Scopus

Documents

Raqibah Najwa, M.^a, Hanisah, M.^b, Ahmad Zahirani, A.A.^a, Nik Akmar, R.^c, Afifah, M.A.^a

Comparative Study on the Wears of ZTA-TiO2-Cr2O3 Ceramic Cutting Tool and Commercial Ceramic Cutting Tool (2022) *Key Engineering Materials*, 908 KEM, pp. 196-201.

DOI: 10.4028/p-22516e

^a Department of Manufacturing and Materials Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Jalan Gombak, Kuala Lumpur, 53100, Malaysia

^b Department of Science in Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Jalan Gombak, Kuala Lumpur, 53100, Malaysia

^c School of Materials and Mineral Resources Engineering, Engineering Campus, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Pulang Pinang, Nibong Tebang, 14300, Malaysia

Abstract

The ZTA-TiO2-Cr2O3 ceramic cutting tool is a new cutting tool that possesses good hardness and fracture toughness. Yet, the performance of the ZTA-TiO2-Cr2O3 cutting tool is still unknown and needs further study. In this research, the comparison of the ZTA-TiO2-Cr2O3 and Kennametal ceramic cutting tool is investigated. The turning process by using ZTA-TiO2-Cr2O3 and Kennametal ceramic cutting tools is performed on the Bridgeport ROMI PowerPath CNC lathe machine. The parameters utilized are spindle speed in the range of 907 to 1543 rpm, feed rate from 0.08 to 0.22 mm/rev, and depth of cut of 0.2 mm. Analysis of the flank wear and crater wear were performed by using an optical microscope (NIKON MM-4001L), while the chipping area was observed by scanning electron microscopy, SEM (JEOL JSM-IT100). The surface roughness of the machined surface is measured via portable surface roughness (Mahr MarSurf M3000C). The comparison between the cutting tool produced in this research and the commercial cutting tool shows that the wear performance of the ZTA-TiO2-Cr2O3 ceramic cutting tool is lower than the Kennametal commercial ceramic cutting tool. Even though this newly fabricated cutting tool is far behind compared to the commercial cutting tool, it shows some promising aspects such as the ability to cut at a higher speed. © 2022 Trans Tech Publications Ltd, Switzerland.

Author Keywords

Ceramic; Cr2O3; TiO2; Tool Wear; ZTA

Funding details

RMCG20-031-0031

Funding details

The author would like to acknowledge the financial support from IIUM RMC Grant – (RMCG20-031-0031) on this research and International Islamic University Malaysia where this research has been conducted

References

- Islam, M. W., Bakhtierkhalzi, M., Suzauddin, M., Mustafi, N. N.
 Influences of various ceramic oxides on physical and mechanical properties of zirconia toughened alumina (ZTA): A review
 (2017) Int. Conf. Mech. Ind. Mat. Eng,
- Bakar, H. A., Fahmi, N., Mokhtar, F., Tamin, N., Azlan, U., Adam, A. A., Izamshah, R., Kasim, S.
 Fabrication and machining performance of powder compacted alumina-based cutting tool (2018) *MATEC Web of Conf*, 150.
- Mohamad, N. A., Ratnam, M. M.
 Chipping detection in ceramic insert during turning by analysis of workpiece surface profile using cross-correlation (2019) *IOP Conf. Series: Mat. Sci. Eng*, 530 (1).
- Lee, W. K., Ratnam, M. M., Ahmad, Z. A.
 In-process detection of chipping in ceramic cutting tools during turning of difficultto-cut material using vision-based approach (2016) Int. J. Adv. Manu. Tech, 85 (5-8), pp. 1275-1290.

- Manshor, H., Azhar, A. Z. A., Abd Rashid, R., Sulaiman, S., Abdullah, E. C., Ahmad, Z. A. Effects of Cr2O3 addition on the phase, mechanical properties, and microstructure of zirconia-toughened alumina added with TiO2 (ZTA–TiO2) ceramic composite (2016) *Int. J. Ref. Met. H. Mat*, 61, pp. 40-45.
- Tan, D. W., Guo, W. M., Wang, H. J., Lin, H. T., Wang, C. Y.
 Cutting performance and wear mechanism of TiB2-B4C ceramic cutting tools in high-speed turning of Ti6Al4V alloy (2018) *Cer. Int*, 44 (13), pp. 15495-15502.
- Varma, B. S., Kumar, S. S., Devi, R. S.
 Behavior and Wear Mechanisms of ZTA Based Ceramic Cutting Tools on Hardened Steels
 (2016) Int. J. Res. Eng. App. Sci, 6 (4), pp. 8-14.
- Ali, A. M., Hamidon, N. E., Zaki, N. K. M., Mokhtar, S., Azhar, A. Z. A., Bahar, R., Ahmad, Z. A.
 The effect of cutting parameters on the performance of ZTA-MgO cutting tool (2018) *IOP Conf. Series: Mat. Sci. Eng*, 290 (1), p. 012072.
- Rejab, N. A., Azhar, A. Z. A., Ratnam, M. M., Ahmad, Z. A.
 Role of MgO nanoparticles on zirconia-toughened alumina-5 wt-% CeO2 ceramics mechanical properties (2016) *Mat. Sci. Tech*, 32 (13), pp. 1316-1322.
- Manshor, H., Aris, S. M., Azhar, A. Z. A., Abdullah, E. C., Ahmad, Z. A.
 Effects of TiO2 addition on the phase, mechanical properties, and microstructure of zirconia-toughened alumina ceramic composite

 (2015) Cer. Int, 41 (3), pp. 3961-3967.
- Dhar, S. A., Shuvo, S. N., Rashid, A. K. M. B.
 Mechanical and microstructural properties of TiO2 doped zirconia toughened alumina (ZTA) ceramic composites at different TiO2 contents (2015) *AJER*, 4 (11), pp. 8-12.
- Singh, B. K., Mondal, B., Mandal, N.
 Machinability evaluation and desirability function optimization of turning parameters for Cr2O3 doped zirconia toughened alumina (Cr-ZTA) cutting insert in high-speed machining of steel (2016) Cer. Int, 42 (2), pp. 3338-3350.
- Das, S. R., Dhupal, D., Kumar, A.
 Study of surface roughness and flank wear in hard turning of AISI 4140 steel with coated ceramic inserts
 (2015) *J. Mech. Sci. Tech*, 29 (10), pp. 4329-4340.
- Xing, Y., Deng, J., Zhang, K., Wang, X., Lian, Y., Zhou, Y.
 Fabrication and dry cutting performance of Si3N4/TiC ceramic tools reinforced with the PVD WS2/Zr soft-coatings (2015) *Cer. Int*, 41 (8), pp. 10261-10271.
- Khan, A. A., Mohiuddin, A. K. M., Norhamzan, N. H.
 A comparative study on flank wear of ceramic and tungsten carbide inserts during high-speed machining of stainless steel (2018) *Int. J. App. Eng. Res*, 13, pp. 2541-2544.
- Deng, J., Wu, F., Lian, Y., Xing, Y., Li, S.
 Erosion wear of CrN, TiN, CrAIN, and TiAIN PVD nitride coatings (2012) Int. J. Ref. Met. H. Mat, 35, pp. 10-16.

Sultan, A. Z., Sharif, S., Kurniawan, D.
 Effect of machining parameters on tool wear and hole quality of AISI 316L stainless steel in conventional drilling

 (2015) *Proc. Manu*, 2, pp. 202-207.

Correspondence Address Afifah M.A.; Department of Manufacturing and Materials Engineering, Jalan Gombak, Malaysia; email: afifahali@iium.edu.my

Editors: Md Din M.F., Hashim F.R., Makmor N.F., Abdullah N.S., Wan Ali W.F.F., Rejab N.A., Sulaiman M.A. Publisher: Trans Tech Publications Ltd

Conference name: 10th International Conference on X-Rays and Related Techniques in Research and Industry, ICXRI 2021

Conference date: 18 August 2021 through 19 August 2021 Conference code: 274539

ISSN: 10139826 ISBN: 9783035712742 CODEN: KEMAE Language of Original Document: English Abbreviated Source Title: Key Eng Mat 2-s2.0-85127288339 Document Type: Conference Paper Publication Stage: Final Source: Scopus

ELSEVIER

Copyright © 2024 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

RELX Group[™]