

Influence of G20's Leadership on Rest of the World for Sustainable Future

Dr. Tariq Mahmood^{1*}, Dr. Thameem Ushaama²

^{*1} Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of ISTAC, International Islamic University, Malaysia

² Professor, Department of ISTAC International Islamic University, Malaysia

Corresponding Author Dr. Tariq Mahmood Khan (Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of ISTAC, International Islamic University, Malaysia)

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Abstract: This paper is about the role of education by the G20 for a sustainable future. The purpose of this paper is to highlight the importance of education by the G20s in the recognition of the educational sector. The G20 has been formulated by G-7 in the year 1999 for economic purposes but after that it has been divided in many other issues, education, health and ecosystem also. And, on the matter of different issues just like the Russian war with Ukraine, even the G20 countries have different points of view. As the countries which favor Russia in the group, have a strict point of view against Ukraine while the countries that have personal and other financial agreements and benefits with Ukraine, they are against Russia. Anyhow, G20 plays a vital role to enhance the economic and political level of their neighbor countries to make the earth friendly and better for the future.

Keywords: Educational Sector, Sustainability, Countries of Group 20, Cooperation, Mutual Agreements, Technical Education, Atmosphere & Environment.

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Introduction

The group of twenty, an informal gathering of many of the world's largest economies, is the premier global forum for discussing economic issues. It is facing continued divisions over trade, climate change and the war in Ukraine. (Editor, 2024) No doubt, groups of 20's and their authorities have deep influence on the rest of the world because of their strong economic level. Similarly the leadership and the ruling authorities can influence the other's economy, trade and even the policies of war. Concerning the historical background of the G20, the foundation stone of G20's was laid by G-7 in 1999 so the first summit was held in Berlin (Germany) in the same year.

An informal gathering of world largest 20 economies is a primer global forum for discussing economic issues. It was formed in 1999 that meets regularly to coordinate global policy on trade, health, climate and other issues. (Anshu & et., 2024) And G20 countries are: South Africa, South Korea, Saudi Arabia, Germany, Australia, Argentina, China, India, United States of America, United Kingdom, Brazil, Canada, France, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Russia, Mexico, Turkey & Europe Union.

Member countries such as India, Indonesia and South Africa have led direct influence so far, though engaged in areas of diplomatic cooperation at the G20's with their Brics (Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa) and Mitka which includes Mexico, Indonesia, Turkey, South Korea & Australia are "caucus partners." (Luckhurst, 2025)

Importance of G20's

The G20's are important to shape the world globally. The significance of G20's on the global world may be imagined as these countries occupy around 54% of the landmass and they have 64% of world total population and 86% of the global uGDP. In the first meeting of health ministers of G20, health matters were discussed in this meeting beyond finance and trade. (Editor, 2024)

G20 countries all are not equal to the same vision and preferences about economics and development. Therefore, sometimes, some countries have agreements with the other just for the progress of their own country. This means individual development is preferred over the development and progress of the other countries or the individuals. This type of thinking may be considered as self-preference over the other's development. As far as the political and economic situation is concerned, the role may be different from the other. Every member of G20 has his own links and relations with the rest of the World. How it may be imagined that G20 will be fruitful and beneficial for developing countries.

The G20's faces complex political and economic issues which could over- burden possibly its governance capacities. The ability to respond effectively could determine whether it remains the premier for members' international economic cooperation. (Luckhurst, 2025) The linkage and cooperation even within all the G20 countries is not so powerful just like Russia with the United States, and India with China but it is hoped that all the countries of

the world can be expected to do better relations and agreements for development. The bitter reality is that mostly the countries do agreements which are beneficial for them. Therefore, relations will be powerful where mutual benefits will be more bounded and the relations will be weak where benefits will be less. This is why the developing countries are remaining less developed or poor.

Presentation & Explanation

And with the entry of a new member of the African Union in 2024, the summit faces continued divisions over the Russian Invasion of Ukraine. Besides this, in other issues of developing countries it has been observed that some developed countries cooperate with those who are favorite countries without considering right or wrong. Can in this way, peace of world attained cruelty spread?

The G20 summit of the year 2023 which was held in New Delhi, was a remarkable event for India only or other member countries may also consider it as a Victory, so it is ambiguous. (Miller, 2023) As a concern of previous summits, these summits have addressed the covid-19 pandemic, 2008 financial crisis, the Iranian nuclear program and the Syrian civil war. To be frank, it may be stated that tension grew as high -and low - income countries diverged on major issues such as climate and economic development.

The potential and economic challenges of contemporary international relations and global economic governance will be difficult to resolve. The uncertainty caused by Brigit and US election results could exacerbate the problems in the International economy, especially the persistence of lower growth. The political circumstances are complex but the G20 possess the necessary resources to overcome the economic problems that have held back sustainable and inclusive economic growth since the global financial crisis. For the forum to live up to its potential as a steering committee, as opposed to a crisis committee, G20 policy makers officials and stakeholders should seek areas of compromise and cooperation, with the potential for bargaining to lead to trade-offs on fiscal monetary and structural policies. (Luckhurst, 2025)

Failures of G20's in global world

Regarding the analysis of G20's, there is a lack of leadership in presenting a global economic system within the forum and in the global world. In this way, in the cases of regional agendas, failures lead to more disappointments in the future. For better future policies, G20's forum will have to play its pivotal role between the developing countries and the industrialized countries for a better future and better economic conditions for the developing and the developed countries. (Luckhurst, 2025) The fact about the global world shows that developed countries try to do mutual agreements with mostly the developed countries for development. This is why poor countries have problem of shortage of basic necessities because of less resources and less developed policies for developments.

The IMF also has been important in this policy debate; Managing Director Christine Lagarde is one of the most influential voices advocating more action to raise global growth. She helped popularize the notion of the "New Mediocre", in the global economy. (IMF 2015b, 2016 a)

After taking a brief analysis regarding strength and power from the G20's, it may be stated that China has economic and strength power from the G20's because of 37.1 T \$ and it is the most powerful country from this Group. While the America has 2nd position with economic and military power having 32.1 T, from the All G20 countries. The third from the G20's is India with 16.97 T GDP, while Russia is at the 4th position having GDP resources of 6.8 T. This may be stated that China has the maximum population but it has the maximum resources also. Therefore, the idea of a smaller population for prosperity is described but it is not true. As with a lesser population and without resources and development strategies, how prosperity may be gained. While with trained population and developmental strategies and resources, the country may gain prosperity with more population with skills. So the resources and skills are important to enhance the economic and political level in the world.

Current Situation of G20 in Ukraine war other occupied areas

Anyhow, as concerns the Ukraine war, in the former government of John Biden in the United States, the president of Ukraine was considered a hero because of standing in front of Russia without considering its power and level of technology. And fully financial and military support was being done by the Biden government. But as the Trump Government took oath as president of the United States, the president of Ukraine was diminished from the level of hero because of the heavy loss of the American military, not to support Ukraine in future and all the previous decisions of war, especially with Russia, were hatred and the status of president declined from hero to zero. Anyhow, still there are many countries which want are supporting Ukraine against Russia as they want war to remain continue, in these countries many European countries are included.

It seems that Europe is being changed once again also as in Germany Christian Democratic Union has succeeded with more seats and Fredric Merz will be the new chancellor of the country. Fredric Merz has discussed specially two matters, that is, Europe will have to decrease the dependency on the USA and he also told the reason that America has less interest in Europe. And Fredric was doing sign about the previous statements & diplomatic procedure of American president Trump. Trump contacted via telephone first with the Russian President after this, in Saudi Arabia American delegations and Russian delegations held meeting, in this meeting important matters regarding Ukraine war appeared but the strange thing was that in this meeting, neither the European countries were present nor the Ukraine itself, which was directly affected partner of the war. President insisted that that Europe and Ukraine must increase their financial share

In the matters of Ukraine, The Newly selected Chancellor addressed that he will recover the position of Germany again. It is notable that in his party's leader Angela Merkel's twenties year period, Germany made progress and became the toppest economic power in Europe. (Munawar, 2025)

Another important aspect is Ukrainian wealth of minerals. These minerals have specific importance because these minerals are not common. Because of these minerals Ukraine has economic importance for the European Union and for Russia also. In these minerals, Graphite has the most importance which is used in electric batteries. The capacity of Graphite is told 19 million tons which is 5 price t of the whole world. Besides Uranium, Mycelium lithium which is used in the batteries of cars is also found in

Ukraine and these minerals are included in 17 rare minerals of the world. It is told about its capacity that these are also in many millions in quantity. Russia captured many parts of these minerals of Ukraine during the beginning of war which has a value of 300 million dollars. America, Russia and the European Union all want to gain these natural & rare resources which may play an important role regarding Geo - Economic and Geo- Strategic of the new century. The reason for these minerals for America is that it has to depend upon China for gaining these minerals. When President Trump has levied taxes on China's these minerals, China also did so for Russia. According to experts of minerals and geologists, these are important also for alternative energy, military, industry and for development of infrastructure. This is why Trump has taken uncommonly interest in these minerals and the Russia-America latest agreement is also proof of interest. Reality is that in the Ukraine war, economic benefits were hidden from the world. Now they became vivid and clear for the world.

In the India-Pakistan dispute about Kashmir Issue, the International Organizations and G20's all are quiet as it seems they don't consider it as a issue and similarly the Palestine Israel war, just statements are delivered by UK and some welfare organizations of the United States. But financial support and military support is being done to Israel to curb Palestine. In this way, it could be imagined that the Palestine- Israel dispute will be resolved by the Powerful countries of G20.

Role of USA authorities about the rest of the world

After taking the oath as a president of the USA, Donald Trump made strict policies regarding foreigners and security concerns. Since 20th January, to March 2025, the inhabitants of 43 countries have been banned fully, partially and partially, divided in three categories. In the first category, Red banned alert then orange ban alert and in third category, yellow banned alert are issued to travel from these lists to USA, will be treated as different from the rest of the world. The eleven countries just like Iran and Afghanistan, Bhutan, Cuba, North Korea, Libya, Somalia, Sudan, Syria, Venezuela, & Yemen are included in the Red alert banned countries, and the citizens of these countries are completely restricted from entering the USA. While Pakistan, Belarus, Russia, Armenia, Haiti, Myanmar, Serbia, South Sudan, & Turkmenistan are included in the orange list of ten countries, the citizens of these countries will have more difficulties entering the USA. While in the yellow list of banned countries, these are ordered to maintain security matters and travelling arrangements within the 60 days of time period according to American guidelines of security and travel. Otherwise from these, which will not improve the security and travel concerns, may be added from yellow to orange category.

While the new government of USA does not ban the Indians to travel to USA but besides this bendiness, USA authorities have vogue to impose tariffs on the Indian products which are being sold at vast levels. The second woman, the wife of vice president J.D. Vance of USA, is also

Vance is also doing a visit to India this month with his husband and the vice president of the USA. (Farooq Aqdas, 2025). And the Modi government wants to take some concessions in these tariffs which the new government authorities of the USA want to impose.

Similarly, it is reported by American foreign Minister Marco Rubio in Washington that ambassador of South Africa

Ibrahim Rasool was declared a disliked personality and ordered to leave America. It is stated in reason that Ibrahim Rasool has hatred for Trump and his policies. It is stated by other stakeholders that this decision against the South African ambassador is sorrowful while the South African presidential office declared that the diplomatic rules and regulations must be maintained. (Farooq Aqdas, 2025)

Negotiations between the presidents of Russia & America

The war which has united the USA and Europe, the negotiations between Russia and America has stood in front of one another. This became possible because of only one person i.e. Donald Trump. First diplomatic meeting between Russia & America held at Riyadh Saudi Arabia in this year 2025. But in this meeting, there was stress on restoring the relations between Russia & America rather than truce in the Ukraine war. America wants to do a truce without knowing the president of Zelenskyy's views. While Zelenskyy, president of Ukraine, made it clear that any solution or agreement about Ukraine war precedent by America will not be considered by Ukraine. According to Western media, Putin succeeded in what he wanted. Russians are becoming pleased also with separating the United partners of centuries on the Ukraine issue. One question became put forward, what will be the future of the Center of Western Military power, And the Donald's point of view from the first term that Nato is only for the security of Europe and the Europeans. (Munawar Mirza, 2025)

Now the world is facing new changes in the agreements between the USA & Russia while in the past both had clashes and became rivals on different levels.

According to a reporter (6th April, 2025) it is reported that after the meetings and negotiations of USA & Russia delegations, Russian war aircrafts have bombarded in (April 2025) the residential village of the Ukrainian president. Many casualties have been reported but luckily the president of Ukraine remained safe from this air attack.

From this the hatred for the Ukrainian president by the Russian President can be imagined.

Concluding Remarks

In a nutshell, it may be stated that the G20 platform and its member countries can play an active role if they will work for humanity without considering personal interests and advantages. For this they will have to ignore personal clashes otherwise the dream of secure and better future for the next generation cannot be fulfilled and it will remain the dream and just imagination. Furthermore, for a peaceful present for us and a developed future for our next generations, peace and safety of natural resources with better utilization is necessary. The bitter reality is that, G-20 group become if the matter is of developed countries but it disappears in the matter of poor and developing countries then how real peace may be established in the world. In Israel-Palestine war, the support of America, U.K. and France was with Israel while. Similarly in ten days war of Israel-Iran war after attack of Israel on Iranian Scientists & atomic laboratories, the case was just like Israel-Palestine. The support of cruel means, we want to implement our will and this is against the spirit of justice also.

Recommendations for Sustainable Future

- For the economic well-being of the citizens and ordinary people, the governments and the global governance will

have to play their active role to solve the economic problems voluntarily and timely.

- In improving the economic condition of global world, G20's will have to lead and co-operate with developing countries also as bad conditions of developing countries may affect their neighbor countries because of an increase in the rate of crimes. So for gaining real sustainable development and peace for future generations, exploitation of developing and the poor countries will be ended or to some extent diminished.
- For better environment and friendly atmosphere, it is necessary for all G20's to formulate and co-ordinate with the poor countries just like China has done electric buses and bikes to Pakistan for a better environment and solution of air pollution.
- For establishing peace in the world, exploitation of poor countries must be eliminated. And for economic betterment, cooperative policies must be provided by the G-20s.
- For maintaining justice, peace and to control the cruelty in the world, developed countries will have to adopt just and moderate way without considering their religion, status, their advantages.

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