

Documents

Razak, R.N.H.A.^{a b}, Jalil, M.A.B.A.^{a b}, Isa, N.F.^a, Hazidan, A.N.Z.B.^b, Kelana, M.F.B.^b, Losman, N.A.R.F.^b, Mazlan, M.A.^b, Md Isa, M.L.B.^b, Ibrahim, M.^c

SYSTEMATIC REVIEW ON THE APPLICATION OF CELLULAR CULTURE TECHNOLOGY APPROACH IN CONSERVATION OF ENDANGERED SPECIES

(2024) *Malaysian Journal of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology*, 27 (2), pp. 31-37.

^a Kuliyyah of Nursing, International Islamic University Malaysia, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah, Bandar Indera Mahkota, Pahang, Kuantan, 25200, Malaysia

^b Institute of Planetary Survival for Sustainable Well-being (PLANETIUM), International Islamic University Malaysia, Jalan Hospital, Level 2, Pahang, Kuantan, 25100, Malaysia

^c Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, Benha University, Benha, 13518, Egypt

Abstract

The extinction of wildlife species is concerning. This issue has posed a threat to the whole biodiversity system significantly. Nevertheless, the extinction of wildlife species can be controlled and stabilized through a conservation program of in situ and ex situ approach respectively but in need of additional programs to save the species. This situation emphasizes the importance of ex situ conservation strategies, particularly cellular technology, in supplementing in situ efforts, which are becoming increasingly challenging. Cellular technology has an important role in conserving genetic diversity through optimized protocols such as assisted reproductive technology (ART). This paper conducts a systematic review and critical analysis of the current understanding of cellular technology in conservation. The study conducted an electronic search in three databases such as PubMed, ScienceDirect, and Scopus for articles published between 2010 and 2021. The search used keywords such as "cellular technology," "assisted reproductive technology," "cryopreservation," "conservation," "rescue," "save," and "endangered species." The findings suggest that assisted reproductive technologies are identified as cellular technologies for ex situ conservation efforts. However, the effectiveness of these technologies depends on various parameters specific to each endangered species. These parameters include genetic diversity, estrous cycle length, timing and method of semen collection, and the sperm quality and quantity. This review explores the application of cellular technology for conservation of endangered species and their future impact in conservation programs. More exploration is needed to fully harness the potential of cellular technologies in saving endangered species. © 2024 Malaysian Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. All rights reserved.

Author Keywords

Assisted reproductive technology; Cellular technology; Conservation; Endangered species

Funding details

International Islamic University Malaysia IUMRMCG20-011-0011

International Islamic University Malaysia IUM

The authors would like to thank the International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM) for funding this project (Project No.: RMCG20-011-0011).

References

- (2020),
Table 1a of species evaluated in relation to the overall of described species, an of threatened species by major groups of organisms. Red List Summary Statistics, July, 1
- Estes, J. A., Terborgh, J., Brashares, J. S., Power, M. E., Berger, J., Bond, W. J., Carpenter, S. R., Wardle, D. A.
Trophic downgrading of planet earth
(2011) *Science*, 333 (6040), pp. 301-306.
- Goodrich, J., Lynam, A., Miquelle, D., Wibisono, H., Kawanishi, K., Pattanavibool, A., Htun, S., Karanth, U.

Panthera tigris(2015) *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species*, 2015.

e.T15955A50659951

- Comizzoli, P, Brown, JL, Holt, WV.
Reproductive science as an essential component of conservation biology: new edition
(2019) *Reproductive Sciences in Animal Conservation*,
Eds Comizzoli P, Brown JL, Holt WV. Cham: Springer International Publishing
- Ceballos, G, Ehrlich, PR.
The misunderstood sixth mass extinction
(2018) *Science*, p. 3601080.
10
- Hoban, S, Bruford, M, D'Urban Jackson, J, Lopes-Fernandes, M, Heuertz, M, Hohenlohe, PA, Paz-Vinas, I, Segelbacher, G
Genetic diversity targets and indicators in the CBD post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework must be improved
(2020) *Biological Conservation*, 248, p. 108654.
Vernes et al
- Myers, N., Mittermeier, R.A., Mittermeier, C.G., daFonseca, G.A.B., Kent, J.
Biodiversity hotspots for conservation priorities
(2000) *Nature*, 403, p. 853e858.
- Croteau, E., Mott, C. L.
Saving Endangered Species: A Case Study Using Global Amphibian Declines
(2011) *Nature Education Knowledge*, 4 (4), p. 9.
- Dewir, Y. H., Aldubai, A. A., Al-Obeed, R. S., El-Hendawy, S., Seliem, M. K., Al-Harbi, K. R.
Micropropagation to conserve the endangered gabal elba dragon tree (*dracaena ombet heuglin ex kotschy & peyr*)
(2019) *HortScience*, 54 (1), pp. 162-166.
- Pukazhenth, B. S., Comizzoli, P., Travis, A. J., Wildt, D. E.
Applications of emerging technologies to the study and conservation of threatened and endangered species
(2006) *Reproduction, Fertility and Development*, 18 (2), p. 77.
- Toorani, T., Mackie, P., Mastromonaco, G. F.
Investigating markers of reprogramming potential in somatic cell lines derived from matched donors
(2021) *Cellular Reprogramming*, 23 (2), pp. 73-88.
- Gilbert, T., Gardner, R. H., Kraaijeveld, A. R., Riordan, P.
Contributions of zoos and aquariums to reintroductions: historical reintroduction efforts in the context of changing conservation perspectives
(2017) *International Zoo Yearbook*, 51 (1), pp. 15-31.
- Schulz, A., Shriver, C., Stathatos, S., Seleb, B., Weigel, E., Chang, Y., Mendelson, J. R.
Conservation tools: the next generation of engineering–biology collaborations
(2023) *Journal of the Royal Society Interface*, 20 (205).
- Iacona, G. D., Ramachandra, A., McGowan, J., Davies, A., Joppa, L., Koh, L. P., Chadès, I.

Identifying technology solutions to bring conservation into the innovation era
(2019) *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment*, 17 (10), pp. 591-598.

- Eriksen, M.B.
The impact of patient, intervention, comparison, outcome (PICO) as a search strategy tool on literature search quality: A systematic review
(2018) *Journal of the Medical Library Association*, 106 (4), pp. 420-431.
- Praxedes, É. A., Borges, A. A., Santos, M. V. O., Pereira, A. F.
Use of somatic cell banks in the conservation of wild felids
(2018) *Zoo Biology*, 37 (4), pp. 258-263.
- Tufanuru, C., Munn, Z., Aromataris, E., Campbell, J., Hopp, L.
Chapter 3: Systematic reviews of effectiveness
(2017) *Joanna Briggs Institute Reviewer's Manual*, Aromataris E., Munn Z (Eds). The Joanna Briggs Institute
- Weizman, R., Talmage, C. A., Allgood, B., Barylak, C.
Reconciling culture and conservation of wildlife: field insights regarding sustainable community development projects and stakeholder well-being
(2022) *Sustainable Development*, 31 (1), pp. 223-236.
- Mir, Z. R., Noor, A., Habib, B., Veeraswami, G. G.
Attitudes of local people toward wildlife conservation: a case study from the kashmir valley
(2015) *Mountain Research and Development*, 35 (4), pp. 392-400.
- Verant, M. L., Wolf, T., Romanski, M. C., Moore, S. A., Mayer, T., Munderloh, U. G., Beyer, D. E.
Practical application of disease risk analysis for reintroducing gray wolves (canis lupus) to isle royale national park, usa
(2022) *Conservation Science and Practice*, 4 (11).
- Hildebrandt, T. B., Hermes, R., Colleoni, S., Diecke, S., Holtze, S., Renfree, M. B., Stejskal, J., Galli, C.
Embryos and embryonic stem cells from the white rhinoceros
(2018) *Nature Communications*, 9 (1).
- Ferraz, M., Nagashima, J. B., Noonan, M. J., Crosier, A. E., Songsasen, N.
Oviductal extracellular vesicles improve post-thaw sperm function in red wolves and cheetahs
(2020) *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 21 (10).
de A. M. M., and
- Angrimani, D. S. R., Barros, P. M. H., Losano, J. D. A., Cortada, C. N. M., Bertolla, R. P., Guimarães, M. A. B. V., Correa, S. H. R., Nichi, M.
Effect of different semen extenders for the storage of chilled sperm in Tigrina (Leopardus tigrinus)
(2016) *Theriogenology*, 89, pp. 146-154.
- Kiso, W. K., Selvaraj, V., Nagashima, J., Asano, A., Brown, J. L., Schmitt, D. L., Leszyk, J., Pukazhenthi, B. S.
Lactotransferrin in Asian Elephant (Elephas maximus) Seminal Plasma Correlates with Semen Quality
(2013) *PLoS ONE*, 8 (8).

- Nagashima, J. B., Sylvester, S. R., Nelson, J. L., Cheong, S. H., Mukai, C., Lambo, C., Flanders, J. A., Travis, A. J.
Live births from domestic dog (*Canis familiaris*) embryos produced by in vitro fertilization
(2015) *PLoS ONE*, 10 (12).
- Saragusty, J., Lemma, A., Hildebrandt, T. B., Göritz, F.
Follicular size predicts success in artificial insemination with frozen-Thawed sperm in donkeys
(2017) *PLoS ONE*, 12 (5).
- Moher, D., Shamseer, L., Clarke, M., Ghersi, D., Liberati, A., Petticrew, M., Shekelle, P., Group, P.
Preferred reporting items for systematic review and meta-analysis protocols (PRISMA-P) 2015 statement
(2015) *Systematic Reviews*, 4 (1).
- (2012) *IUCN Red List Categories and Criteria: Version 3.1*,
Second edition. Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK: IUCN. iv 32pp
- (2020) *Table 1b: Numbers of threatened species by major groups of organisms (1996 – 2020)*,
- Buechley, E., Sekercioglu, C.H.
Endangered species
(2018) *Encyclopedia of Ecology*, pp. 424-430.
- Caro, T., Sherman, P. W.
Endangered species and a threatened discipline: Behavioural ecology
(2011) *Trends in Ecology and Evolution*, 26 (3), pp. 111-118.
- Herrick, J. R.
Assisted Reproductive Technologies for Endangered Species Conservation: Developing sophisticated protocols with limited access to animals with unique reproductive mechanisms
(2019) *Biology of Reproduction*, 100 (5), pp. 1158-1170.
- Higgins, J.P., Green, S.
(2008) *Cochrane handbook for systematic review of interventions*,
John Wiley & Sons, Inc
- Kasso, M., Balakrishnan, M.
Ex Situ Conservation of Biodiversity with Particular Emphasis to Ethiopia
(2013) *ISRN Biodiversity*, 2013, pp. 1-11.
- Loehle, C., Eschenbach, W.
Historical bird and terrestrial mammal extinction rates and causes
(2012) *Diversity and Distributions*, 18 (1), pp. 84-91.
- Maxted, N.
In Situ, Ex Situ Conservation
(2013) *Encyclopedia of Biodiversity: Second Edition*, 4, pp. 313-323.
- Radić, B., Gavrilović, S.
Natural Habitat Loss: Causes and Implications of Structural and Functional Changes

- (2020) *Life on Land. Encyclopedia of the UN Sustainable Development Goals*, pp. 1-14. Leal Filho, W., Azul, A., Brandli, L., Lange Salvia, A., Wall, T. (eds) Springer, Cham
- Ripple, W. J., Abernethy, K., Betts, M. G., Chapron, G., Dirzo, R., Galetti, M., Levi, T., Young, H.
Bushmeat hunting and extinction risk to the world's mammals
(2016) *RSOS*, 3 (10).
 - Sandbrook, C.
What is conservation?
(2015) *Oryx*, 49 (4), pp. 565-566.
 - Ten, D. C. Y., Jani, R., Hashim, N. H., Saaban, S., Hashim, A. K. A., Abdullah, M. T.
Panthera tigris jacksoni population crash and impending extinction due to environmental perturbation and human-wildlife conflict
(2021) *Animals*, 11 (4).
 - Trathan, P. N., García-Borboroglu, P., Boersma, D., Bost, C., Crawford, R. J. M., Crossin, G. T., Cuthbert, R. J., Wienecke, B.
Pollution, habitat loss, fishing, and climate change as critical threats to penguins
(2014) *Conservation Biology*, 29 (1), pp. 31-41.
 - (2017) *40 Years of Conserving Endangered Species*,
ESA Basics 40
 - Habel, J. C., Gossner, M. M., Schmitt, T.
What makes a species a priority for nature conservation?
(2019) *Animal Conservation*,
 - Comizzoli, P, Holt, WV
Breakthroughs and new horizons in reproductive biology of rare and endangered animal species
(2019) *Biology of Reproduction*, 101, pp. 514-525.
 - Watt, AM, Marcec-Greaves, R, Hinkson, KM, Poo, S, Roberts, B, Pitcher, TE
Effects of age on sperm quality metrics in endangered Mississippi gopher frogs (*Lithobates sevosus*) from captive populations used for controlled propagation and reintroduction efforts
(2021) *Zoo Biology*, 40, pp. 218-226.
 - Rola, L.D., Buzanskas, M.E., Melo, L.M., Chaves, M.S., Freitas, V.J.F., Duarte, J.M.B.
Assisted Reproductive Technology in Neotropical Deer: A Model Approach to Preserving Genetic Diversity
(2021) *Animals*, 11, p. 1961.
 - Howard, J. G., Lynch, C., Santymire, R. M., Marinari, P. E., Wildt, D. E.
Recovery of gene diversity using long-term cryopreserved spermatozoa and artificial insemination in the endangered black-footed ferret
(2015) *Animal Conservation*, 19 (2), pp. 102-111.

Correspondence Address

Md Isa M.L.B.; Institute of Planetary Survival for Sustainable Well-Being (PLANETIUM), Level 2, Pahang, Malaysia; email: lokman@iium.edu.my

Publisher: Malaysian Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

ISSN: 15112616

Language of Original Document: English

Abbreviated Source Title: Malays. J. Biochem. Mol. Biol.
2-s2.0-105001685112
Document Type: Review
Publication Stage: Final
Source: Scopus

ELSEVIER

Copyright © 2025 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

 **RELX Group™**