

## Documents

Ahmed, Z.E.<sup>a b</sup>, Hashim, A.H.A.<sup>b</sup>, Saeed, R.A.<sup>c</sup>, Saeed, M.M.<sup>d</sup>

**Monitoring of wildlife using unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) with machine learning**  
(2024) *Applications of Machine Learning in UAV Networks*, pp. 97-120.

**DOI:** 10.4018/979-8-3693-0578-2.ch005

<sup>a</sup> Department of Computer Engineering, University of Gezira, Sudan

<sup>b</sup> Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia

<sup>c</sup> Department of Computer Engineering, College of Computers and Information Technology, Taif University, Saudi Arabia

<sup>d</sup> Department of Communications and Electronics Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, University of Modern Sciences (UMS), Yemen

### Abstract

Wildlife monitoring is critical for ecological study, conservation, and wildlife management, but traditional approaches have drawbacks. The combination of unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) with machine learning (ML) offers a viable approach to overcoming the limits of traditional wildlife monitoring methods and improving wildlife management and conservation tactics. The combination of UAVs and ML provides efficient and effective solutions for wildlife monitoring. UAVs with high-resolution cameras record airborne footage, while machine learning algorithms automate animal detection, tracking, and behavior analysis. The chapter discusses challenges, limitations, and future directions in using UAVs and ML for wildlife monitoring, addressing regulatory, technical, and ethical considerations, and emphasizing the need for ongoing research and technological advancements. Overall, the integration of UAVs and ML provides a promising solution to overcome the limitations of traditional wildlife monitoring methods and enhance wildlife management and conservation strategies. © 2024, IGI Global. All rights reserved.

### References

- Abang Abdurahman, A.Z., Wan Yaacob, W.F., Md Nasir, S.A., Jaya, S., Mokhtar, S.  
**Using Machine Learning to Predict Visitors to Totally Protected Areas in Sarawak, Malaysia**  
(2022) *Sustainability (Basel)*, 14 (5), p. 2735.
- Abbas, A., Rania, A.  
(2021) *Quality of Services Based on Intelligent IoT WLAN MAC Protocol Dynamic Real-Time Applications in Smart Cities*, Computational Intelligence and Neuroscience. Hindawi
- Abdulameer, M.H., Ahmed, H.W., Ahmed, I.S.  
**Bird Image Dataset Classification using Deep Convolutional Neural Network Algorithm**  
(2022) *2022 International Conference on Data Science and Intelligent Computing, ICDSIC*, pp. 81-86.  
2022, IEEE
- Ahmed, E., Rashid, A., Sheetal, N., Amitava, M.  
(2020) *Energy Optimization in LPWANs by using Heuristic Techniques*, LPWAN Technologies for IoT and M2M Applications. Elsevier
- Ahmed, F., Mohanta, J.C., Keshari, A., Yadav, P.S.  
**Recent Advances in Unmanned Aerial Vehicles: AReview**  
(2022) *Arabian Journal for Science and Engineering*, 47 (7), pp. 7963-7984.  
PMID:35492958
- Alaa, M.  
(2022) *Performance Evaluation of Downlink Coordinated Multipoint Joint Transmission under Heavy IoT Traffic Load*, Wireless Communications and Mobile Computing. IEEE

- Alatabani, L.E., Ali, E.S.  
**Deep Learning Approaches for IoV Applications and Services**  
(2021) *Intelligent Technologies for Internet of Vehicles. Internet of Things (Technology, Communications, and Computing)*,  
N. Magaia, G. Mastorakis, C. Mavromoustakis, E. Pallis, & E. K. Markakis (Eds.), Springer
- Ali, E.S., Hassan, M.B.  
**Machine Learning Technologies on Internet of Vehicles**  
(2021) *Intelligent Technologies for Internet of Vehicles. Internet of Things (Technology, Communications, and Computing)*,  
N. Magaia, G. Mastorakis, C. Mavromoustakis, E. Pallis, & E. K. Markakis (Eds.), Springer
- Ali, R.A., Ali, E.S., Mokhtar, R.A.  
**Blockchain for IoT-Based Cyber-Physical Systems (CPS): Applications and Challenges**  
(2022) *Blockchainbased Internet of Things. Lecture Notes on Data Engineering and Communications Technologies*, 112.  
D. De, S. Bhattacharyya, & J. J. P. C. Rodrigues (Eds.). Springer
- Alqurashi, A., Alsolami, F., Abdel-Khalek, S., Sayed Ali, E., Saeed, R.A.  
**A; Abdel-Khalek, S.; (2021) 'Machine Learning Techniques in Internet of UAVs for Smart Cities Applications'**  
(2021) *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems*, 42 (4), pp. 1-24.
- Andrew, M.E., Shephard, J.M.  
**Semi-automated detection of eagle nests: An application of very high-resolution image data and advanced image analyses to wildlife surveys**  
(2017) *Remote Sensing in Ecology and Conservation*, 3 (2), pp. 66-80.
- Askhedkar, A.R., Chaudhari, B.S., Abdelhaq, M., Alsaqour, R., Saeed, R., Zennaro, M.  
**LoRa Communication Using TVWS Frequencies: Range and Data Rate**  
(2023) *Future Internet*, 2023 (15), p. 270.
- Baig, T., Shastry, C.  
**Design of WSN Model with NS2 for Animal Tracking and Monitoring**  
(2023) *Procedia Computer Science*, 218, pp. 2563-2574.
- Bakri, H., Ali, E.  
(2021) *Intelligent Internet of things in wireless networks*,  
Intelligent Wireless Communications. IET Digital Library
- Barroso, P., Relimpio, D., Zearra, J.A., Cerón, J.J., Palencia, P., Cardoso, B., Ferreras, E., Gortázar, C.  
**Using integrated wildlife monitoring to prevent future pandemics through one health approach**  
(2023) *One Health*, 16.
- Bakri, H., Elmustafa, S.  
**Machine Learning for Industrial IoT Systems**  
(2021) *Handbook of Research on Innovations and Applications of AI, IoT, and Cognitive Technologies*, pp. 336-358.  
J. Zhao & V. Vinod Kumar (Eds.), IGI Global
- Berg, P., Maia, D.S., Pham, M.T., Lefèvre, S.  
**Weakly Supervised Detection of Marine Animals in High Resolution Aerial Images**  
(2022) *Remote Sensing (Basel)*, 14 (2), p. 339.
- Bokani, A., Hassan, J., Kanhere, S.S.  
(2018) *Enabling Efficient and High Quality Zooming for Online Video Streaming using Edge Computing*,

- Bouguettaya, A., Zarzour, H., Taberkit, A.M., Kechida, A.  
**A review on early wildfire detection from unmanned aerial vehicles using deep learning-based computer vision algorithms**  
(2022) *Signal Processing*, 190.  
Elsevier B. V
- Brack, I.V., Kindel, A., Oliveira, L.F.B.  
(2018) *Detection errors in wildlife abundance estimates from Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS) surveys: Synthesis, solutions, and challenges*, 9 (8), pp. 1864-1873.  
In Methods in Ecology and Evolution
- Burton, A.C., Neilson, E., Moreira, D., Ladle, A., Steenweg, R., Fisher, J.T., Bayne, E., Boutin, S.  
**REVIEW: Wildlife camera trapping: A review and recommendations for linking surveys to ecological processes**  
(2015) *Journal of Applied Ecology*, 52 (3), pp. 675-685.  
PMID:26211047
- Cardoso, A.S., Bryukhova, S., Renna, F., Reino, L., Xu, C., Xiao, Z., Correia, R., Vaz, A.S.  
**Detecting wildlife trafficking in images from online platforms: A test case using deep learning with pangolin images**  
(2023) *Biological Conservation*, 279, p. 109905.
- Chabot, D., Stapleton, S., Francis, C.M.  
**Using Web images to train a deep neural network to detect sparsely distributed wildlife in large volumes of remotely sensed imagery: A case study of polar bears on sea ice**  
(2022) *Ecological Informatics*, 68, p. 101547.
- Daniel Raj, J.J., Sangeetha, C.N., Ghorai, S., Das, S., Ahmed, S.  
**Wild Animals Intrusion Detection for Safe Commuting in Forest Corridors using AI Techniques**  
(2023) *Proceedings of 2023 3rd International Conference on Innovative Practices in Technology and Management, ICIPTM*,  
2023. IEEE
- Delplanque, A., Foucher, S., Théau, J., Bussière, E., Vermeulen, C., Lejeune, P.  
**From crowd to herd counting: How to precisely detect and count African mammals using aerial imagery and deep learning?**  
(2023) *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing*, 197, pp. 167-180.
- Dhivya, K., Kumar, P.N., Hariharan, S., Premalatha, G.  
**A GPS based Tracking System for Wildlife Safety**  
(2022) *2022 3rd International Conference on Electronics and Sustainable Communication Systems (ICESC)*, pp. 428-433.  
IEEE
- Dujon, A.M., Ierodiaconou, D., Geeson, J.J., Arnould, J.P.Y., Allan, B.M., Katselidis, K.A., Schofield, G.  
**Machine learning to detect marine animals in UAV imagery: Effect of morphology, spacing, behaviour and habitat**  
(2021) *Remote Sensing in Ecology and Conservation*, 7 (3), pp. 341-354.
- Elmeseiry, N., Alshaer, N., Ismail, T.  
**A detailed survey and future directions of unmanned aerial vehicles(Uavs) with potential applications**  
(2021) *Aerospace(Basel, Switzerland)*, 8 (12), p. 363.

- Elmustafa, S.  
**A systematic review on energy efficiency in the internet of underwater things (IoUT): Recent approaches and research gaps**  
(2023) *Journal of Network and Computer Applications*, 213.
- Elmustafa, S., Mohammad, K.  
**Machine Learning Technologies for Secure Vehicular Communication in Internet of Vehicles: Recent Advances and Applications**  
(2021) *Security and Communication Networks*, 2021, pp. 1-23.
- Elnour, R.A.M.  
**Social Internet of Things (SIoT) Localization for Smart Cities Traffic Applications**  
(2023) *Sustainability Challenges and Delivering Practical Engineering Solutions. Advances in Science, Technology & Innovation*,  
G. H. A. Salih & R. A. Saeed (Eds.), Springer
- Fang, Y., Du, S., Boubchir, L., Djouani, K.  
**Detecting African hoofed animals in aerial imagery using convolutional neural network. [IJRA]**  
(2021) *IAES International Journal of Robotics and Automation*, 10 (2), p. 133.
- Frair, J.L., Nielsen, S.E., Merrill, E.H., Lele, S.R., Boyce, M.S., Munro, R.H.M., Stenhouse, G.B., Beyer, H.L.  
**Removing GPS collar bias in habitat selection studies**  
(2004) *Journal of Applied Ecology*, 41 (2), pp. 201-212.  
PMID:15146623
- Ghorpade, S.N., Zennaro, M.  
**A Novel Enhanced Quantum PSO for Optimal Network Configuration in Heterogeneous Industrial IoT**  
(2021) *IEEE Access*,  
IEEE
- Ghorpade, S.N., Zennaro, M., Chaudhari, B.  
**Enhanced Differential Crossover and Quantum Particle Swarm Optimization for IoT Applications**  
(2021) *IEEE Access*,  
IEEE
- Giordan, D., Adams, M.S., Aicardi, I., Alicandro, M., Allasia, P., Baldo, M., de Berardinis, P., Troilo, F.  
**The use of unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) for engineering geology applications**  
(2020) *Bulletin of Engineering Geology and the Environment*, 79 (7), pp. 3437-3481.
- Hadji, O., Kadri, O., Maimour, M., Rondeau, E., Benyahia, A.  
**Region of Interest and Redundancy Problem in Migratory Birds Wild Life Surveillance**  
(2022) *2022 International Conference on Advanced Aspects of Software Engineering (ICAASE)*, pp. 1-8.  
IEEE
- Hassan, M., Ali, E., Nurelmadina, N.  
(2021) *Artificial intelligence in IoT and its applications*,  
Intelligent Wireless Communications. IET Digital Library
- Hassan, M.B., Alsharif, S., Alhumyani, H.  
(2021) *An Enhanced Cooperative Communication Scheme for Physical Uplink Shared Channel in NB-IoT*, 120, pp. 2367-2386.  
Wireless Pers Commun

- He, Z., Kays, R., Zhang, Z., Ning, G., Huang, C., Han, T.X., Millspaugh, J., McShea, W. **Visual Informatics Tools for Supporting Large-Scale Collaborative Wildlife Monitoring with Citizen Scientists** (2016) *IEEE Circuits and Systems Magazine*, 16 (1), pp. 73-86.
- Hong, S.J., Han, Y., Kim, S.Y., Lee, A.Y., Kim, G. **Application of deep-learning methods to bird detection using unmanned aerial vehicle imagery** (2019) *Sensors (Basel)*, 19 (7), p. 1651. PMID:30959913
- Hoseini, S.A., Bokani, A., Hassan, J., Salehi, S., Kanhere, S.S. (2021) *Energy and Service-Priority aware Trajectory Design for UAV-BSSs using Double Q-Learning*, 2021 IEEE 18th Annual Consumer Communications & Networking Conference. IEEE
- Hunter, S.B., Mathews, F., Weeds, J. **Using hierarchical text classification to investigate the utility of machine learning in automating online analyses of wildlife exploitation** (2023) *Ecological Informatics*, 75, p. 102076.
- Jasim, M.A., Shakhatreh, H., Siasi, N., Sawalmeh, A.H., Aldalbahi, A., Al-Fuqaha, A. **A Survey on Spectrum Management for Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs)** (2022) *IEEE Access: Practical Innovations, Open Solutions*, 10, pp. 11443-11499.
- Kalathas, I., Papoutsidakis, M., Piromalis, D., Katsinoulas, L. **Machine Learning: Prospects, Opportunities and Benefits to the Greek Railways** (2019) *International Journal of Computer Applications*, 178 (24), pp. 26-32.
- Kellenberger, B., Veen, T., Folmer, E., Tuia, D. **21 000 birds in 4.5 h: Efficient large-scale seabird detection with machine learning** (2021) *Remote Sensing in Ecology and Conservation*, 7 (3), pp. 445-460.
- Khalifa, O.O., Roubleh, A., Esgiar, A., Abdelhaq, M., Alsaqour, R., Abdalla, A., Ali, E.S., Saeed, R. **An IoT-Platform-Based Deep Learning System for Human Behavior Recognition in Smart City Monitoring Using the Berkeley MHAD Datasets** (2022) *Systems*, 2022 (10), p. 177.
- Kreuzberger, D., Kuhl, N., Hirschl, S. **Machine Learning Operations (MLOps): Overview, Definition, and Architecture** (2023) *IEEE Access: Practical Innovations, Open Solutions*, 11, pp. 31866-31879.
- Kulkarni, R., Di Minin, E. **Towards automatic detection of wildlife trade using machine vision models** (2023) *Biological Conservation*, 279, p. 109924.
- Kuru, K., Clough, S., Ansell, D., McCarthy, J., McGovern, S. **WILDetect: An intelligent platform to perform airborne wildlife census automatically in the marine ecosystem using an ensemble of learning techniques and computer vision** (2023) *Expert Systems with Applications*, 231, p. 120574.
- Kurunathan, H., Huang, H., Li, K., Ni, W., Hossain, E. (2022) *Machine Learning-Aided Operations and Communications of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles: A Contemporary Survey*,
- Leonid, T.T., Kanna, H. (2023) *Human Wildlife Conflict Mitigation Using YOLO Algorithm*, C. C., A S, H., & Lokesh, C (Vol. J)

- Li, X., Savkin, A.V.  
**Networked unmanned aerial vehicles for surveillance and monitoring: A survey**  
(2021) *Future Internet*, 13 (7), p. 174.
- Lina, E., Elmoustafa, A.  
**Deep and Reinforcement Learning Technologies on Internet of Vehicle (IoV) Applications: Current Issues and Future Trends**  
(2022) *Journal of Advanced Transportation*,
- Linchant, J., Lejeune, P., Quevauvillers, S., Vermeulen, C., Brostaux, Y., Lhoest, S., Michez, A.  
**Evaluation of an Innovative Rosette Flight Plan Design for Wildlife Aerial Surveys with UAS**  
(2023) *Drones (Basel)*, 7 (3), p. 208.
- Luz-Ricca, E., Landolt, K., Pickens, B.A., Koneff, M.  
**Automating sandhill crane counts from nocturnal thermal aerial imagery using deep learning**  
(2023) *Remote Sensing in Ecology and Conservation*, 9 (2), pp. 182-194.
- Markovchick-Nicholls, L., Regan, H.M., Deutschman, D.H., Widyanata, A., Martin, B., Noreke, L., Ann Hunt, T.  
**Relationships between Human Disturbance and Wildlife Land Use in Urban Habitat Fragments**  
(2008) *Conservation Biology*, 22 (1), pp. 99-109.  
PMID:18254856
- Martini, B.F., Miller, D.A.  
**Using object-based image analysis to detect laughing gull nests**  
(2021) *GI Science & Remote Sensing*, 58 (8), pp. 1497-1517.
- Mohammad, K., Taher, M.  
**A review on security threats, vulnerabilities, and countermeasures of 5G enabled Internet-of-Medical-Things**  
(2022) *IET Communications*, 16 (5), pp. 421-432.
- Mohsan, S.A.H., Khan, M.A., Noor, F., Ullah, I., Alsharif, M.H.  
(2022) *Towards the Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs): A Comprehensive Review*, 6 (6). In *Drones*. MDPI
- Mona, B., Elmoustafa, S.  
(2020) *NB-IoT: Concepts, Applications, and Deployment Challenges*,  
In B. Chaudhari & M. Zennaro (eds.) *LPWAN Technologies for IoT and M2M Applications*. Elsevier
- Moradi, M., Bokani, A., Hassan, J.  
(2020) *Energy-Efficient and QoS-aware UAV Communication using Reactive RF Band Allocation*,  
2020 30th International Telecommunication Networks and Applications Conference (ITNAC), Melbourne, VIC, Australia
- Moradi, S., Bokani, A., Hassan, J.  
(2022) *UAV-based Smart Agriculture: A Review of UAV Sensing and Applications*,  
2022 32nd International Telecommunication Networks and Applications Conference (ITNAC), Wellington, New Zealand
- Nada, M., Mohammad, K., Zeinab, K.  
**Internet of vehicle's resource management in 5G networks using AI technologies: Current status and trends**  
(2021) *IET Communications*, 2021, pp. 1-21.

- Nahla, N., Mohammad, K., Imran, M.  
**A Systematic Review on Cognitive Radio in Low Power Wide Area Network for Industrial IoT Applications**  
(2021) *Sustainability (Basel)*, 2021 (1), p. 338.  
Advance online publication
- Nicheporchuk, V., Gryazin, I., Favorskaya, M.N.  
(2020) *Framework for Intelligent Wildlife Monitoring*,
- Omran, O., Ahmed, M.Z.  
**A Stochastic Approach for Blockchain Internet of Things Integration**  
(2022) *2022 International Conference on Advanced Computer Science and Information Systems (ICACSIS)*, pp. 219-224.  
IEEE
- Othman, O., Ahmed, M.Z.  
**Blockchain Security for 5G Network using Internet of Things Devices**  
(2022) *2022 7th International Workshop on Big Data and Information Security (IWBIS)*,  
IEEE
- Outay, F., Mengash, H.A., Adnan, M.  
**Applications of unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) in road safety, traffic and highway infrastructure management: Recent advances and challenges**  
(2020) *Transportation Research Part A, Policy and Practice*, 141, pp. 116-129.  
PMID:33024357
- Öztürk, A.E., Erçelebi, E.  
**Real uav-bird image classification using cnn with a synthetic dataset**  
(2021) *Applied Sciences (Basel, Switzerland)*, 11 (9), p. 3863.
- Patel, J.  
**Unification of Machine Learning Features**  
(2020) *2020 IEEE 44th Annual Computers, Software, and Applications Conference (COMPSAC)*, pp. 1201-1205.  
IEEE
- Rania, S., Sara, A., Rania, A.  
(2020) *IoE Design Principles and Architecture; Book: Internet of Energy for Smart Cities: Machine Learning Models and Techniques*,  
CRC Press Publisher
- Räsänen, A., Elsakov, V., Virtanen, T.  
**Usability of one-class classification in mapping and detecting changes in bare peat surfaces in the tundra**  
(2019) *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 40 (11), pp. 4083-4103.
- Rashid, A., Ahmed, A.M.  
**WiMAX, LTE and WiFi Interworking**  
(2010) *Journal of Computer Systems, Networks, and Communications*, Hindawi Publishing Corporation,
- Sayed, A., Zahraa, T.  
**Algorithms Optimization for Intelligent IoV Applications**  
(2021) *Handbook of Research on Innovations and Applications of AI, IoT, and Cognitive Technologies*, pp. 1-25.  
J. Zhao & X. Vinoth Kumar (Eds.), IGI Global
- Sejan, M.A.S., Rahman, M.H., Shin, B.S., Oh, J.H., You, Y.H., Song, H.K.  
(2022) *Machine Learning for Intelligent-Reflecting-Surface-Based Wireless Communication towards 6G: A Review*, 22 (14).  
In Sensors. MDPI

- Sharma, S., Sato, K., Gautam, B.P.  
**Bioacoustics Monitoring of Wildlife using Artificial Intelligence: A Methodological Literature Review**  
*(2022) Proceedings 2022 International Conference on Networking and Network Applications,*  
 IEEE
- Šimek, P., Pavlík, J., Jarolímek, J., Oèenášek, V., Stoèes, M.  
**Use of unmanned aerial vehicles for wildlife monitoring**  
*(2017) Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Information and Communication Technologies in Agriculture, Food and Environment (HAICTA 2017), pp. 21-24.*  
 Semantic Scholar
- Singh, T., Gangloff, H., Pham, M.-T.  
*(2023) Object counting from aerial remote sensing images: Application to wildlife and marine mammals,*
- Sisodia, S., Dhyani, S., Kathuria, S., Pandey, S., Chhabra, G., Pandey, R.  
**AI Technologies, Innovations and Possibilities in Wildlife Conservation**  
*(2023) International Conference on Innovative Data Communication Technologies and Application,*  
 IEEE
- Stephenson, P.J.  
**Integrating Remote Sensing into Wildlife Monitoring for Conservation**  
*(2019) Environmental Conservation, 46 (3), pp. 181-183.*
- Szenicer, A., Reinwald, M., Moseley, B., Nissen-Meyer, T., Mutinda Muteti, Z., Oduor, S., McDermott Roberts, A., Mortimer, B.  
**Seismic savanna: Machine learning for classifying wildlife and behaviours using ground-based vibration field recordings**  
*(2022) Remote Sensing in Ecology and Conservation, 8 (2), pp. 236-250.*
- Thalor, M.A., Nagabhyrava, R., Rajkumar, K., Chakraborty, A., Singh, R., Singh Aswal, U.  
**Deep learning insights and methods for classifying wildlife**  
*(2023) 2023 3rd International Conference on Advance Computing and Innovative Technologies in Engineering (ICACITE), pp. 403-407.*  
 IEEE
- Tibbetts, J.H.  
**Remote Sensors Bring Wildlife Trackingto New Level**  
*(2017) Bioscience, 67 (5), pp. 411-417.*
- Tuia, D., Kellenberger, B., Beery, S., Costelloe, B.R., Zuffi, S., Risse, B., Mathis, A., Berger-Wolf, T.  
*(2022) Perspectives in machine learning for wildlife conservation, 13 (1).*  
 In Nature Communications. Nature Research
- Velusamy, P., Rajendran, S., Mahendran, R.K., Naseer, S., Shafiq, M., Choi, J.G.  
*(2022) Unmanned aerial vehicles (Uav) in precision agriculture: Applications and challenges, 15.*  
 In Energies
- Witharana, C., Lynch, H.J.  
**An object-based image analysis approach for detecting penguin guano in very high spatial resolution satellite images**  
*(2016) Remote Sensing (Basel), 8 (5), p. 375.*

- Wu, E., Wang, H., Lu, H., Zhu, W., Jia, Y., Wen, L., Choi, C.-Y., Jian, H.  
**Unlocking the Potential of Deep Learning for Migratory Waterbirds Monitoring Using Surveillance Video**  
(2022) *Remote Sensing (Basel)*, 14 (3), p. 514.
- Xu, J., Solmaz, G., Rahmatizadeh, R., Boloni, L., Turgut, D.  
**Providing Distribution Estimation for Animal Tracking with Unmanned Aerial Vehicles**  
(2018) *2018 IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM)*, pp. 1-6.  
IEEE
- Xu, J., Solmaz, G., Rahmatizadeh, R., Turgut, D., Boloni, L.  
(2016) *Internet of Things Applications: Animal Monitoring with Unmanned Aerial Vehicle*, arXiv
- Yousefi, D.B.M., Rafie, A.S.M., Al-Haddad, S.A.R., Azrad, S.  
(2022) *A Systematic Literature Review on the Use of Deep Learning in Precision Livestock Detection and Localization Using Unmanned Aerial Vehicles*, Instituteof Electricaland Electronics Engineers Inc
- Zeinab, E., Hasan, K., Rashid, A.  
**Optimizing Energy Consumption for Cloud Internet of Things**  
(2020) *Frontiers in Physics (Lausanne)*, 8, p. 2020.
- Zeng, Y., Zhang, R., Lim, T.J.  
(2016) *Wireless Communications with Unmanned Aerial Vehicles: Opportunities and Challenges*,  
IEEE
- Zhang, J., Luo, X., Chen, C., Liu, Z., Cao, S.  
**A Wildlife Monitoring System Based on Wireless Image Sensor Networks**  
(2014) *Sensors & Transducers*, 180,
- Zhang, J., Zhang, J., Du, X., Kang, H., Qiao, M.  
**An overview of ecological monitoring based on geographic information system (GIS) and remote sensing (RS) technology in China**  
(2017) *IOP Conference Series. Earth and Environmental Science*, 94.
- Zhong, J., Li, M., Qin, J., Cui, Y., Yang, K., Zhang, H.  
**Real-time marine animal detection using yolo-based deep learning networks in the coral reef ecosystem**  
(2022) *International Archives of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences ISPRS Archives*, 46 (3), pp. 301-306.  
ISPRS
- Zviedris, R., Elsts, A., Strazdins, G., Mednis, A., Selavo, L.  
(2010) *LynxNet: Wild Animal Monitoring Using Sensor Networks*, pp. 170-173.  
Springer

**Correspondence Address**

Ahmed Z.E.; Department of Computer Engineering, Sudan

**Publisher:** IGI Global

**ISBN:** 9798369305805; 9798369305782

**Language of Original Document:** English

**Abbreviated Source Title:** Appl. of Mach. Learn. in UAV Netw.

2-s2.0-85193673475

**Document Type:** Book Chapter

**Publication Stage:** Final

**Source:** Scopus

