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Photocatalysts for CO₂ reduction and computational insights

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Abstract

Global warming is caused by excessive CO₂ production, and reducing CO₂ emissions is a viable way to counteract this. It has been extensively studied how light-driven processes, particularly photocatalytic systems, can transform solar energy into chemical energy. In the present review exercise, the mechanism of CO₂ reduction is described using calculations based on density functional theory (DFT), and comparisons are also made with regard to typical light-driven devices. Additionally, the traits of potential materials—including metal–organic frameworks (MOFs), metal complexes, metal oxide, Z-scheme (metal complexes/semiconductors, two semiconductors, dye-sensitized semiconductors), improved S-scheme and organic photocatalyst etc.—are described in depth to show how these traits affect the CO₂ adsorption, activation, and desorption processes. Also summarized are a number of methods for enhancing the selectivity and efficiency of catalytic reactions. Lastly, the challenges and future outlook of light-driven reactions for CO₂ reduction are presented. © 2023 Elsevier Ltd

Author Keywords

CO₂ reduction; MOFs; Photocatalysts; S-scheme; Z-schemes

Index Keywords

Carbon dioxide, Catalysis, Computation theory, Dye-sensitized solar cells, Global warming, Metal complexes, Solar energy; Chemical energy, CO₂ emission, CO₂ reduction, Density-functional-theory, Light driven, Metalorganic frameworks (MOFs), Photocatalytic systems, Potential materials, S-scheme, Z-scheme; Density functional theory

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