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Investigation of Microgels and Double Crosslinked Microgels Containing 2-Carboxyethyl Acrylate (CEA)

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Abstract

In this work, a new pH-responsive microgel (MGs) containing 2-carboxyethyl acrylate (CEA) as a comonomer. MGs were synthesized by emulsion polymerization and denoted as CEAX, whereby X shows different CEA content in MGs. These MGs samples were denoted as CEA14, CEA21 and CEA28. The CEA MGs were vinyl-functionalized with GMA and used to prepare three DX MGs gels denoted as DX CEA21, DX CEA28 and a blended system that contained both CEA21 and CEA28 to observe the effect of a binary system. The latter system is denoted as DX BL-CEA. The z-average diameters (d_z) obtained

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Synthesis of polyacid nanogels: pH-responsive sub-100 nm particles for functionalisation and fluorescent hydrogel assembly

Milani, A.H. , Saunders, J.M. , Nguyen, N.T. (2017) *Soft Matter*

Highly compressive and stretchable poly(ethylene glycol) based hydrogels synthesised using pH-responsive nanogels without free-radical chemistry

Nguyen, N.T. , Milani, A.H. , Jennings, J. (2019) *Nanoscale*

Injectable Colloidal Hydrogels of N-Vinylformamide Microgels Dispersed in Covalently Interlinked pH-Responsive Methacrylic Acid-Based Microgels

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from DLS measurements for these three systems are 39nm for CEA14, 84nm for CEA21 and 255nm for CEA28. The performance of the gels was further studied by rheology analysis and from rheology, G' values decreased in the order: DX MAA (70.2kPa) > DX BL-CEA (37.3kPa) > DX CEA28 (34.5kPa) > DX CEA21 (4.68kPa). The MG size increased strongly with increased CEA content used to prepare the MGs. The modulus (E) value of the blend system was remarkably very close to the DX CEA28 gel indicating that CEA28 distributed more stress within these blend gels. The ductility of DX CEA gels was greater than the established DX MAA gels. The data in this study are the first example of DX MGs prepared using a carboxylic acid monomer other than MAA. © 2023, The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

Author keywords

CEA; Hydrogels; pH-responsive microgels; Polymerization

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