaching staff 60
3.8.2 Graduates' satisfaction with facilities 60
3.8.3 Skills/Knowledge acquired from programme of study 60
3.8.4 Counselling and support services 60

CHAPTER 4
EFFECTIVENESS OF PROGRAMME OF STUDY AND SELF-READINESS
4.0 Introduction 62
4.1 The Extent to which the Educational Institution Influences Life 62
4.1.1 The Extent to which the Educational Institution Influences Life by Kulliyyah 63
4.2 Perception of the Institution's Reputation 65
4.2.1 Perception of the Institution's Reputation by Kulliyyah 65
4.3 Recommending the Educational Institution to Family Member and Others 67
4.3.1 Recommending the Educational Institution to Family Member and Others By Kulliyyah 67
4.4 Acceptance of Job Position Outside Own Country 69
4.4.1 Acceptance of Job Position Outside Own Country by Kulliyyah 69
4.5 Interest in Attending Additional TrainingProgrammes for Career Enhancement 71
4.5.1 Interest in Attending Additional Training Programmes for Career Enhancement by Kulliyyah 71
4.6 Most Preferred Training Programme for Career Enhancement 73
4.6.1 Most Preferred Training Programme for Career Enhancement by Kulliyyah 73
4.7 Willingness to Attend MOHE Training Programmes at Own Expense 75
4.7.1 Willingness to Attend MOHE Training Programmes at Own Expense by Kulliyyah 75
4.8 Experience in Attending Entrepreneurial Courses/Programmes while Studying 77
4.8.1 Experience in Attending Entrepreneurial Courses/Programmes while Studying by Kulliyyah 77
4.9 Organiser for the Entrepreneurial Courses/Programmes 79
4.10 Total Programme Duration 79
4.11 Interest in Becoming Entrepreneurs 80
4.11.1 Interest in Becoming Entrepreneurs by Kulliyyah 80
Summary of Effectiveness of Programme of Study and Self-Readiness 82

CHAPTER 5
PURSUING FURTHER STUDIES
5.0 Introduction 84
5.1 Furthering Studies 84

5.1.1 Furthering Studies by Kulliyyah 84
5.1.2 Furthering Studies among First-Degree Graduates by Nationality 86
5.2 Mode of Study 87
5.2.1 Mode of Study by Kulliyyah 87
5.2.2 Mode of Study among First-Degree Graduates by Nationality 89
5.3 Level of Study 90
5.3.1 Level of Study by Kulliyyah 90
5.3.2 Level of Study among First-Degree Graduates by Nationality 92
5.4 Field of Further Study Pursued 93
5.4.1 Arts-Based 93
5.4.2 Science-Based 94
5.5 Sponsors for Postgraduate Studies 97
5.5.1 Sponsors for Postgraduate Studies by Kulliyyah 97
5.5.2 Sponsors for Postgraduate Studies for First-Degree Graduates by Kulliyyah 99
5.6 Type of Institution for Furthering Studies 100
5.6.1 Higher-Learning Institutions Enrolled among First-Degree Graduates 101
5.6.2 Higher-Learning Institutions Enrolled among First-Degree Graduates by Nationality 102
5.6.3 Type of Institution for Furthering Studies by Kulliyyah 103
5.7 Related Area of Study with Previous Degree 106
5.7.1 Related Area of Study with Previous Degree by Kulliyyah 106
5.7.2 Related Area of Study to Previous Degree among First-Degree Graduates by Nationality 108
5.8 Reasons for Furthering Studies among First-Degree Graduates 109
5.8.1 Reasons for Furthering Studies among First-Degree Graduates by Kulliyyah 109
5.8.2 Reasons for Furthering Studies among First-Degree Graduates by Nationality 111
5.9 Summary of Pursuing Studies 112

CHAPTER 6
EMPLOYMENT PATTERN
6.0 Introduction 114
6.1 Current Employment Status 114
6.1.1 Current Employment Status byKulliyyah 115
6.1.2 Current Employment Status by Nationality 117
6.2 Main Occupation Group 118
6.2.1Main Occupation Group by Kulliyyah 119
6.2.2Main Occupation Group by Nationality 122
6.3 Date of Job Commencement (Month) 123
6.3.1 Date of Job Commencement by Kulliyyah 123
6.3.2 Date of Job Commencement by Nationality (Month) 125
6.4 Date of Job Commencement (Year) 126
6.4.1Date of Job Commencement by Kulliyyah (Year) 126

6.4.2Date of Job Commencement by Nationality (Year) 128
6.5 Duration of Working in the Company (Months) 128
6.5.1Duration of Working in the Company by Kulliyyah (Months) 129
6.5.2Duration of Working in the Company by Nationality (Months) 131
6.6 Duration of Working in the Company (Years) 132
6.6.1Duration of Working in the Company (Years) by Kulliyyah 132
6.6.2Duration of Working in the Company (Years) by Nationality 134
6.7 The Duration of Holding a Position in the Company (Months) 134
6.7.1The Duration of Holding a Position in the Company (Months) by Kulliyyah 134
6.7.2 The Duration of Holding a Position in the Company (Months) by Nationality 136
6.8 The Duration of Holding a Position in the Company (Years) 136
6.8.1 The Duration of Holding Position in the Company (Years) by Kulliyyah 136
6.8.2 The Duration of Holding Position in the Company (Years) by Nationality 138
6.9 Job Status 139
6.9.1 Job Status by Kulliyyah 139
6.9.2 Job Status by Nationality 141
6.10 The Type of Business (Self-Employment) 142
6.10.1 The Type of Business (Self-Employment) by Kulliyyah 142
6.10.2 The Type of Business (Self-Employment) by Nationality 144
6.11 The Source of Capital (Self-Employment) 145
6.11.1 The Source of Capital (Self-Employment) by Kulliyyah 145
6.11.2 The Source of Capital (Self-Employment) by Nationality 147
6.12 Total Monthly Income (Plus Allowance) 148
6.12.1Total Monthly Income (Plus Allowance) by Kulliyyah 148
6.12.2Total Monthly Income (Plus Allowance) by Nationality 150
6.13 Employment Sector 151
6.13.1 Employment Sector by Kulliyyah 151
6.13.2 Employment Sector by Nationality 153
6.14 Economic Sector 154
6.14.1 Economic Sector by Kulliyyah 155
6.14.2 Economic Sector Involvement by Nationality 158
6.15 Sources of Getting First Job 160
6.15.1 Sources of Getting First Job by Kulliyyah 160
6.15.2 Sources of Getting First Job by Nationality 162
6.16 Adaptability at the Workplace 163
6.16.1 Adaptability at the Workplace by Kulliyyah 165
6.16.2 Adaptability at the Workplace by Nationality 167
6.17 Evaluation and Level of Satisfaction with First Job 169
6.17.1 Evaluation and Level of Satisfaction with First Job by Kulliyyah 170
6.17.2 Evaluation and Level of Satisfaction with First Job by Nationality 172

6.18 Relevance/Helpfulness of Academic Programme with Current Job 173
6.18.1 Relevance/Helpfulness of Academic Programme with Current Job by Kulliyyah 173
6.18.2 Relevance/Helpfulness of Academic Programme with Current Job by Nationality 174
6.19 Pattern of Changing Jobs 174
6.19.1 Pattern of Changing Jobs by Kulliyyah 174
6.19.2 Pattern of Changing Jobs by Nationality 176
6.20 Duration of Getting First Job 177
6.20.1 Duration of Getting First Job by Kulliyyah 177
6.20.2 Duration of Getting First Job by Nationality 179
6.21 Job Hunting Period 180
6.21.1 Job Hunting Period by Kulliyyah 180
6.21.2 Job Hunting Period by Nationality 182
6.22 Seeking New Job 183
6.22.1 Seeking New Job by Kulliyyah 183
6.22.2 Seeking New Job by Nationality 185
6.23 Reasons for Seeking New Job 186
6.23.1 Reasons for Seeking New Job by Kulliyyah 186
6.23.2 Reasons for Seeking New Job by Nationality 188
6.24 Secondary or Part-time Employment 189
6.24.1 Secondary or Part-time Employment by Kulliyyah 189
6.24.2 Secondary or Part-time Employment by Nationality 191
6.25 Improvement in Career 191
6.25.1 Improvement in Career by Kulliyyah 191
6.25.2 Improvement in Career by Nationality 193
6.26 Reasons for Having Secondary Job 193
6.26.1 Reasons for Having Secondary Job by Kulliyyah 193
6.26.2 Reasons for Having Secondary Job by Nationality 195
Summary of Employment Pattern 196