### Documents

Ahmed, M.A.<sup>a</sup> , Saeed, R.A.<sup>b</sup> , Saeed, M.M.<sup>c</sup> , Khalifa, O.O.<sup>d e</sup>

**Real- Time In-Pipe Drinking Water Quality Monitoring System Design and Implementation** (2024) *Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Mechatronics Engineering, ICOM 2024*, pp. 194-199.

DOI: 10.1109/ICOM61675.2024.10652497

<sup>a</sup> Sudan Uni. of Sci. and Tech., Faculty of Eng. School of ElecsEng., Khartoum, Sudan

<sup>b</sup> Taif University, Faculty of Engineering, Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Taif, Saudi Arabia

<sup>c</sup> University of Modern Sciences (UMS), Faculty of Engineering, Department of Communications and Electronics Engineering, Yemen

<sup>d</sup> Dept of Elec and Comp Eng, Inter. Islamic Uni. Malaysia, KL, Malaysia

<sup>e</sup> Libyan Center for Engineering Research and Information Technology, Bani Walid, State of Libya

#### Abstract

Water is increasingly recognized as a vital and scarce resource essential for agriculture, industry, and the survival of all living beings, including humans. With the rise of pollution and contamination sources, monitoring water quality has become crucial. Current monitoring techniques often fail to provide the necessary Spatiotemporal resolution due to the variability of water quality parameters. Traditional methods involving manual sampling and laboratory analysis are cumbersome, expensive, time-consuming, and ineffective. To address these challenges, this paper proposes a low-cost, real-time, remote, and in-situ water quality monitoring system using IoT and WSN technologies. Experimental results suggest that this system can effectively monitor water quality continuously and accurately even in remote locations. © 2024 IEEE.

#### Author Keywords

IoT; Performance Evaluation; Sensors; Water Monitoring; Water Quality Parameters

#### Index Keywords

Design and implementations, Drinking-water qualities, In-pipe, Lot, Performances evaluation, Real- time, Scarce resources, Water monitoring, Water quality monitoring systems, Water quality parameters

#### References

• Adu-Manu, K.S.

# Water Quality Monitoring Using Wireless Sensor Networks: Current Trends and Future Research Directions

(2016) ACM Trans. Sens. Netw,

Abdelgadir, M.

Evaluation of Performance Enhancement of OFDM Based on Cross-Layer Design (CLD) IEEE 802.11p Standard for Vehicular Ad-hoc Networks (VANETs), City Scenario (2020) International Journal of Signal Processing Systems, 8 (1), pp. 1-7. March

- Geetha, S., Gouthami, S. Internet of Things enabled real-time water quality monitoring system (2017) *Smart Water*, 1 (1), pp. 1-19.
- Hall, J.

**On-line water quality parameters as indicators of distribution system contamination** (2007) *J. Amer. Water Work. Assoc*, 99, pp. 66-77.

• Bartram, J., Ballance, R.

#### Introduction

(1996) Water Quality Monitoring: A practical guide to the design and implementation of freshwater quality studies and monitoring programs, *E&FN* Spon,

• Deepika, T., Sivasankari, A. Smart Water Monitoring System Using Wireless Sensor Network at Home/Office (2015) Int. Res. J. Eng. Technol, 2, pp. 1305-1314. • Faustine, A. Wireless Sensor Networks for Water Quality Monitoring and Control within Lake Victoria **Basin: Prototype Development** 

(2014) Wirel. Sens. Netw, 6 (12), pp. 281-290.

- Hassan, M.B. Green Machine Learning for Green Cloud Energy Efficiency (2022) 2022 IEEE 2nd International Maghreb Meeting of the Conference on Sciences and Techniques of Automatic Control and Computer Engineering (MI-STA), pp. 288-294.
- (2017) Guidelines for Drinking Water Quality, 4th ed. WHO Press
- Kev Facts. World Health Organization (WHO), [Online], [Accessed: 08-Feb-2024]
- (2018) Drinking water standards and health advisories, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency USEPA
- Korostynska, O. Monitoring Pollutants in Wastewater: Traditional Lab Based versus Modern Real-Time Approaches (2013) Smart Sensors for Real-Time Water Quality Monitoring, pp. 1-24. Subhas Chandra Mukhopadhyay and A. Mason, Eds. Springer-Verlag
- (2015) Water Guidelines in Sudan, Sudanese Standards and Metrology Organization (SSMO), Khartoum, Sudan: Sudanese Standards and Metrology Organization (SSMO
- Dargie, W., Poellabauer, C. (2010) Fundamentals of Wireless Sensor Networks: Theory and Practice, UK: Wiley
- Akyildiz, I.F., Vuran, M.C. (2010) Wireless Sensor Networks, Wiley
- Sayed Ali, E., Saeed, R.A., Khider Eltahir, I., Khalifa, O.O. A systematic review on energy efficiency in the internet of underwater things (IoUT): **Recent approaches and research gaps** (2023) Journal of Network and Computer Applications, 213, p. 103594.
- Zakaria, Y., Michael, K. An Integrated Cloud-Based Wireless Sensor Network for Monitoring Industrial Wastewater **Discharged into Water Sources** (2017) Wirel. Sens. Netw, 9, pp. 290-301.
- Alawi, M. Internet Access Challenges and Solutions for Vehicular Ad-Hoc Network Environment (2012) IEEE International Conference on Computer & Communication Engineering (ICCCE2012), 3-5 July, Malaysia
- Elmustafa Sayed, A. Intelligent underwater wireless communications (2021) Telecommunications, pp. 271-305. Intelligent Wireless Communications, Chap. 11
- You, C. **Design of Water Quality Monitoring System** (2020) 2020 International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Computer Engineering (ICAICE). Beijing, China

- Lambrou, T.P. A Low-Cost Sensor Network for Real-Time Monitoring and Contamination Detection in **Drinking Water Distribution Systems** (2014) IEEE Sens. J, 14 (8), pp. 2765-2772.
- Cloete, N.A. **Design of Smart Sensors for Real-Time Water Quality Monitoring** (2016) IEEE Access, 13 (9), pp. 1-16.
- Muhammad Ary Murti, A.S., Alinursafa, I., Najah Ahmed, A., Yafouz, A., El-Shafie, A. Smart system for water quality monitoring utilizing long-range-based Internet of Things (2024) Applied Water Science. March
- Ahmed. M.
- Cross-Layer Design Approach for Efficient Data Delivery Based on IEEE 802.11P in Vehicular Ad-Hoc Networks (VANETS) for City Scenarios (2018) International Journal on Ad Hoc Networking Systems (IJANS), 8 (4). October
- Chen, D., Cai, E., Wu, H. Study on how to improve surface water quality monitoring (2020) IOP conference series Material Science and Engineering,
- Marselina, M., Wibowo, F., Mushfiroh, A. Water quality index assessment methods for surface water: A case study of the Citarum **River in Indonesia** (2022) Heliyon, 8.
- Chen, C.-H. IoT-based fish farm water quality monitoring system (2022) Sensors, 22, p. 6700.
- Silva, G.M.E.
- Advances in technological research for online and in situ water guality monitoring-A review

(2022) Sustainability, 14, p. 5059.

• Prapti, D.R. Internet of Things (IoT)-based aquaculture: An overview of IoT application on water quality monitoring (2022) Reviews in Aquaculture, 14, pp. 979-992.

Abdelgadir, M.

Mobility Routing Model for Vehicular Ad-hoc Networks (VANETs), Smart City Scenarios (2017) Vehicular Communications, 9, pp. 154-161. July

- Mayada, A.
- Vehicular Ad-hoc Networks (VANETs) dynamic Performance Estimation Routing Model for city scenarios

(2016) 2016 International Conference on Information Science and Communications Technologies (ICISCT). 2-4 Nov, Tashkent, Uzbekistan

Fahad, A.

Machine Learning Techniques in Internet of UAVs for Smart Cities Applications (2021) Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems, 42 (4), pp. 1-24.

Alatabani, L.E.

Robotics architectures-based machine learning and deep learning approaches (2022) 8th International Conference on Mechatronics Engineering (ICOM 2022), pp. 107-113. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

**Sponsors:** IEEE **Publisher:** Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Inc.

**Conference name:** 9th International Conference on Mechatronics Engineering, ICOM 2024 **Conference date:** 13 August 2024 through 14 August 2024 **Conference code:** 202303

ISBN: 9798350349788 Language of Original Document: English Abbreviated Source Title: Proc. Int. Conf. Mechatronics Eng., ICOM 2-s2.0-85204302853 Document Type: Conference Paper Publication Stage: Final Source: Scopus

## ELSEVIER

Copyright  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$  2024 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{B}}$  is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

**RELX** Group™