

Documents

Baba, T.^a, Ahmed Siddiqui, N.^b, Bte Saidin, N.^a, Md Yusoff, S.H.^c, Abdul Sani, S.F.B.^d, Abdul Karim, J.^e, Hasbullah, N.F.^a

Radiation-induced degradation of silicon carbide MOSFETs – A review

(2024) *Materials Science and Engineering: B*, 300, art. no. 117096, .

DOI: 10.1016/j.mseb.2023.117096

^a Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Kulliyah of Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Selangor, Malaysia

^b Engineering Cluster, Singapore Institute of Technology, Singapore

^c USM Space System Lab, School of Aerospace Engineering, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Engineering Campus, Pulau Pinang, Nibong Tebal, 14300, Malaysia

^d Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, University Malaya, Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur, Kuala Lumpur, 50603, Malaysia

^e Reactor Technology Center, Technical Support Division, Malaysian Nuclear Agency, Selangor, Kajang, 43000, Malaysia

Abstract

Silicon Carbide (SiC) Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor Field-Effect Transistors (MOSFETs) have gained significant attention due to their ability to achieve lower on-resistance, reduced switching losses, and higher switching speeds. However, when exposed to radiation-rich environments, SiC MOSFETs can experience radiation-induced charge build-up, leading to degradation and potential failure. This article provides a critical review focusing on the consequences of different types of radiation, including gamma rays, heavy ions, electrons, protons, and neutrons, on SiC MOSFETs. The impact of radiation on crucial parameters of MOSFETs such as threshold voltage, mobility, leakage current, and state resistance are discussed. The review aims to analyze in detail how radiation affects these parameters and the resulting consequences for SiC MOSFET performance. By exploring the effects of various radiation types on SiC MOSFETs, the article contributes to a comprehensive understanding of the challenges associated with radiation-induced degradation in these devices. This understanding is essential for developing strategies to mitigate the detrimental effects of radiation and enhance the reliability and performance of SiC MOSFETs in radiation-prone environments. © 2023

Author Keywords

Degradation; Electron; Gamma; Heavy ion; MOSFET; Neutron; Proton; Radiation; Semiconductors; Silicon carbide

Index Keywords

Gamma rays, Heavy ions, MOS devices, Neutron irradiation, Neutrons, Oxide semiconductors, Radiation effects, Radiation hardening, Silicon carbide, Threshold voltage, Wide band gap semiconductors; Exposed to, Gamma, Induced charges, Metaloxide semiconductor field-effect transistor (MOSFETs), On-resistance, Radiation-induced, Radiation-induced degradation, Reduced switching, Switching loss, Switching speed; MOSFET devices

Funding details

International Islamic University Malaysia IUMTFW2022

The research is supported by the grant SPI21-108-0108 by ASIAN OFFICE OF AEROSPACE R&D. The authors would like to thank International Islamic University, Malaysia, for supporting the TFW2022 scheme of Kulliyah of Engineering, IIUM, Gombak, Malaysia.

References

- Javanainen, A.
Heavy-ion-induced degradation in sic schottky diodes: Incident angle and energy deposition dependence
(2017) *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, 64 (8), pp. 2031-2037.
- Rabkowski, J., Peftitsis, D., Nee, H.P.
Silicon carbide power transistors: A new era in power electronics is initiated
(2012) *IEEE Ind. Electron. Mag.*, 6 (2), pp. 17-26.
doi: 10.1109/MIE.2012.2193291.
- Galloway, K.F.
A brief review of heavy-ion radiation degradation and failure of silicon UMOS power transistors
(2014) *Electron.*, 3 (4), pp. 582-593.

- Hu, Z., Hernández, D.M., Martínez, S.N.
Analysis of radiation effects of semiconductor devices based on numerical simulation Fermi-Dirac
(2022) *Nonlinear Eng.*, 11 (1), pp. 252-259.
- Pearton, S.J.
Review—Radiation Damage in Wide and Ultra-Wide Bandgap Semiconductors
(2021) *ECS J. Solid State Sci. Technol.*, 10 (5).
- Inoue, M., Kobayashi, T., Maruyama, A.
High Reliability Power MOSFETs for Space Applications
(2010),
- Li, W., Hudson, M.K.
Earth's Van Allen Radiation Belts: From Discovery to the Van Allen Probes Era
(2019) *J. Geophys. Res. Sp. Phys.*, 124 (11), pp. 8319-8351.
- Mohanalingam, M., Carr, C.E.
Interplanetary Rapid Transit Missions from Earth to Mars using Directed Laser Energy Driven Light Sails
(2023) *IEEE Aerosp. Conf. Proc.*, vol. 2023-March, pp. 1-12.
- Amini Moghadam, H., Dimitrijević, S., Han, J., Haasmann, D.
Active defects in MOS devices on 4H-SiC: A critical review
(2016) *Microelectron. Reliab.*, 60, pp. 1-9.
- Wu, Z., Chen, S.
Heavy Ion, Proton, and Neutron Charge Deposition Analyses in Several Semiconductor Materials
(2018) *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, 65 (8), pp. 1791-1799.
- Baba, T., Mustapha, N.A.C., Hasbullah, N.F.
A review on techniques and modelling methodologies used for checking electromagnetic interference in integrated circuits
(2022) *Indones. J. Electr. Eng. Comput. Sci.*, 25 (2), p. 796.
- Wang, J., Jiang, X.
Review and analysis of SiC MOSFETs' ruggedness and reliability
(2020) *IET Power Electron.*, 13 (3), pp. 445-455.
- Abubakkar, S.F.O., Zabah, N.F., Abdullah, Y., Fauzi, D.A., Muridan, N., Hasbullah, N.F.
Effects of electron radiation on commercial power MOSFET with buck converter application
(2017) *Nucl. Sci. Tech.*, 28 (3), pp. 1-5.
- Stevanovic, L.D., Matocha, K.S., Losee, P.A., Glaser, J.S., Nasadoski, J.J., Arthur, S.D.
(2010), pp. 401-407.
"Recent advances in silicon carbide MOSFET power devices," Conf. Proc. - IEEE Appl. Power Electron. Conf. Expo. - APEC, doi: 10.1109/APEC.2010.5433640.
- Baumann, R.C.
Radiation-induced soft errors in advanced semiconductor technologies
(2005) *IEEE Trans. Device Mater. Reliab.*, 5 (3), pp. 305-315.
- Shenai, K., Galloway, K.F., Schrimpf, R.D.
The effects of space radiation exposure on power MOSFETs: A review
(2004) *Int. J. High Speed Electron. Syst.*, 14 (2), pp. 445-463.
- De Napoli, M.
SiC detectors: A review on the use of silicon carbide as radiation detection material
(2022) *Front. Phys.*, 10 (October), pp. 1-28.

- Zhou, W., Zhong, X., Sheng, K.
High temperature stability and the performance degradation of sic MOSFETs
(2014) *IEEE Trans. Power Electron.*, 29 (5), pp. 2329-2337.
- Ouaida, R.
Gate oxide degradation of SiC MOSFET in switching conditions
(2014) *IEEE Electron Device Lett.*, 35 (12), pp. 1284-1286.
- Mouawad, B., Yang, L., Agyakwa, P., Corfield, M., Johnson, C.M.
Packaging degradation studies of High Temperature SiC MOSFET discrete packages
(2020) *Proc. Int. Symp. Power Semicond. Devices ICs*, vol. 2020-Septe, pp. 90-93.
- Ugur, E., Yang, F., Pu, S., Zhao, S., Akin, B.
Degradation Assessment and Precursor Identification for SiC MOSFETs under High Temp Cycling
(2019) *IEEE Trans. Ind. Appl.*, 55 (3), pp. 2858-2867.
- Joshi, A.B., Lo, G.Q., Kwong, D.L., Lee, S.
Improved performance and reliability of MOSFETs with thin gate oxides grown at high temperature
(1991) *Annu. Proc. - Reliab. Phys.*, 12 (1), pp. 316-322.
- Mulpuri, V., Choi, S.
(2017), pp. 2527-2532.
"Degradation of SiC MOSFETs with gate oxide breakdown under short circuit and high temperature operation," 2017 IEEE Energy Convers. Congr. Expo. ECCE 2017, vol. 2017-Janua, doi: 10.1109/ECCE.2017.8096481.
- Vaalasaranta, I., Pippola, J., Frisk, L.
(2013), pp. 16-22.
"Power MOSFET failure and degradation mechanisms in flyback topology under high temperature and high humidity conditions," *Proc. - 2013 9th IEEE Int. Symp. Diagnostics Electr. Mach. Power Electron. Drives, SDEMPED 2013*, doi: 10.1109/DEMPED.2013.6645691.
- Kaplar, R., DasGupta, S., Marinella, M.
(2011), pp. 121-124.
"Degradation mechanisms and characterization techniques in silicon carbide MOSFETs at high temperature operation," *Appl. Phys. ...*, no. Figure 3, [Online]. Available:
- Wang, Z.
Reliability Investigation on SiC Trench MOSFET under Repetitive Surge Current Stress of Body Diode
(2020), 8 (1), pp. 77-89.
2020 IEEE Work. Wide Bandgap Power Devices Appl. Asia, WiPDA Asia 2020, doi: 10.1109/WiPDAAsia49671.2020.9360249.
- Tavkhelidze, A., Jangidze, L., Taliashvili, Z., Gorji, N.E.
, 11 (8), p. 945.
"G-Doping-Based Metal-Semiconductor Junction," *Coatings 2021*, Vol. 11, Page 945, Aug. 2021, doi: 10.3390/COATINGS11080945.
- Zhang, J.F., Gao, R., Duan, M., Ji, Z., Zhang, W., Marsland, J.
Bias Temperature Instability of MOSFETs: Physical Processes, Models, and Prediction
(2022) *Electron.*, 11 (9), p. pp.
- Mbarek, S., Fouquet, F., Dherbecourt, P., Masmoudi, M., Latry, O.
Gate oxide degradation of SiC MOSFET under short-circuit aging tests

- (2016) *Microelectron. Reliab.*, 64, pp. 415-418.
- She, X., Huang, A.Q., Lucia, O., Ozpineci, B.
Review of Silicon Carbide Power Devices and Their Applications
(2017) *IEEE Trans. Ind. Electron.*, 64 (10), pp. 8193-8205.
 - Itoh, A., Akita, H., Kimoto, T., Matsunami, H.
High-quality 4H-SiC homoepitaxial layers grown by step-controlled epitaxy
(1998) *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 65 (11), p. 1400.
 - Wu, Z., Zhang, L., Yang, S.
On the deformation mechanism of 6H-SiC under the nanogrinding of multiple abrasive grains
(2023) *Tribol. Int.*, 179.
 - Iannaccone, G., Sbrana, C., Morelli, I., Strangio, S.
Power Electronics Based on Wide-Bandgap Semiconductors: Opportunities and Challenges
(2021) *IEEE Access*, 9 (October), pp. 139446-139456.
 - Anwar, S., Wang, Z.J., Chinthavali, M.
(2018), pp. 956-960.
"Characterization and Comparison of Trench and Planar Silicon Carbide (SiC) MOSFET at Different Temperatures," 2018 IEEE Transp. Electrifi. Conf. Expo, ITEC 2018, doi: 10.1109/ITEC.2018.8450223.
 - Kimoto, T.
(2014), "Progress and future challenges of silicon carbide devices for integrated circuits," Proc. IEEE 2014 Cust. Integr. Circuits Conf. CICC 2014 doi: 10.1109/CICC.2014.6946035.
 - Gachovska, T.K., Hudgins, J.L.
SiC and GaN Power Semiconductor Devices
Power Electron. Handb., pp. 95-155.
Jan. 2018, doi: 10.1016/B978-0-12-811407-0.00005-2.
 - Tong, B.
Highly sensitive and robust 3C-SiC/Si pressure sensor with stress amplification structure
(2022) *Mater. Des.*, 224.
 - Millan, J., Godignon, P., Perpina, X., Perez-Tomas, A., Rebollo, J.
A survey of wide bandgap power semiconductor devices
(2014) *IEEE Trans. Power Electron.*, 29 (5), pp. 2155-2163.
 - Autran, J.L., Munteanu, D.
Atmospheric Neutron Radiation Response of III-V Binary Compound Semiconductors
(2020) *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, 67 (7), pp. 1428-1435.
 - Fayyaz, A.
A comprehensive study on the avalanche breakdown robustness of silicon carbide power MOSFETs
(2017) *Energies*, 10 (4).
doi: 10.3390/en10040452.
 - Langpoklakpam, C.
Review of Silicon Carbide Processing for Power MOSFET
(2022) *Crystals*, 12 (2), pp. 1-27.
 - Kaminski, N., Rugen, S., Hoffmann, F.
Gaining Confidence - A Review of Silicon Carbide's Reliability Status

(2019) *IEEE Int. Reliab. Phys. Symp. Proc.*, vol, p. 2019-March.

- Dong, P.
Electron Radiation Effects on the 4H-SiC PiN Diodes Characteristics: An Insight from Point Defects to Electrical Degradation
(2019) *IEEE Access*, 7, pp. 170385-170391.
- She, X., Huang, A.Q., Lucia, O., Ozpineci, B.
Review of Silicon Carbide Power Devices and Their Applications
(2017) *IEEE Trans. Ind. Electron.*, 64 (10), pp. 8193-8205.
- Chen, M., Chen, B., Wang, P., Wang, Y., Zhang, M.
A High-efficiency and Wide Voltage-gain sLC_LCC DC-DC Converter with SiC Devices
(2022) *IEEE Trans. Power Electron.*,
- Li, X., Tone, K., Cao, L.H., Alexandrov, P., Fursin, L., Zhao, J.H.
Theoretical and Experimental Study of 4H-SiC Junction Edge Termination
(2000) *Mater. Sci. Forum*, 338-342, pp. 1375-1378.
- Rodríguez-benítez, Ó.M.
Recent advance and future progress of GaN power semiconductor devices used in PV module integrated converters
(2018), pp. 1-15.
no. December, doi: 10.20944/preprints201812.0072.v1.
- Esteve, R.
Electrical properties of MOS structures based on 3C-SiC(111) epilayers grown by Vapor-Liquid-Solid Transport and Chemical-Vapor Deposition on 6H-SiC(0001)
(2010) *AIP Conf. Proc.*, 1292 (1), pp. 55-58.
- Shiozaki, M., Sato, T.
(2022), "Characteristic Degradation of Power MOSFETs by X-Ray Irradiation and Their Recovery," *IEEE Int. Reliab. Phys. Symp. Proc.*, vol. 2022-March, pp. P641–P644 doi: 10.1109/IRPS48227.2022.9764536.
- Desouky, O., Ding, N., Zhou, G.
ScienceDirect Targeted and non-targeted effects of ionizing radiation
(2015) *J. Radiat. Res. Appl. Sci.*, 8 (2), pp. 247-254.
- Hedzir, A.S., Muridan, N., Abdullah, Y., Hasbullah, N.F.
Effect of electron irradiation on the electrical and optical characteristics of gallium-nitride light emitting diodes
(2019) *Ukr. J. Phys. Opt.*, 20 (3), pp. 124-131.
- Helm, A.
Combining Heavy-Ion Therapy with Immunotherapy: An Update on Recent Developments
(2018) *Int. J. Part. Ther.*, 5 (1), pp. 84-93.
- Kamada, T.
Carbon ion radiotherapy in Japan: an assessment of 20 years
(2015) *Lancet Oncol.*, 16 (2), pp. e93-e100.
- Abdullah, Y., Hedzir, A.S., Hasbullah, N.F., Muridan, N., Che Hak, C.R., Mahat, S.
Radiation Damage Study of Electrical Properties in GaN LEDs Diode after Electron Irradiation
(2017) *Mater. Sci. Forum*, 888, pp. 348-352.
- Nazarewicz, W.
The limits of nuclear mass and charge

(2018) *Nat. Phys.*, 14 (6), pp. 537-541.

- Zhang, H.
Anomalous photoelectric effect of a polycrystalline topological insulator film
(2014) *Sci. Rep.*, 4.
- Kircher, M.
Kinematically complete experimental study of Compton scattering at helium atoms near the threshold
doi: 10.1038/s41567-020-0880-2.
- Avakyan, S.V.
The role of a space patrol of solar X-ray radiation in the provisioning of the safety of orbital and interplanetary manned space flights
(2015) *Acta Astronaut.*, 109, pp. 194-202.
- Funk, S.
Ground- and Space-Based Gamma-Ray Astronomy
(2015) *Annu. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci.*, 65 (1), pp. 245-277.
- Chancellor, J.C., Scott, G.B.I., Sutton, J.P.
Space radiation: The number one risk to astronaut health beyond low earth orbit
(2014) *Life*, 4 (3), pp. 491-510.
- Shprits, Y.Y., Horne, R.B., Kellerman, A.C., Drozdov, A.Y.
The dynamics of Van Allen belts revisited
(2018) *Nat. Phys.*, 14 (2), pp. 102-103.
- Li, W., Hudson, M.K.
Earth's Van Allen Radiation Belts: From Discovery to the Van Allen Probes Era
(2019) *J. Geophys. Res. Sp. Phys.*, 124 (11), pp. 8319-8351.
- Youssouf, A.S.
Induced electron radiation effect on the performance of inter-satellite optical wireless communication
(2021) *PLoS One*, vol. 16 no. 12December, pp. 1-15.
- Grenier, I.A., Black, J.H., Strong, A.W.
The nine lives of cosmic rays in galaxies
(2015) *Annu. Rev. Astron. Astrophys.*, 53 (1), pp. 199-246.
- Aguilar, M.
Towards Understanding the Origin of Cosmic-Ray Positrons
(2019) *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 122 (4), p. 41102.
- Norbury, J.W.
Galactic cosmic ray simulation at the NASA Space Radiation Laboratory
(2016) *Life Sci. Sp. Res.*, 8, pp. 38-51.
- Desai, M., Giacalone, J.
"Large gradual solar energetic particle events", Living Rev
(2016) *Sol. Phys.*, 13 (1), p. pp.
- Klein, K.L., Dalla, S.
, 212 (3), pp. 1107-1136.
"Acceleration and Propagation of Solar Energetic Particles," *Sp. Sci. Rev.* 2017 2123, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1007/S11214-017-0382-4.
- Dierckxsens, M.
Relationship between Solar Energetic Particles and Properties of Flares and CMEs: Statistical Analysis of Solar Cycle 23
(2015) *Events*, 290 (3), p. pp.

- Huang, Q., Jiang, J.
An overview of radiation effects on electronic devices under severe accident conditions in NPPs, rad-hardened design techniques and simulation tools
(2019) *Prog. Nucl. Energy*, 114 (February), pp. 105-120.
- Kaczer, B.
A brief overview of gate oxide defect properties and their relation to MOSFET instabilities and device and circuit time-dependent variability
(2018) *Microelectron. Reliab.*, 81, pp. 186-194.
no. November 2017, doi: 10.1016/j.microrel.2017.11.022.
- Karmakar, A., Wang, J., Prinzie, J., De Smedt, V., Leroux, P.
A Review of Semiconductor Based Ionising Radiation Sensors Used in Harsh Radiation Environments and Their Applications
(2021) *Radiation*, 1 (3), pp. 194-217.
- Liu, Z., Kursun, V.
“PMOS-only sleep switch dual-threshold voltage domino logic in sub-65-nm CMOS technologies”, IEEE Trans
(2007) *Very Large Scale Integr. Syst.*, 15 (12), pp. 1311-1319.
- Zhang, C.M., Jazaeri, F., Borghello, G., Mattiazzo, S., Baschiroto, A., Enz, C.
A generalized EKV charge-based MOSFET model including oxide and interface traps
(2021) *Solid. State. Electron.*, 177.
- Clark, L.T.
Total Ionizing Dose Impact on 22-nm FD-SOI Ring Oscillator Current and Frequency
(2022) *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*,
- Peters, D., Aichinger, T., Basler, T., Rescher, G., Puschkarsky, K., Reisinger, H.
Investigation of threshold voltage stability of SiC MOSFETs
(2018) *Proc. Int. Symp. Power Semicond. Devices ICs*, vol. 2018-May, pp. 40-43.
- Aichinger, T., Rescher, G., Pobegen, G.
Threshold voltage peculiarities and bias temperature instabilities of SiC MOSFETs
(2018) *Microelectron. Reliab.*, 80, pp. 68-78.
- Popelka, S., Hazdra, P.
Effect of electron Irradiation on 1700V 4H-SiC MOSFET characteristics
(2016) *Mater. Sci. Forum*, 858, pp. 856-859.
- Niskanen, K.
Impact of Electrical Stress and Neutron Irradiation on Reliability of Silicon Carbide Power MOSFET
(2020) *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, 67 (7), pp. 1365-1373.
- Green, R., Lelis, A., Urciuoli, D., Litz, M., Carroll, J.
Radiation-induced trapped charging effects in SiC power MOSFETs
(2014) *Mater. Sci. Forum*, 778-780, pp. 533-536.
- Yu, Q.
Application of Total Ionizing Dose Radiation Test Standards to SiC MOSFETs
(2022) *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, 69 (5), pp. 1127-1133.
- Matsuda, T.
Change in characteristics of SiC MOSFETs by gamma-ray irradiation at high temperature
(2016) *Mater. Sci. Forum*, 858, pp. 860-863.

- Alexandru, M., Florentin, M., Constant, A., Schmidt, B., Michel, P., Godignon, P.
5 MeV proton and 15 MeV electron radiation effects study on 4H-SiC nMOSFET electrical parameters
(2013) *Proc. Eur. Conf. Radiat. Its Eff. Components Syst. RADECS*, 61 (4), pp. 1732-1738.
- Akturk, A., Wilkins, R., McGarrity, J., Gersey, B.
Single Event Effects in Si and SiC Power MOSFETs Due to Terrestrial Neutrons
(2017) *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, 64 (1), pp. 529-535.
- Takeyama, A.
Radiation response of negative gate biased SiC MOSFETs
(2019) *Materials (basel)*, 12 (7), p. pp.
- Murata, K.
Impacts of gate bias and its variation on gamma-ray irradiation resistance of SiC MOSFETs
(2017) *Phys. Status Solidi Appl. Mater. Sci.*, 214 (4), p. pp.
- Tachiki, K., Ono, T., Kobayashi, T., Tanaka, H., Kimoto, T.
Estimation of Threshold Voltage in SiC Short-Channel MOSFETs
(2018) *IEEE Trans. Electron Devices*, 65 (7), pp. 3077-3080.
- Gowthaman, N., Srivastava, V.M.
, 12 (19), p. 3374.
"Mathematical Modeling of Drain Current Estimation in a CSDG MOSFET, Based on La2O3 Oxide Layer with Fabrication—A Nanomaterial Approach," *Nanomater.* 2022, Vol. 12, Page 3374, Sep. 2022, doi: 10.3390/NANO12193374.
- Boige, F., Richardeau, F.
Gate leakage-current analysis and modelling of planar and trench power SiC MOSFET devices in extreme short-circuit operation
(2017) *Microelectron. Reliab.*, 76-77, pp. 532-538.
- Mukherjee, D., Reddy, B.V.R.
Design and development of a novel MOSFET structure for reduction of reverse bias pn junction leakage current
(2020) *Int. J. Intell. Sustain. Comput.*, 1 (1), p. 32.
- Martinella, C.
Current Transport Mechanism for Heavy-Ion Degraded SiC MOSFETs
(2019) *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, 66 (7), pp. 1702-1709.
- Abbate, C.
Progressive drain damage in SiC power MOSFETs exposed to ionizing radiation
(2018) *Microelectron. Reliab.*, 88-90 (July), pp. 941-945.
- Lauenstein, J.M., Casey, M.C., Ladbury, R.L., Kim, H.S., Phan, A.M., Topper, A.D.
Space Radiation Effects on SiC Power Device Reliability
(2021) *IEEE Int. Reliab. Phys. Symp. Proc.*, vol, p. 2021-March.
- Liang, X.
Impact of heavy-ion irradiation on gate oxide reliability of silicon carbide power MOSFET
(2021) *Radiat. Eff. Defects Solids*, 176 (11-12), pp. 1038-1048.
- Martinella, C.
Heavy-Ion Microbeam Studies of Single-Event Leakage Current Mechanism in SiC VD-MOSFETs
(2020) *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, 67 (7), pp. 1381-1389.

- Rashed, K., Wilkins, R., Akturk, A., Dwivedi, R.C., Gersey, B.B. (2014), pp. 48-51.
"Terrestrial neutron induced failure in silicon carbide power MOSFETs," *IEEE Radiat. Eff. Data Work.*, vol. 2015-Janua, no. January, doi: 10.1109/REDW.2014.7004598.
- Principato, F., Altieri, S., Abbene, L., Pintacuda, F.
Accelerated tests on Si and SiC power transistors with thermal, fast and ultra-fast neutrons
(2020) *Sensors (switzerland)*, 20 (11), pp. 1-15.
- Yue, S.
Synergistic Effect of Electrical Stress and Neutron Irradiation on Silicon Carbide Power MOSFETs
(2022) *IEEE Trans. Electron Devices*, 69 (6), pp. 3341-3346.
- Martinella, C.
Impact of Terrestrial Neutrons on the Reliability of SiC VD-MOSFET Technologies
(2021) *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, 68 (5), pp. 634-641.
- Cabello, M., Soler, V., Rius, G., Montserrat, J., Rebollo, J., Godignon, P.
Advanced processing for mobility improvement in 4H-SiC MOSFETs: A review
(2018) *Mater. Sci. Semicond. Process.*, 78, pp. 22-31.
- Sun, J., Xu, H., Wu, X., Yang, S., Guo, Q., Sheng, K.
Short circuit capability and high temperature channel mobility of SiC MOSFETs
(2017) *Proc. Int. Symp. Power Semicond. Devices ICs*, pp. 399-402.
- Yang, L.
Analysis of Mobility for 4H-SiC N/P-Channel MOSFETs up to 300 °C
(2021) *IEEE Trans. Electron Devices*, 68 (8), pp. 3936-3941.
- Siemieniec, R.
A SiC trench MOSFET concept offering improved channel mobility and high reliability
2017 19th Eur. Conf. Power Electron. Appl. EPE 2017 ECCE Eur., vol. 2017-January, Nov. 2017, doi: 10.23919/EPE17ECCEEUROPE.2017.8098928.
- Cazalas, E., Hogsed, M.R., Vangala, S., Snure, M.R., McClory, J.W.
Gamma-ray radiation effects in graphene-based transistors with h-BN nanometer film substrates
(2019) *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 115 (22).
doi: 10.1063/1.5127895.
- Ohshima, T.
Radiation response of silicon carbide metal-oxide-semiconductor transistors in high dose region
(2016) *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.*, 55 (1), pp. 1-5.
- Masunaga, M., Sato, S., Shima, A., Kuwana, R.
The Performance of Operational Amplifiers Consisting of 4H-SiC CMOS after Gamma Irradiation
(2019) *IEEE Trans. Electron Devices*, 66 (1), pp. 343-348.
- Cittanti, D., Iannuzzo, F., Hoene, E., Klein, K., pp. 1387-1394.
"Role of parasitic capacitances in power MOSFET turn-on switching speed limits: A SiC case study," 2017 IEEE Energy Convers. Congr. Expo. ECCE 2017, vol. 2017-January, Nov. 2017, doi: 10.1109/ECCE.2017.8095952.
- Duan, Z., Fan, T., Wen, X., Zhang, D.
Improved SiC Power MOSFET Model Considering Nonlinear Junction Capacitances

(2018) *IEEE Trans. Power Electron.*, 33 (3), pp. 2509-2517.

- Krishnamurthy, S., Kannan, R., Kiong, C.C., Ibrahim, T.B., Abdullah, Y.
Impact of gamma-ray irradiation on dynamic characteristics of Si and SiC power MOSFETs
(2019) *Int. J. Electr. Comput. Eng.*, 9 (2), pp. 1453-1460.
- Gao, K., Chen, Y., Zheng, S., Liao, M., Xu, X., Lu, M.
(2021), pp. 46-50.
“Degradation behavior and mechanism of SiC power MOSFETs by total ionizing dose irradiation under different gate voltages,” *IEEE Work. Wide Bandgap Power Devices Appl. Asia, WiPDA Asia 2021*, doi: 10.1109/WiPDAAAsia51810.2021.9656082.
- Li, D.
Effects of 5 mev proton irradiation on nitrated SiO₂/4h-sic mos capacitors and the related mechanisms
(2020) *Nanomaterials*, 10 (7), pp. 1-15.
- Chao, D.S.
Influence of displacement damage induced by neutron irradiation on effective carrier density in 4H-SiC SBDs and MOSFETs
(2019) *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.*, 58.
no. SB doi: 10.7567/1347-4065/aafc9b.
- Feng, H.
Radiation Effects and Mechanisms on Switching Characteristics of Silicon Carbide Power MOSFETs
(2022) *J. Nanoelectron. Optoelectron.*, 16 (9), pp. 1423-1429.
- Ortiz-Conde, A.
A review of DC extraction methods for MOSFET series resistance and mobility degradation model parameters
(2017) *Microelectron. Reliab.*, 69, pp. 1-16.
- Lelis, A.J., Urciuoli, D.P., Schroen, E.S., Habersat, D.B., Green, R.
Effect of Dynamic Threshold-Voltage Instability on Dynamic ON-State Resistance in SiC MOSFETs
(2022) *IEEE Trans. Electron Devices*, 69 (10), pp. 5649-5655.
- Wei, J., Zhang, M., Jiang, H., Cheng, C.H., Chen, K.J.
Low ON-Resistance SiC Trench/Planar MOSFET with Reduced OFF-State Oxide Field and Low Gate Charges
(2016) *IEEE Electron Device Lett.*, 37 (11), pp. 1458-1461.
- Mahapatra, S., Sharma, U.
A Review of Hot Carrier Degradation in n-Channel MOSFETs - Part II: Technology Scaling
(2020) *IEEE Trans. Electron Devices*, 67 (7), pp. 2672-2681.
- Lemmon, A., Mazzola, M., Gafford, J., Parker, C.
Stability considerations for silicon carbide field-effect transistors
(2013) *IEEE Trans. Power Electron.*, 28 (10), pp. 4453-4459.
- Griffoni, A.
Neutron-induced failure in silicon IGBTs, silicon super-junction and SiC MOSFETs
(2012) *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, vol. 59 no. 4 PART 1, pp. 866-871.
- Hazdra, P., Popelka, S.
Displacement damage and total ionisation dose effects on 4H-SiC power devices
(2019) *IET Power Electron.*, 12 (15), pp. 3910-3918.

Baba T.; Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Selangor, Malaysia; email: mehrajudinbaba5@gmail.com

Publisher: Elsevier Ltd

ISSN: 09215107

CODEN: MSBTE

Language of Original Document: English

Abbreviated Source Title: Mater Sci Eng B

2-s2.0-85179758930

Document Type: Review

Publication Stage: Final

Source: Scopus

ELSEVIER

Copyright © 2024 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

 **RELX** Group™