

Index

Pages in *italics* refer to figures and pages in **bold** refer to tables.

- ACMF (ASEAN Capital Markets Forum) 193, 196, **251**, 254–256
Akhuwat 42–43
artificial intelligence (AI) xxviii, 47, 105, 239, **302**
ASEAN: ASEAN Green Bond Standards 193–194, 202, 255–257; ASEAN Social Bond Standards 255; ASEAN Sustainability Bond Standards 255; ASEAN Sustainability-Linked Bond Standards 256
Bank Islam Malaysia Berhad (BIMB) 48
Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM) 26, 28, 47, 201, 203, 246–247; Bank Negara Malaysia bonds and *sukuk* frameworks 252–253
Baitul Maal wa Tamwil (BMT) 49–51, 54, 68
blockchain xxviii, 29, 42, 71, 96–97, 100–111, 138, 160, 291, **296**, **302**
Bursa Malaysia 198
capital adequacy 248, 251
Capital Markets and Services Act 2007 (CMSA) 250–251, 253
carbon markets 96, 103
Cash Waqf Linked *Sukuk* (CWLS) 115, 122, 274
circular economy 71, 82, 84, 88, 194, **195**, 263, 274, **302**
climate action 4, 9, **12–14**, 15, 38, 79, 181–182, 194, 198, 276, 286, 299, **304**, **307**
climate finance 88, 263, 276, **301**
corporate bonds 254
COVID-19 xxix, 41, 141, 152–153, 156, 213–214, 216–219, 221, **296**, 297
credit enhancement 24
crowdfunding xxviii, 1, 40, 96, 100, 111, 123
daruriyyat 31–32, 287
ecological sustainability 191–192, 206
environmental sustainability xxx, 3–4, **13**, 24, 28, 33–34, 40, 43, 48, 51, 58–59, 62, 67–68, 71, 80–82, 84, 86–87, 90–91, 96, 98, 138, 182, 187, 191, 261, 285, 288, 291–292, 297, **301–302**
ESG (environmental, social, and governance): ESG scores xxix, 138, 214–216, 219, 221, 230; ESG standards 101, 213, 234–237, 240, 253
ethical investment xxx, 5, 28, 67, **73**, 90, 170, 215, 226, 263, 264, 268, 271–272, **273**, 275–277, 285, **302–303**, 305–308
fiqh 28, 119–120, 287; *al-qawa'id al-fiqhiyyah* 59, 62
gharar 29, 37, 61, 63, **73**, 176, 200, 226, 232, 245, 286
green banks 24
green bonds 24, 80, 96, 98–99, 103, 109, 137, 160, 182, 191–193, 206, 252–253, 256
Green Bond Principles (GBP) 138, 192, 194, 252, 256
green debt market 24
green finance xxvii–xxxi, 3, 16, 23–34, 52–53, 71, 80, 84, 90–91, 96–107, 109, 111, 160, 191, 206, 261–265, 267–268, 270–273, 275–277, 282–286, 288–289, 291–294, 299–308
green fintech 29, 96, 102, 104–105, 107–111
green policy xxviii, 79–83, 85, 86, 88–92

- green structured funds 24
- green *sukuk* xxviii–xxx, 16–17, 19, 27–29, 44, 46, 53–54, 59, 61–62, 64–65, 67–68, 70–72, 73, 89–92, 114–115, 122–126, 132, 134, 136–138, 160, 166, 175, 181–182, 184, 188, 191–196, 198–207, 250, 252, 257, 261–264, 271–274, 276, 291–293, 300–301, 303
- greenhouse gas 23–24, 80–81, 87, 181–182, 193, 198, 200, 254, 282, 301, 303, 307
- hajiyyat* 31–32, 287
- Hokkaido Green Fund 25
- Hometown Investment Trust 25
- IFSB (*Islamic Financial Services Board*) 44–45, 238, 251
- ijarah* 30, 46, 69, 73, 133–134, 200–203, 249
- infaq* 51, 123
- Islamic Development Bank (IsDB) 40, 115
- Islamic finance xxvii–xxx, 5, 17, 23–29, 31, 37–47, 52–54, 58–59, 61–64, 66–73, 89–90, 114, 116, 120, 132–135, 137–138, 141, 143, 149, 160, 162, 165–166, 169–170, 175, 191, 196, 199–200, 205–206, 214, 227–234, 237, 239, 245–247, 249, 252–253, 256–258, 261, 263, 265, 266, 268, 271–272, 274–277, 283–293, 296, 297, 299–305, 308
- Islamic indices xxix, 221
- Islamic microfinance 41–43, 49–51, 54, 65–66, 68–69, 72, 73, 246, 262, 274
- istisna'* xxix, 30, 133–135, 191, 200–203
- khalifah* 23, 53, 61
- maqasid al-Shari'ah* xxvii–xxviii, xxx, 3–4, 11, 12–14, 16–18, 23, 26, 28, 30–34, 48, 53, 58–60, 62–63, 65–67, 71–72, 137, 199–200, 229–230, 282, 284, 286–288, 292–293, 299, 303–305, 308
- maysir* 29, 37, 63, 176, 200, 245, 286
- murabahah* xxix, 30–31, 73, 191, 200–202
- renewable energy 17–18, 23–27, 29, 31–32, 44, 51–52, 59, 61, 64–65, 67–68, 71–72, 80, 82–85, 87, 89–91, 96, 99–100, 103–104, 108, 138, 160, 166, 182, 193–200, 202, 206–207, 252, 254, 257, 275–276, 283–284, 292, 301, 306–307
- riba* 29, 37–38, 61, 63, 66, 134, 176, 200, 226, 231, 245, 263, 272, 286, 290
- sadaqah* 38, 45, 51
- Securities Commission Malaysia 26–27, 29–30, 32, 89, 194, 246
- Shari'ah board 27–29, 33–34, 70, 215, 239
- Shari'ah compliance framework 23–24, 28
- Shari'ah contract xxvii, 28, 30, 34, 200
- smart contracts 71, 102, 109–110
- sukuk* xxviii–xxx, 16–17, 19, 27–29, 44, 46, 53–54, 59, 61–62, 64–65, 67–68, 70–73, 73, 89–92, 114–115, 122–126, 132, 134, 136–138, 160, 166, 175, 181–182, 184, 188, 191–196, 198–207, 250, 252, 257, 261–264, 271–274, 276, 291–293, 300–301, 303
- sustainable finance xxviii–xxx, 38–39, 41, 51–52, 54, 60, 62–63, 70, 72, 85, 88, 90, 97, 100–101, 106, 110, 116, 123, 126–127, 132–135, 137–138, 141, 143, 158, 160–161, 164–166, 169–170, 175, 187, 199, 205, 237, 240, 250, 252, 257, 269, 274, 276, 301–302, 308
- sustainability *sukuk* xxx, 27, 38, 52, 196, 198–199, 203–204, 250–253
- S&P 500 index 214, 217, 221
- SRI *Sukuk* Framework xxx, 26, 47, 191, 193–194, 202, 253, 254–255, 257
- Tabung Haji 247
- tahsiniyyat* 31–32, 287
- tawarruq* 30, 201, 226
- Value-based Intermediation (VBI) 26, 28, 47–49, 54
- wakalah* xxix, 133, 191, 194, 200–201, 204–205
- waqf* xxviii–xxx, 4–5, 19, 38, 45, 47, 53, 59, 65, 66, 72, 73, 115, 122–123, 193, 195, 253, 273, 274, 276–277, 291, 296, 302, 306
- World Bank 45, 193–194, 203
- zakat* 4, 19, 38, 43, 45–47, 51, 53, 61, 65, 66, 70, 72, 73, 123, 226–227, 232, 306