

## Documents

Kamal, N., Nizam, S., Abdul Aziz, A.

**The effects of nuclear level density model and alpha optical model potential to the excitation functions of novel therapeutic radionuclides**

(2024) *Applied Radiation and Isotopes*, 203, art. no. 111085, .

DOI: 10.1016/j.apradiso.2023.111085

Department of Physics, Kulliyah of Science, International Islamic University Malaysia, Pahang, Kuantan, 25200, Malaysia

**Abstract**

In this study, the theoretical cross sections of  $^{209}\text{Bi}(\alpha,2n)^{211}\text{At}$ ,  $^{65}\text{Cu}(\alpha,n)^{68}\text{Ga}$ ,  $^{100}\text{Ru}(\alpha,n)^{103}\text{Pd}$ , and  $^{121}\text{Sb}(\alpha,n)^{124}\text{I}$  are calculated using TALYS 1.96, incorporating the effects of the alpha optical model potential and nuclear level density models. The validation process involves comparing the calculated cross sections with experimental data and utilizing statistical deviation factors. This comparison allows us to determine the optimal combination of nuclear model parameters for each reaction. The result shows that theoretical calculations which utilized semi microscopic level density models and alpha OMP managed to describe the excitation functions close to the experimental data. The comparison of nuclear model calculations with experimental data plays a crucial role in ensuring the reliability of the data, making it an essential aspect of modern evaluation procedures. © 2023 Elsevier Ltd

**Author Keywords**

Alpha optical model potential; Excitation functions; Nuclear level density models; TALYS 1.96

**Index Keywords**

Alpha optical model potential, Density modeling, Excitation function, Model potential, Nuclear level densities, Nuclear level density model, Optical modelling, TALYS 1.96, Therapeutic radionuclides, Validation process; antimony 121, astatine 211, bismuth, copper 65, gallium 68, iodine 124, palladium 103, radioisotope, ruthenium 100, unclassified drug; alpha optical model potential, Article, calculation, controlled study, model, nuclear level density model, simulation, validation process

**Chemicals/CAS**

astatine 211, 15755-39-2; bismuth, 7440-69-9; gallium 68, 15757-14-9; iodine 124, 14158-30-6; palladium 103, 14967-68-1

**References**

- Ali, W., Hussain, M., Amjad, N.  
**Evaluation of the nuclear reaction cross sections via proton induced reactions on  $^{72}\text{Ge}$  and  $^{76}\text{Se}$  to produce  $^{72}\text{As}$ : A potential entrant for the theranostic pairs**  
(2021) *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 168 (August).
- Aslam, M.T., Ali, W., Hussain, M.  
**Nuclear model analysis of the  $^{65}\text{Cu}(\alpha,n)^{68}\text{Ga}$  reaction for the production of  $^{68}\text{Ga}$  up to 40 MeV**  
(2021) *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 170 (January).
- Avrigeanu, V., Avrigeanu, M., Manaiescu, C.  
**Further explorations of the  $\alpha$ -particle optical model potential at low energies for the mass range  $A=45-209$**   
(2014) *Phys. Rev. C - Nucl. Phys.*, 90 (4), pp. 1-13.
- Avrigeanu, V., Hodgson, P.E., Avrigeanu, M.  
**Global optical potentials for emitted alpha particles**  
(1994) *Phys. Rev. C*, 49 (4), pp. 2136-2141.
- Bonesso, O., Ozafran, M.J., Mosca, H.O., Vazquez, M.E., Capurro, O.A., Nassiff, S.J.  
**Study of pre-equilibrium effects on  $\alpha$ -induced reactions on copper**  
(1991) *J. Radioanal. Nucl. Chem. Articles*, 152 (1), pp. 189-197.
- Demetriou, P., Goriely, S.  
**Microscopic nuclear level densities for practical applications**

- (2001) *Nuclear Phys. A*, 695 (1-4), pp. 95-108.
- Dilg, W., Schantl, W., Vonach, H., Uhl, M.  
**Level density parameters for the back-shifted fermi gas model in the mass range 40 <math>A < 250</math>**  
(1973) *Nucl. Phys. A*, 217 (2), pp. 269-298.
  - Fairbairn, W.M.  
**The inelastic scattering of deuterons from  $^{12}\text{C}$**   
(1960) *Nucl. Phys.*, 15 (100), pp. 678-682.
  - Ganesapandy, T.S., Bholane, G.T., Phatangare, A.B., Bharud, V.D., Dahiwalé, S.S., Attar, F.M., Bhoraskar, V.N., Dhole, S.D.  
**Excitation functions for  $^{209}\text{Bi}$  reactions induced by threshold to 50 MeV energy alpha particles**  
(2021) *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 176 (June).
  - Gilbert, A., Cameron, A.G.W.  
**A composite nuclear-level density formula with shell corrections**  
(1965) *Can. J. Phys.*, 43.
  - Goriely, S., Hilaire, S., Koning, A.J.  
**Improved microscopic nuclear level densities within the Hartree–Fock–Bogoliubov plus combinatorial method**  
(2008) *Phys. Rev. C - Nucl. Phys.*, 78 (6), pp. 1-14.
  - Goriely, S., Tondeur, F., Pearson, J.M.  
**A Hartree–Fock nuclear mass table**  
(2001) *At. Data Nucl. Data Tables*, 77 (2), pp. 311-381.
  - Hakk, I., Emre, Y.  
**Cross section calculations of medical  $^{103}\text{Pd}$  radioisotope**  
(2016) *Eur. Phys. J. Conf.*, 4001, pp. 2-3.
  - Hassan, K.F., Qaim, S.M., Saleh, Z.A., Coenen, H.H.  
**Alpha-particle induced reactions on  $^{121}\text{Sb}$  and  $^{124}\text{I}$  with particular reference to the production of the medically interesting radionuclide  $^{124}\text{I}$**   
(2006) *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 64 (1), pp. 101-109.
  - Henriksen, G., Messelt, S., Olsen, E., Larsen, R.H.  
**Optimisation of cyclotron production parameters for the  $^{209}\text{Bi}(\alpha, 2n)^{211}\text{At}$  reaction related to biomedical use of  $^{211}\text{At}$**   
(2001) *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 54 (5), pp. 839-844.
  - Hermanne, A., Adam Rebeles, R., Tárkányi, F., Takács, S.  
**Alpha particle induced reactions on  $^{52}\text{Cr}$  up to 39 MeV: Experimental cross-sections, comparison with theoretical calculations and thick target yields for medically relevant  $^{52}\text{gFe}$  production**  
(2015) *Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res. B*, 35, pp. 6-357.
  - Hermanne, A., Tárkányi, F., Takács, S., Szücs, Z., Shubin, Y.N., Dityuk, A.I.  
**Experimental study of the cross-sections of  $\alpha$ -particle induced reactions on  $^{209}\text{Bi}$**   
(2005) *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 63 (1), pp. 1-9.
  - Hilaire, S., Girod, M., Goriely, S., Koning, A.J.  
**Temperature-dependent combinatorial level densities with the D1M Gogny force**  
(2012) *Phys. Rev. C - Nucl. Phys.*, 86 (6), pp. 1-10.

- Hryhorenko, V.  
**Charged and neutral particles beams application for research of accumulation routes of the medical radioisotope <sup>103</sup>Pd**  
(2003) *Probl. Atomic Sci. Technol.*,
- Ignatyuk, A.V., Smirenkin, G.N., Tishin, A.S.  
**Phenomenological description of energy dependence of the level density parameter**  
(1975) *Yad. Fiz. v*, 21 (3), pp. 485-490.
- Ignatyuk, A.V., Weil, J.L., Raman, S., Kahane, S.  
**Density of discrete levels in <sup>116</sup>Sn**  
(1993) *Phys. Rev. C*, 47 (4), pp. 1504-1513.
- Kalbach, C.  
**Preequilibrium reactions with complex particle channels**  
(2005) *Phys. Rev. C - Nucl. Phys.*, 71 (3), pp. 1-23.
- Kambali, I., Wibowo, F.A.  
**Comparison of gallium-68 production yields from (p,2n), ( $\alpha$ ,2n) and (p,n) nuclear reactions applicable for cancer diagnosis**  
(2019) *J. Phys. Conf. Ser.*, 1198 (2).
- Kelly, E.L., Segrè, E.  
**Some excitation functions of bismuth**  
(1949) *Phys. Rev.*, 75 (7), pp. 999-1005.
- Kobos, A.M., Brown, B.A., Lindsay, R., Satchler, G.R.  
**Folding-model analysis of elastic and inelastic  $\alpha$ -particle scattering using a density-dependent force**  
(1984) *Nucl. Phys. A*, 425 (2), pp. 205-232.
- Koehler, L., Gagnon, K., McQuarrie, S., Wuest, F.  
**Iodine-124: A promising positron emitter for organic PET chemistry**  
(2010) *Molecules*, 15 (4), pp. 2686-2718.
- Koning, A.J., Delaroche, J.P.  
**Local and global nucleon optical models from 1 keV to 200 MeV**  
(2003) *Nuclear Phys. A*, 713 (3-4), pp. 231-310.
- Korkulu, Z., Özkan, N., Kiss, G.G., Szücs, T., Gyürky, G., Fülöp, Z., Güray, R.T., Yalçın, C.  
**Investigation of  $\alpha$ -induced reactions on Sb isotopes relevant to the astrophysical  $\gamma$  process**  
(2018) *Phys. Rev. C*, 97 (4), pp. 1-10.
- Kurenkov, N.V., Lunev, V.P., Shubin, Y.N.  
**Evaluation of calculation methods for excitation functions for production of radioisotopes of iodine, thallium and other elements**  
(1999) *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 50 (3), pp. 541-549.
- Lambrecht, R.M., Mirzadeh, S.  
**Cyclotron isotopes and radiopharmaceuticals-XXXV astatine-211**  
(1985) *Int. J. Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 36 (6), pp. 443-450.
- Leo, W.R., Haase, D.G.  
**Techniques for Nuclear and Particle Physics Experiments**  
(1990), Springer Berlin Heidelberg
- McFadden, L., Satchler, G.R.  
**Optical-model analysis of the scattering of 24.7 MeV alpha particles**  
(1966) *Nucl. Phys.*, 84 (1), pp. 177-200.

- Nelson, B.J., Andersson, J.D., Wuest, F.  
**Targeted alpha therapy: Progress in radionuclide production, radiochemistry and applications**  
(2021) *Pharmaceutics*, 13 (1), pp. 1-28.
- Nelson, B.J., Andersson, J.D., Wuest, F., Spreckelmeyer, S.  
**Good practices for <sup>68</sup>Ga radiopharmaceutical production**  
(2022) *EJNMMI Radiopharm. Chem.*, 7 (1), pp. 1-26.
- Nolte, M., MacHner, H., Bojowald, J.  
**Global optical potential for particles with energies above 80 MeV**  
(1987) *Phys. Rev. C*, 36 (4), pp. 1312-1316.
- Qaim, S.M., Spahn, I.  
**Development of novel radionuclides for medical applications**  
(2018) *J. Label. Compounds Radiopharm.*, 61 (3), pp. 126-140.
- Ramler, W.J., Wing, J., Henderson, D.J., Huizenga, J.R.  
**Excitation functions of bismuth and lead**  
(1959) *Phys. Rev.*, 114 (1), pp. 154-162.
- Sadeghi, M., Aboudzadeh, M., Zali, A., Zeinali, B.  
**<sup>86</sup>Y production via <sup>86</sup>Sr (p, n) for pet imaging at a cyclotron**  
(2009) *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 67 (7-8), pp. 1392-1396.
- Sadeghi, M., Enferadi, M.  
**Nuclear model calculations on the production of <sup>119</sup>Sb via various nuclear reactions**  
(2011) *Ann. Nucl. Energy*, 38 (4), pp. 825-834.
- Sadeghi, M., Enferadi, M., Aboudzadeh, M., Sarabadani, P.  
**Production of <sup>122</sup>Sb for the study of environmental pollution**  
(2011) *J. Radioanal. Nucl. Chem.*, 287 (2), pp. 585-589.
- Sadeghi, M., Enferadi, M., Nadi, H., Tenreiro, C.  
**A novel method for the cyclotron production no-carrier-added <sup>93</sup>mTc for nuclear medicine**  
(2010) *J. Radioanal. Nucl. Chem.*, 286 (1), pp. 141-144.
- Sadeghi, M., Zandi, N., Bakhtiari, M.  
**Nuclear model calculation for cyclotron production of <sup>61</sup>Cu as a pet imaging**  
(2012) *J. Radioanal. Nucl. Chem.*, 292, pp. 777-783.
- Saidi, P., Sadeghi, M.  
**Production of the <sup>103</sup>Pd via cyclotron and preparation of the brachytherapy seed**  
(2020) *Recent Techniques and Applications in Ionizing Radiation Research*,
- Singh, B.P., Sharma, M.K., Musthafa, M.M., Bhardwaj, H.D., Prasad, R.  
**A study of pre-equilibrium emission in some proton- and alpha-induced reactions**  
(2006) *Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res. A*, 562 (2), pp. 717-720.
- Skakun, Y., Qaim, S.M.  
**Measurement of excitation functions of helium-induced reactions on enriched Ru targets for production of medically important <sup>103</sup>Pd and <sup>101m</sup>Rh and some other radionuclides**  
(2008) *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 66 (5), pp. 653-667.
- Szelecsényi, F., Kovács, Z., Nagatsu, K., Fukumura, K., Suzuki, K., Mukai, K.  
**Investigation of direct production of <sup>68</sup>Ga with low energy multiparticle accelerator**  
(2012) *Radiochim. Acta*, 100 (1), pp. 5-11.

- Tárkányi, F., Takács, S., Király, B., Szelecsényi, F., Andó, L., Bergman, J., Heselius, S.J., Ignatyuk, A.V.  
**Excitation functions of  $^3\text{He}$ - and  $\alpha$ -particle induced nuclear reactions on natSb for production of medically relevant  $^{123}\text{I}$  and  $^{124}\text{I}$  radioisotopes**  
(2009) *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 67 (6), pp. 1001-1006.
- Uddin, M.S., Hermanne, A., Sudár, S., Aslam, M.N., Scholten, B., Coenen, H.H., Qaim, S.M.  
**Excitation functions of  $\alpha$ -particle induced reactions on enriched  $^{123}\text{Sb}$  and natSb for production of  $^{124}\text{I}$**   
(2011) *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 69 (4), pp. 699-704.
- Watanabe, S.  
**High energy scattering of deuterons by complex nuclei**  
(1958) *Nucl. Phys.*, 8, pp. 484-492.

**Correspondence Address**

Abdul Aziz A.; Department of Physics, Pahang, Malaysia; email: azniabdulaziz@iiium.edu.my

**Publisher:** Elsevier Ltd

**ISSN:** 09698043

**CODEN:** ARISE

**PubMed ID:** 37924626

**Language of Original Document:** English

**Abbreviated Source Title:** *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*

2-s2.0-85175291092

**Document Type:** Article

**Publication Stage:** Final

**Source:** Scopus

---

**ELSEVIER**

Copyright © 2024 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

 RELX Group™