

## Documents

Sari, N.<sup>a</sup>, Fajri, C.<sup>b</sup>, Winiarti, S.<sup>c</sup>, Ahdiani, U.<sup>b</sup>, Zulhuda, S.<sup>d</sup>

**The Regulations of Protection Tourists in High-Risk Tourism Destination**

(2024) *Journal of Human Rights, Culture and Legal System*, 4 (3), pp. 803-821. Cited 1 time.

DOI: 10.53955/jhcls.v4i3.366

<sup>a</sup> Faculty of Law, Universitas Ahmad Dahlan, Yogyakarta, Indonesia

<sup>b</sup> Faculty of Literature, Culture, and Communication, Universitas Ahmad Dahlan, Yogyakarta, Indonesia

<sup>c</sup> Faculty of Industrial Technology, Universitas Ahmad Dahlan, Yogyakarta, Indonesia

<sup>d</sup> Ahmad Ibrahim Kulliyah of Law, International Islamic University of Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

**Abstract**

Indonesia is one of the tourism destination countries in the world. The Indonesian government should minimize the risk of tourism activities at high-risk tourist attractions. In the digital era, efforts to optimize tourist protection can be made with artificial intelligence. This study aims to study tourist protection regulations in high-risk tourist areas in Indonesia and compare tourist protection regulations developed by other countries such as the United States of America, Japan, India, and Thailand. This research uses empirical legal research, combining normative legal elements with additional empirical data or elements. The results of this research show that there are traveler protection regulations in Indonesia, but their implementation still needs to be improved. Indonesia needs to learn from other countries, such as the United States of America, Japan, India, and Thailand, which have used international standards and implemented Artificial Intelligence. Through the recommended models for using Artificial Intelligence by researchers, it is hoped that they will be able to optimize the protection of tourists at high-risk tourist attractions. © 2024, Lembaga Contrarius Indonesia. All rights reserved.

**Author Keywords**

High Risk Tourism; Indonesia; Protect Consumers; Regulations; Tourism Destination

**References**

- Kanjilal, Anamitra  
**Knowledge Representation in Artificial Intelligence**  
(2024) *International Journal Of Ntelligent Systems And Applications In Engineering*, 12 (4), pp. 2227-2238.
- Antariksa, Basuki, Maulana, Addin, Priyatmoko, Rakhman, Hamidah, Siti  
**Towards Advanced Tourism Development in Indonesia: A Critical Review of Free-Visa Policy**  
(2024) *Aspirasi: Jurnal Masalah-Masalah Sosial*, 15 (1).
- (2023) *Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi, Banyaknya Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas Di Provinsi Bali 2021-2023*, Bali, (Bali)
- Bier, V.M  
**On the State of the Art: Risk Communication to the Public**  
(2001) *Reliability Engineering & System Safety*, 71 (2), pp. 139-150.
- Camilleri, Mark Anthony  
**Artificial Intelligence Governance: Ethical Considerations and Implications for Social Responsibility**  
(2024) *Expert Systems*, 41 (7).
- Chusnida, Nabilah Luthfiyah  
**Legal Protection of Tourists in High-Risk Tourism Activities According to Consumer Protection Law**  
(2023) *Jurnal Penelitian Hukum De Jure*, 23 (1), p. 1.

- Collins, Christopher, Dennehy, Denis, Conboy, Kieran, Mikalef, Patrick  
**Artificial Intelligence in Information Systems Research: A Systematic Literature Review and Research Agenda**  
(2021) *International Journal of Information Management*, 60, p. 102383.
- Daoud, Ahmed Osama, Hefnawy, Mohammed El, Wefki, Hossam  
**Investigation of Critical Factors Affecting Cost Overruns and Delays in Egyptian Mega Construction Projects**  
(2023) *Alexandria Engineering Journal*, 83, pp. 326-334.
- Ruvic, Dodo  
**Malaysia Developing AI Code of Ethics and Governance, to Be Ready by 2024**  
(2023) *Channelnewasia.Com*,  
(Kuala Lumpur)
- Efendi, Jonaedi, Ibrahim, Johnny  
(2016) *Metode Penelitian Hukum: Normatif Dan Empiris*,  
(Depok: Prenada Media Group)
- Ogheneovo, Edward, Nierum, Promise  
**Knowledge Representation in Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems Using Inference Rule**  
(2020) *International Journal of Engineering Research*, 11 (4).
- **REGULATION (EU) 2024/1689 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL**,  
European Union, (European Union, 2024)
- (2024) *National Disaster Recovery Framework*,
- Guo, Zhicheng, Li, Yan  
**Analysis of the Decisive Factors of Government Attracting Tourists in Public Management from the Perspective of Environmental Protection**  
(2024) *Problemy Ekorozwoju*, 19 (1), pp. 285-295.
- Jaelani, Abdul Kadir, Luthviati, Resti Dian, Siboy, Ahmad, Fatih, Sholahuddin Al, Hayat, Muhammad Jihadul  
**Artificial Intelligence Policy in Promoting Indonesian Tourism**  
*Volkgeist: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum Dan Konstitusi*, 2024, pp. 109-137.
- Kanbara, Sakiko, Shaw, Rajib  
**Disaster Risk Reduction Regime in Japan: An Analysis in the Perspective of Open Data, Open Governance**  
(2021) *Sustainability*, 14 (1), p. 19.
- Benuf, Kornelius, Azhar, Muhamad  
**Metodologi Penelitian Hukum Sebagai Instrumen Mengurai Permasalahan Hukum Kontemporer**  
(2020) *Jurnal Gema Keadilan*, 7 (1).
- Lingga, Doriani  
**Analysis of Potentials and Strategies of Tourism Development at Mount Telomoyo**  
(2018) *Eko-Regional Jurnal Pengembangan Ekonomi Wilayah*, 13 (1).
- Mayana, Ranti Fauza, Santika, Tisni, Win, Yin Yin, Matalam, Jamil Adrian Khalil, Ramli, Ahmad M  
**Legal Issues of Artificial Intelligence – Generated Works: Challenges on Indonesian Copyright Law**  
(2024) *LAW REFORM*, 20 (1), pp. 54-75.

- Mügge, Daniel  
**EU AI Sovereignty: For Whom, to What End, and to Whose Benefit?**  
(2024) *Journal of European Public Policy*, 31 (8), pp. 2200-2225.
- Nitivattananon, Vilas, Srinonil, Sirinapha  
**Enhancing Coastal Areas Governance for Sustainable Tourism in the Context of Urbanization and Climate Change in Eastern Thailand**  
(2019) *Advances in Climate Change Research*, 10 (1), pp. 47-58.
- NURJAYA, I Nyoman  
**Legal Policy Of Sustainable Tourism Development: Toward Community-Based Tourism In Indonesia**  
(2022) *Journal of Tourism Economics and Policy*, 2 (3), pp. 123-132.
- Rindrasi, Erda, Effendi, Kurnia Cahyaningrum, Silviani, Dian  
**Progress in Disaster Science Expert Perspectives on Disaster Risk Reduction Strategies in the Tourist Area of Borobudur-Yogyakarta-Prambanan in Indonesia**  
(2024) *Progress in Disaster Science*, 24, p. 100379.  
January
- Rizal, Muhamad, Maulini, Yul  
**Development Of Indonesian Tourism Law In The Tourism Industry 4.0**  
(2020) *Social Values and Society*, 2 (1), pp. 09-15.
- Rosalina, Putu Devi, Dupre, Karine, Wang, Ying, Nyoman Darma Putra, I., Jin, Xin  
**Rural Tourism Resource Management Strategies: A Case Study of Two Tourism Villages in Bali**  
(2023) *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 49, p. 101194.
- Sulastri, Lilis  
**The Role of Artificial Intelligence in Enhancing Customer Experience: A Case Study of Global E-Commerce Platforms**  
(2023) *International Journal of Science and Society*, 5 (3), pp. 451-469.
- Szromek, Adam R, Kruczek, Zygmunt, Walas, Bartłomiej, Polok, Grzegorz  
**Analysis of the Opinions of Tourism Experts from Prague and Cracow**  
(2023) *Journal of Open Innovation: Technology, Market, and Complexity*, 9 (1), p. 100005.
- Tan, Haocheng  
**A Brief History and Technical Review of the Expert System Research**  
(2017) *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 242, p. 012111.
- Mutiasari, Tia  
**Firm Sanctions for Misbehaving Tourists in Bali: Minister**  
*Antara News.Com*,  
(Jakarta, September 2024)
- Tryasnandi, Agung, Maryani, Enok, Andari, Rini  
**Concept Of Community-Based Tourism Development In Situ Tandon Ciater**  
(2023) *Journal of Tourism Sustainability*, 3 (2), pp. 101-105.
- Tz, Wang, Azizurrohman, Muhammad, Pramuja, Risky Angga  
**Attracting Tourists to Indonesia: How SEZs and Visa-Free Policies Influence International Arrivals**  
*Journal of Policy Research in Tourism, Leisure and Events*, 2024, pp. 1-19.
- Wang, Jinwei, Zhou, Zhihua, Lei, Ting, Sun, Jie, Zhang, Hong, Qian, Lili  
**Journal of Destination Marketing & Management Tourists ' Sense of Place and Heritage Protection When Visiting Natural Disaster Memorials**  
(2024) *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*, 32 (1), p. 100875.

- Winiarti, Sri, Rosyda, Miftahurrahma, Putri, Cindy Mayeza  
**Pemetaan Kehartabendaan Muhammadiyah Untuk Optimalisasi Sistem Sistem Informasi Aset Dengan Penerapan Kecerdasan Buatan**  
(2023) *Sainteks*, 20 (1), p. 71.
- Yin, Jie, Qu, Xingqin, Ni, Yensen  
**The Influence of Tourism Destination Safety Reminder Information Frame on Tourists ' Safety Compliance Behavior**  
*Safety Science*, 172 (2024), p. 106422.  
May 2023
- Zancan, Claudio, Passador, João Luiz, Passador, Claudia Souza  
**Artificial Intelligence (AI) in the Management of Inter-Municipal Tourism Consortia**  
(2023) *Open Journal of Business and Management*, 11, pp. 1454-1478.  
04

**Correspondence Address**

Sari N.; Faculty of Law, Indonesia; email: norma.sari@law.uad.ac.id

**Publisher:** Lembaga Contrarius Indonesia

**ISSN:** 28072979

**Language of Original Document:** English

**Abbreviated Source Title:** J. Hum. Right. Cult. Leg. Syst.

2-s2.0-85213381901

**Document Type:** Article

**Publication Stage:** Final

**Source:** Scopus

---

**ELSEVIER**

Copyright © 2025 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

 RELX Group™