

Documents

Quadros, J.D.^a, Mogul, Y.I.^b, Ağbulut, Ü.^{c d}, Gürel, A.E.^{c d i}, Khan, S.A.^e, Akhtar, M.N.^f, Jilte, R.D.^g, Asif, M.^h

Analysis of bubble departure and lift-off boiling model using computational intelligence techniques and hybrid algorithms

(2024) *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*, 197, art. no. 108810, .

DOI: 10.1016/j.ijthermalsci.2023.108810

^a Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Bolton, RAK Academic Center, Ras Al Khaimah, 16038, United Arab Emirates

^b National Centre for Motorsport Engineering, University of Bolton, Deane Road, Bolton, BL3 5AB, United Kingdom

^c Department of Mechanical Engineering, Düzce University, Düzce, 81600, Turkey

^d Clean Energy Resources Application and Research Center, Düzce University, Düzce, 81600, Turkey

^e Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Selangor, Kuala Lumpur, 53100, Malaysia

^f School of Aerospace Engineering, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, Nibong Tebal, 14300, Malaysia

^g Department of Mechanical Engineering, Lovely Professional University, Punjab144411, India

^h Department of Chemical Engineering, King Saud University, P.O. Box 800, Riyadh, 11421, Saudi Arabia

ⁱ Department of Electricity and Energy, Düzce Vocational School, Düzce, 81010, Turkey

Abstract

The bubble departure and lift-off boiling (BDL) model was studied using computational intelligence techniques and hybrid algorithms. Quite a few studies have predicted the relationship between wall heat fluxes and wall temperature in the form of flow boiling curves. The output wall temperature is a performance indicator that depends on many operating parameters. The current study, therefore, analyses the predictability of the wall temperature in terms of operating pressure, bulk flow velocity, and wall heat flux, based on the BDL model developed by Zenginer, which included two suppression factors namely, flow-induced and subcooling factors, respectively. The soft computing techniques used for prediction were - the artificial neural network (ANN), and the Fuzzy Mamdani model, and the hybrid algorithms were adaptive neuro-fuzzy inference system (ANFIS) and artificial neural network trained particle swarm optimization (ANN-PSO). In addition, the ANN-PSO conducted a parametric analysis to evaluate the best model configuration by considering various factors. The comparison of all four techniques showed that the ANFIS model exhibited the prediction performance for wall temperature. Moreover, the results obtained from the ANFIS model have been compared with the different flow boiling curves from the literature and observed that the curve fitted well for higher bulk flow velocities with an MSE and R² was found to be 0.85 % and 0.9933, respectively. © 2023 Elsevier Masson SAS

Author Keywords

ANFIS; ANN; ANN-PSO; BDL model; FMM; Wall temperature

Index Keywords

Flow velocity, Fuzzy inference, Fuzzy neural networks, Fuzzy systems, Heat flux, Particle swarm optimization (PSO), Soft computing; Adaptive neuro-fuzzy inference, Adaptive neuro-fuzzy inference system, Artificial neural network-PSO, Boiling models, Bubble departure and lift-off boiling model, FMM, Hybrid algorithms, Lift offs, Neuro-fuzzy inference systems, Wall temperatures; Factor analysis

References

- **TRAC/RELAP Advanced Computational Engine (TRACE) V5.840 USER'S MANUAL Volume 1: Input Specification. Tech. Rep. Division of Safety Analysis, Office of Nuclear Regulatory Research**
(2014), U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
- Zeng, L.Z., Klausner, J.F., Mei, R.
A unified model for the prediction of bubble detachment diameters in boiling systems - I. Pool boiling
(1993) *Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer*, 36, pp. 2261-2270.
- Zeng, L.Z., Klausner, J.F., Bernhard, D.M., Mei, R.
A unified model for the prediction of bubble detachment diameters in boiling systems - II. Flow boiling
(1993) *Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer*, 36, pp. 2271-2279.

- Bibeau, E.L., Salcudean, M.
A study of bubble ebullition in forced-convective subcooled nucleate boiling at low pressure
(1994) *Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer*, 37, pp. 2245-2259.
- Mei, R., Chen, W., Klausner, J.F.
Vapour bubble growth in heterogeneous boiling. I. Formulation
(1995) *Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer*, 38, pp. 909-919.
- Kocamustafaogullari, G.
Pressure dependence of bubble departure diameter for water
(1983) *Int. Commun. Heat Mass Transfer.*, 10 (6), pp. 501-509.
- Cole, R.
Bubble frequencies and departure volumes at sub-atmospheric pressures
(1967) *AIChE J*, 13 (4), pp. 779-783.
- Hibiki, T., Ishii, M.
Active nucleation site density in boiling systems
(2003) *Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer*, 46 (14), pp. 2587-2601.
- Steiner, H., Kobor, A., Gebhard, L.
A wall heat transfer model for subcooled boiling flow
(2005) *Int. J. Heat Mass Tran.*, 48 (19-20), pp. 4161-4173.
- Chen, J.C.
Correlation for boiling heat transfer to saturated fluids in convective flow
(1966) *Ind. Eng. Chem. Process Des. Dev.*, 5 (3), pp. 322-329.
- Klausner, J.F., Mei, R., Bernhard, D.M., Zeng, L.Z.
Vapor bubble departure in forced convection boiling
(1993) *Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer*, 36 (3), pp. 651-662.
- Basu, N., Warrier, G.R., Dhir, V.K.
Wall heat flux partitioning during subcooled flow boiling: Part 1—model development
(2005) *Journal of heat Transfer*, 127 (2), pp. 131-140.
- Gilman, L., Baglietto, E.
A self-consistent, physics-based boiling heat transfer modeling framework for use in computational fluid dynamics
(2017) *Int. J. Multiphase Flow.*, 95, pp. 35-53.
- Hoang, N.H., Song, C., Chu, I., Euh, D.
A bubble dynamics-based model for wall heat flux partitioning during nucleate flow boiling
(2017) *Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer.*, 112, pp. 454-464.
- Gu, J., Wang, Q., Wu, Y., Lyu, J., Li, S., Yao, W.
Modeling of subcooled boiling by extending the RPI wall boiling model to ultra-high-pressure conditions
(2017) *Appl. Therm. Eng.*, 124, pp. 571-584.
- Nemitallah, M.A., Habib, M.A., Mansour, R.B., El Nakla, M.
Numerical predictions of flow boiling characteristics: current status, model setup and CFD modeling for different non-uniform heating profiles
(2015) *Appl. Therm. Eng.*, 75, pp. 451-460.
- Zenginer, M.Y., Quadros, J.D., Bedii Ozdemir, I.
Determination of wall heat flux based on bubble departure and lift-off diameters for

varying pressure and flow velocity conditions(2023) *Heat Tran. Res.*, 54 (7), pp. 85-101.

- Jaimon, D.
Quadros, Mert Yalcin Zenginer, and I. Bedii Ozdemir. "Optimization of the Bubble Departure and Lift-Off Boiling Model Using Taguchi Method", *Heat Transfer Engineering*.
- Scalabrin, G., Condosta, M., Marchi, P.
Modeling flow boiling heat transfer of pure fluids through artificial neural networks
(2006) *Int J Therm Sci*, 45 (7), pp. 643-663.
- Chang, W., Chu, X., Fareed, Binte Shaik, A.F., Pandey, S., Luo, J., Weigand, B., Laurien, E.
Heat transfer prediction of supercritical water with artificial neural networks
(2018) *Appl. Therm. Eng.*, 131, pp. 815-824.
- Singh, S., Abbassi, H.
1D/3D transient HVAC thermal modeling of an off-highway machinery cabin using CFD-ANN hybrid method
(2018) *Appl. Therm. Eng.*, 135, pp. 406-417.
- Alimoradi, H., Shams, M.
Optimization of subcooled flow boiling in a vertical pipe by using artificial neural network and multi objective genetic algorithm
(2017) *Appl. Therm. Eng.*, 111, pp. 1039-1051.
- Prieler, R., Mayrhofer, M., Gaber, C., Gerhardter, H., Schluckner, C., Landfahrer, M., Eichhorn-Gruber, M., Hochenauer, C.
CFD-based optimization of a transient heating process in a natural gas fired furnace using neural networks and genetic algorithms
(2018) *Appl. Therm. Eng.*, 138, pp. 217-234.
- Azizi, S., Awad, M.M., Ahmadloo, E.
Prediction of water holdup in vertical and inclined oil–water two-phase flow using artificial neural network
(2016) *Int. J. Multiphase Flow*, 80, pp. 181-187.
- Hassanpour, M., Vaferi, B., Masoumi, M.E.
Estimation of pool boiling heat transfer coefficient of alumina water-based nanofluids by various artificial intelligence (AI) approaches
(2018) *Appl. Therm. Eng.*, 128, pp. 1208-1222.
- Liang, M., Zhang, X., Zhao, R., Wen, X., Qing, S., Zhang, A.
Optimization of R245fa flow boiling heat transfer prediction inside horizontal smooth tubes based on the GRNN neural network
(2018) *Complexity*, 2018.
- Peng, Y., Ghahnaviyeh, M.B., Ahamed, M.N., Abdollahi, A., Bagherzadeh, S.A., Azimy, H., Mosavi, A., Karimipour, A.
Analysis of the effect of roughness and concentration of Fe₃O₄/water nanofluid on the boiling heat transfer using the artificial neural network: an experimental and numerical study
(2021) *Int. J. Therm. Sci.*, 163.
- Dadhich, M., Prajapati, O.S., Rohatgi, N.
Flow boiling heat transfer analysis of Al₂O₃/water nanofluids in horizontal tube using artificial neural network (ANN)
(2019) *J. Therm. Anal. Calorim.*, 139, pp. 3197-3217.
2019 1395

- Bouali, A., Hanini, S., Mohammedi, B., Boumahdi, M.
Using artificial neural network for predicting heat transfer coefficient during flow boiling in an inclined channel
(2021) *Therm. Sci.*, 25, pp. 3911-3921.
- Swain, A., Das, M.K.
Artificial intelligence approach for the prediction of heat transfer coefficient in boiling over tube bundles, Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers
(2014) *Part C: J. Mech. Eng. Sci.*, 228 (10), pp. 1680-1688.
- Qiu, Y., Garg, D., Zhou, L., Kharangate, C.R., Kim, S.M., Mudawar, I.
An artificial neural network model to predict mini/micro-channels saturated flow boiling heat transfer coefficient based on universal consolidated data
(2020) *Int. J. Heat Mass Transf.*, 149.
- Mehralizadeh, A., Shabanian, S.R., Bakeri, G.
Investigation of boiling heat transfer coefficients of different refrigerants for low fin, turbo-B and thermoexcel-E enhanced tubes using computational smart schemes
(2019) *J. Therm. Anal. Calorim.*, 141, pp. 1221-1242.
2019 1413
- Sajjad, U., Hussain, I., Wang, C.C.
A high-fidelity approach to correlate the nucleate pool boiling data of roughened surfaces
(2021) *Int. J. Multiph. Flow*, 142.
- Liu, Y., Dinh, N., Sato, Y., Niceno, B.
Data-driven modeling for boiling heat transfer: using deep neural networks and high-fidelity simulation results
(2018) *Appl. Therm. Eng.*, 144, pp. 305-320.
- Cong, T., Chen, R., Su, G., Qiu, S., Tian, W.
Analysis of CHF in saturated forced convective boiling on a heated surface with impinging jets using artificial neural network and genetic algorithm
(2011) *Nucl. Eng. Des.*, 241, pp. 3945-3951.
- Sajjad, U., Hussain, I., Hamid, K., Bhat, S.A., Ali, H.M., Wang, C.C.
A deep learning method for estimating the boiling heat transfer coefficient of porous surfaces
(2021) *J. Therm. Anal. Calorim.*, 145, pp. 1911-1923.
- Das, M.K., Kishor, N.
Adaptive fuzzy model identification to predict the heat transfer coefficient in pool boiling of distilled water
(2009) *Expert Syst. Appl.*, 36, pp. 1142-1154.
- Kurul, N., Podowski, M.Z.
Multidimensional effects in forced convection subcooled boiling
(1991) *Proc. 9th International Heat Transfer Conference*,
Jerusalem, Israel
- T Yang, K.
Artificial neural networks (ANNs): a new paradigm for thermal science and engineering
(2008) *J. Heat Transf.*, 130.
- Mohaghegh, S.D.
Virtual-intelligence Applications in Petroleum Engineering: Part 3- Fuzzy Logic
(2000), SPE 62415, Distinguished Authors Series

- Afzal, A., Ramis, M.K.
Multi-objective optimization of thermal performance in battery system using genetic and particle swarm algorithm combined with fuzzy logics
(2020) *J Energy Storage*, 32.
- Quadros, J.D., Khan, S.A.
On recirculation region length of suddenly expanded supersonic flows, using CFD and fuzzy logic
(2020) *International Journal of Computational Fluid Dynamics*, 34 (10), pp. 757-773.
Taylor and Francis Publications
- Nwachukwu, A.
(2018) A review of fuzzy logic applications in petroleum exploration, production and distribution operations
(2019) *J Petrol Exploration Prod Technol*, 9, pp. 155-1568.
- Jang, J.S.
ANFIS: adaptive-network-based fuzzy inference system
(1993) *IEEE Trans Syst Man Cybern*, 23 (3), pp. 665-685.
- Adetunji, O., Okwu, M.O.
A comparative study of artificial neural network (ANN) and adaptive neuro-fuzzy inference system (ANFIS) models in distribution system with nondeterministic inputs
(2018) *Int J Eng Bus Manage*, 10, pp. 1-17.
- Okwu, M.O., Tartibu, L.K.
Sustainable supplier selection in the retail industry: a TOPSIS- and ANFIS-based evaluating methodology
(2020) *Int J Eng Bus Manage*, 12, pp. 1-14.
- Patel, G.M., Krishna, P., Vundavilli, P.R., Parappagoudar, M.B.
Multi-objective optimization of squeeze casting process
(2016) *using genetic algorithm and particle swarm optimization*, 16 (3), pp. 172-186.
- Rukhaiyar, S., Alam, M.N., Samadhiya, N.K.
A PSO-ANN hybrid model for predicting factor of safety of slope
(2018) *Int J Geotech Eng*, 12 (6), pp. 556-566.
- Eberhart, R., Kennedy, J.
A new optimizer using particle swarm theory; 1995
(1995) *Sixth International Symposium on Micro Machine and Human Science*, IEEE Washington, DC, USA
- Momeni, E., Armaghani, D.J., Hajihassani, M., Amin, M.F.M.
Prediction of uniaxial compressive strength of rock samples using hybrid particle swarm optimization-based artificial neural networks
(2015) *Measurement*, 60, pp. 50-63.
- Afzal, A., Bhutto, J.K., Alrobaian, A., Kaladgi, A.R., Khan, S.A.
Modelling and computational experiment to obtain optimized neural network for battery thermal management data
(2021) *Energies*, 14, p. 7370.
- Elumalai, P.V., Krishna Moorthy, R., Parthasarathy, M., Samuel, O.D., Owamah, H.I., Saleel, C.A., Enweremadu, C.C., Afzal, A.
Artificial neural networks model for predicting the behavior of different injection pressure characteristics powered by blend of biofuel-nano emulsion
(2022) *Energy Sci. Eng.*, pp. 2367-2396.

- Afzal, A., Navid, K.M.Y., Saidur, R., Razak, R.K.A., Subbiah, R.
Back propagation modeling of shear stress and viscosity of aqueous ionic - MXene nanofluids
(2021) *J. Therm. Anal. Calorim.*,
- Mokashi, I., Afzal, A., Khan, S.A., Abdullah, N.A., Bin Azami, M.H., Jilte, R.D., Samuel, O.D.
Nusselt number analysis from a battery pack cooled by different fluids and multiple back-propagation modelling using feed-forward networks
(2021) *Int. J. Therm. Sci.*,
- Afzal, A., Ramis, M.K.
Multi-objective optimization of thermal performance in battery system using genetic and particle swarm algorithm combined with fuzzy logics
(2020) *J. Energy Storage*, 32.
- Afzal, A., Khan, S.A., Mokashi, I., Khan, N.A.A., Muhammad Azami bin, H.
Optimization and analysis of maximum temperature in a battery pack affected by low to high Prandtl number coolants using response surface methodology and particle swarm optimization algorithm
(2020) *Numer. Heat Transf. Part A Appl.*, 79 (5), pp. 406-435..

Correspondence Address

Gurel A.E.; Department of Mechanical Engineering, Turkey; email: alietemgurel@duzce.edu.tr

Publisher: Elsevier Masson s.r.l.

ISSN: 12900729

CODEN: RGTHA

Language of Original Document: English

Abbreviated Source Title: Int. J. Therm. Sci.

2-s2.0-85178141954

Document Type: Article

Publication Stage: Final

Source: Scopus



Copyright © 2024 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

