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# Effect of Different Modalities of Facial Images on ASD Diagnosis using Deep Learning-Based Neural Network

Alam, Mohammad Shafiu<sup>a, b</sup>; [Tasneem, Zabina<sup>a</sup>](#); [Khan, Sher Afghan<sup>a</sup>](#); [Rashid, Muhammad Mahbur<sup>a</sup>](#) [Save all to author list](#)<sup>a</sup> Department of Mechatronics Engineering, Kulliyah of Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Jln Gombak, 53100, Malaysia<sup>b</sup> Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Faculty of Science and Engineering, Northern University Bangladesh, Dhaka, Bangladesh[View PDF](#) [Full text options](#) [Export](#) **Abstract**

Author keywords

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Funding details

**Abstract**

This paper aims to investigate the effectiveness of different modalities of facial images for diagnosing Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) using deep learning-based neural networks. The motivation behind this study is the potential of advanced technologies to aid in accurately diagnosing ASD. The research revolves around the need to explore the performance of deep learning models on different modalities of facial images and to identify the challenges and potential solutions associated with each modality. The methodology involves training and testing the models on the respective datasets and analysing their accuracy and performance. ResNet50V2 achieved a 100% accuracy on the 2D test dataset, while Xception achieved an accuracy of 93.75% on the 3D test set. The detection accuracy suggests that neural networks-based deep learning methods have the potential to diagnose ASD using facial images accurately. However, the models perform better on 2D data, highlighting the need for additional training on larger 3D datasets to improve accuracy on 3D images. The study contributes to the field by

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Empirical Study of Autism Spectrum Disorder Diagnosis Using Facial Images by Improved Transfer Learning Approach

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Facial Feature Analysis for Autism Detection Using Deep Learning

Singh, A. , Laroia, M. , Rawat, A. (2023) *Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems*

ASD-EVNet: An Ensemble Vision Network based on Facial Expression for Autism Spectrum Disorder Recognition

Jaby, A. , Islam, M.B. , Ahad, M.A.R. (2023) *Proceedings of MVA 2023 - 18th International Conference on Machine Vision and Applications*[View all related documents based on references](#)Find more related documents in [View PDF](#) Scopus based on:[Authors >](#) [Keywords >](#)

providing insights into the performance of different modalities of facial images, emphasizing the need for robust datasets, and suggesting future research directions to enhance the accuracy and efficiency of ASD diagnosis using deep learning techniques. © 2023, Penerbit Akademia Baru. All rights reserved.

## Author keywords

Autism Spectrum Disorder; Deep Learning; depth image; explainable AI; facial image

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