

[< Back to results](#) | 1 of 1[Download](#) [Print](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Save to list](#) [Create bibliography](#)**ASEAN Engineering Journal** • *Open Access* • Volume 13, Issue 1, Pages 11 - 20 • 2023**Document type**Article • *Bronze Open Access***Source type**

Journal

**ISSN**

25869159

**DOI**

10.11113/aej.V13.17612

**Publisher**

Penerbit UTM Press

**Original language**

English

[View less](#)

# EVALUATION OF SIMULTANEOUS IDENTITY, AGE AND GENDER RECOGNITION FOR CROWD FACE MONITORING

Abir, Intiaz Mohammad ; [Zaki, Hasan Firdaus Mohd](#); [Ibrahim, Azhar Mohd](#) [Save all to author list](#)<sup>a</sup> Department of Mechatronics Engineering, Kulliyah of Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia[Full text options](#) [Export](#) [Abstract](#)[Author keywords](#)[SciVal Topics](#)[Funding details](#)

## Abstract

Nowadays, facial recognition combined with age estimation and gender prediction has been deeply involved with the factors associated with crowd monitoring. This is considered to be a major and complex job for humans. This paper proposes a unified facial recognition system based on already available deep learning and machine learning models (i.e., FaceNet, ResNet, Support Vector Machine, AgeNet and GenderNet) that automatically and simultaneously performs person identification, age estimation and gender prediction. Then the system is evaluated on a newly proposed multi-face, realistic and challenging test dataset. The current face recognition technology primarily focuses on

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)

## Related documents

Reliable Age and Gender Estimation from Face Images: Stating the Confidence of Model Predictions

Terhorst, P. , Huber, M. , Kolf, J.N.  
(2019) *2019 IEEE 10th International Conference on Biometrics Theory, Applications and Systems, BTAS 2019*

Multi-algorithmic Fusion for Reliable Age and Gender Estimation from Face Images

Terhorst, P. , Huber, M. , Kolf, J.N.  
(2019) *FUSION 2019 - 22nd International Conference on Information Fusion*

Exploring the Channels of Multiple Color Spaces for Age and Gender Estimation from Face Images

Boutros, F. , Damer, N. , Terhorst, P.  
(2019) *FUSION 2019 - 22nd International Conference on Information Fusion*

[View all related documents based on references](#)[Find more related documents in Scopus based on:](#)[Authors >](#) [Keywords >](#)

static datasets of known identities and does not focus on novel identities. This approach is not suitable for continuous crowd monitoring. In our proposed system, whenever novel identities are found during inference, the system will save those novel identities with an appropriate label for each unique identity and the system will be updated periodically in order to correctly recognise those identities in the future inference iterations. However, extracting the facial features of the whole dataset whenever a new identity is detected is not an efficient solution. To address this issue, we propose an incremental feature extraction based training method which aims to reduce the computational load of feature extraction. When tested on the proposed test dataset, our proposed system correctly recognizes pre-trained identities, estimates age, and predicts gender with an average accuracy of 49%, 66.5% and 93.54% respectively. We conclude that the evaluated pre-trained models can be sensitive and not robust to uncontrolled environment (e.g., abrupt lighting conditions). © 2023 Penerbit UTM Press. All rights reserved.

## Author keywords

Age estimation; crowd monitoring; deep learning; facial recognition; gender prediction

---

SciVal Topics 



---

Funding details



---

## References (63)

[View in search results format >](#)

All

[Export](#)  [Print](#)  [E-mail](#)  [Save to PDF](#) [Create bibliography](#)

---

1 He, K., Zhang, X., Ren, S., Sun, J.

### Deep residual learning for image recognition

(2016) *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, 2016-December, art. no. 7780459, pp. 770-778. Cited 105045 times.

ISBN: 978-146738850-4

doi: 10.1109/CVPR.2016.90

[View at Publisher](#)

---

2 Schroff, F., Kalenichenko, D., Philbin, J.

### FaceNet: A unified embedding for face recognition and clustering

(2015) *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, 07-12-June-2015, art. no. 7298682, pp. 815-823. Cited 8233 times.

ISBN: 978-146736964-0

doi: 10.1109/CVPR.2015.7298682

[View at Publisher](#)

---

3 Jonsson, K., Kittler, J., Li, Y.P., Matas, J.

### Support vector machines for face authentication

(2002) *Image and Vision Computing*, 20 (5-6), pp. 369-375. Cited 97 times.

doi: 10.1016/S0262-8856(02)00009-4

[View at Publisher](#)

---

- 4 Levi, G., Hassner, T.  
Age and gender classification using convolutional neural networks  
  
(2015) *IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops*, 2015-October, art. no. 7301352, pp. 34-42. Cited 818 times.  
<http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/conferences.jsp>  
ISBN: 978-146736759-2  
doi: 10.1109/CVPRW.2015.7301352  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 5 Kelly, M. D.  
(1973) *Visual Identification of People by Computer*. Cited 96 times.  
Department of Computer Science, Stanford University
- 
- 6 Takeo, K.  
(1973) *Picture Processing by Computer Complex and Recognition of Human Faces*. Cited 6 times.  
Kyoto University, Ph. D. thesis edition, 1973
- 
- 7 Sirovich, L., Kirby, M.  
Low-dimensional procedure for the characterization of human faces  
  
(1987) *Journal of the Optical Society of America A: Optics and Image Science, and Vision*, 4 (3), pp. 519-524. Cited 1535 times.  
doi: 10.1364/JOSAA.4.000519  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 8 Price, J.R., Gee, T.F.  
Face recognition using direct, weighted linear discriminant analysis and modular subspaces  
  
(2005) *Pattern Recognition*, 38 (2), pp. 209-219. Cited 63 times.  
[www.elsevier.com/inca/publications/store/3/2/8/](http://www.elsevier.com/inca/publications/store/3/2/8/)  
doi: 10.1016/S0031-3203(04)00273-0  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 9 He, X., Yan, S., Hu, Y., Niyogi, P., Zhang, H.-J.  
Face recognition using Laplacianfaces  
  
(2005) *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 27 (3), pp. 328-340. Cited 3166 times.  
doi: 10.1109/TPAMI.2005.55  
  
View at Publisher
-

- 
- 10 Chen, D., Cao, X., Wang, L., Wen, F., Sun, J.  
**Bayesian face revisited: A joint formulation**  
  
(2012) *Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics)*, 7574 LNCS (PART 3), pp. 566-579. Cited 298 times.  
ISBN: 978-364233711-6  
doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-33712-3\_41  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 11 Moghaddam, B., Wahid, W., Pentland, A.  
**Beyond eigenfaces: Probabilistic matching for face recognition**  
  
(1998) *Proceedings - 3rd IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition, FG 1998*, art. no. 670921, pp. 30-35. Cited 193 times.  
ISBN: 0818683449; 978-081868344-2  
doi: 10.1109/AFGR.1998.670921  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 12 Learned-Miller, E., Huang, G.B., RoyChowdhury, A., Li, H., Hua, G.  
**Labeled faces in the wild: A survey**  
  
(2016) *Advances in Face Detection and Facial Image Analysis*, pp. 189-248. Cited 341 times.  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-25958-1>  
ISBN: 978-331925958-1; 978-331925956-7  
doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-25958-1\_8  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 13 Pentland, Alex, Moghaddam, Baback, Starner, Thad  
**View-based and modular eigenspaces for face recognition**  
(Open Access)  
  
(1994) *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, pp. 84-91. Cited 1338 times.  
ISBN: 0818658274; 978-081865827-3  
doi: 10.1109/cvpr.1994.323814  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 14 Wiskott, L., Fellous, J.-M., Krüger, N., Von der Malsburg, C.  
**Face recognition by elastic bunch graph matching**  
  
(1997) *Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics)*, 1296, pp. 456-463. Cited 79 times.  
<http://springerlink.com/content/0302-9743/copyright/2005/>  
ISBN: 3540634606; 978-354063460-7  
doi: 10.1007/3-540-63460-6\_150  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 15 Albiol, A., Monzo, D., Martin, A., Sastre, J., Albiol, A.  
**Face recognition using HOG-EBGM**  
  
(2008) *Pattern Recognition Letters*, 29 (10), pp. 1537-1543. Cited 177 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.patrec.2008.03.017  
  
View at Publisher
-

- 16 Lei, Z., Pietikainen, M., Li, S.Z.  
Learning discriminant face descriptor ([Open Access](#))
- (2014) *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 36 (2), art. no. 6531609, pp. 289-302. Cited 291 times.  
doi: 10.1109/TPAMI.2013.112
- [View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 17 Liu, C.  
Gabor-based kernel PCA with fractional power polynomial models for face recognition
- (2004) *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 26 (5), pp. 572-581. Cited 529 times.  
doi: 10.1109/TPAMI.2004.1273927
- [View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 18 Guillaumin, M., Verbeek, J., Schmid, C.  
Is that you? Metric learning approaches for face identification
- (2009) *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision*, art. no. 5459197, pp. 498-505. Cited 699 times.  
ISBN: 978-142444420-5  
doi: 10.1109/ICCV.2009.5459197
- [View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 19 Taigman, Y., Yang, M., Ranzato, M., Wolf, L.  
DeepFace: Closing the gap to human-level performance in face verification
- (2014) *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, art. no. 6909616, pp. 1701-1708. Cited 4409 times.  
ISBN: 978-147995117-8; 978-147995117-8  
doi: 10.1109/CVPR.2014.220
- [View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 20 Sun, Y., Wang, X., Tang, X.  
Deep learning face representation from predicting 10,000 classes ([Open Access](#))
- (2014) *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, art. no. 6909640, pp. 1891-1898. Cited 1668 times.  
ISBN: 978-147995117-8; 978-147995117-8  
doi: 10.1109/CVPR.2014.244
- [View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 21 Deng, J., Guo, J., Xue, N., Zafeiriou, S.  
ArcFace: Additive angular margin loss for deep face recognition
- (2019) *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, 2019-June, art. no. 8953658, pp. 4685-4694. Cited 2443 times.  
ISBN: 978-172813293-8  
doi: 10.1109/CVPR.2019.00482
- [View at Publisher](#)
-

- 22 Wan, W., Lee, H.J.  
**FaceNet Based Face Sketch Recognition**  
*(2017) Proceedings - 2017 International Conference on Computational Science and Computational Intelligence, CSCI 2017*, art. no. 8560829, pp. 432-436. Cited 3 times.  
<http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/mostRecentIssue.jsp?punumber=8554238>  
ISBN: 978-153862652-8  
doi: 10.1109/CSCI.2017.73  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 23 Jose, E., Greeshma, M., Mithun Haridas, T.P., Supriya, M.H.  
**Face Recognition based Surveillance System Using FaceNet and MTCNN on Jetson TX2 (Open Access)**  
*(2019) 2019 5th International Conference on Advanced Computing and Communication Systems, ICACCS 2019*, art. no. 8728466, pp. 608-613. Cited 46 times.  
<http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/mostRecentIssue.jsp?punumber=8722826>  
ISBN: 978-153869533-3  
doi: 10.1109/ICACCS.2019.8728466  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 24 Nyein, T., Oo, A.N.  
**University Classroom Attendance System Using FaceNet and Support Vector Machine**  
*(2019) 2019 International Conference on Advanced Information Technologies, ICAIT 2019*, art. no. 8921316, pp. 171-176. Cited 9 times.  
<http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/mostRecentIssue.jsp?punumber=8910521>  
ISBN: 978-172815173-1  
doi: 10.1109/AITC.2019.8921316  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 25 Golla, M.R., Sharma, P.  
**Performance evaluation of facenet on low resolution face images**  
*(2019) Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 839, pp. 317-325. Cited 4 times.  
<http://www.springer.com/series/7899>  
ISBN: 978-981132371-3  
doi: 10.1007/978-981-13-2372-0\_28  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 26 William, I., Ignatius Moses Setiadi, D.R., Rachmawanto, E.H., Santoso, H.A., Sari, C.A.  
**Face Recognition using FaceNet (Survey, Performance Test, and Comparison) (Open Access)**  
*(2019) Proceedings of 2019 4th International Conference on Informatics and Computing, ICIC 2019*, art. no. 8985786. Cited 30 times.  
<http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/mostRecentIssue.jsp?punumber=8966768>  
ISBN: 978-172812207-6  
doi: 10.1109/ICIC47613.2019.8985786  
  
View at Publisher
-

- 27 Frearson, M., Nguyen, K.  
(2020) *Adversarial Attack on Facial Recognition using Visible Light*. Cited 2 times.  
November  
<https://doi.org/10.36227/techrxiv.13725634.v1>
- 
- 28 Zhao, Y., Yu, A., Xu, D.  
Person Recognition Based on FaceNet under Simulated Prosthetic Vision  
  
(2020) *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1437 (1), art. no. 012012. Cited 5 times.  
<http://iopscience.iop.org/journal/1742-6596>  
doi: 10.1088/1742-6596/1437/1/012012  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 29 Cahyono, F., Wirawan, W., Fuad Rachmadi, R.  
Face recognition system using facenet algorithm for employee presence  
  
(2020) *4th International Conference on Vocational Education and Training, ICOVET 2020*, art. no. 9229888, pp. 57-62. Cited 16 times.  
<http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/mostRecentIssue.jsp?punumber=9229480>  
ISBN: 978-172818131-8  
doi: 10.1109/ICOVET50258.2020.9229888  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 30 Moura, A.F.S., Pereira, S.S.L., Moreira, M.W.L., Rodrigues, J.J.P.C.  
Video Monitoring System using Facial Recognition: A Facenet-based Approach (Open Access)  
  
(2020) *2020 IEEE Global Communications Conference, GLOBECOM 2020 - Proceedings*, 2020-January, art. no. 9348216. Cited 4 times.  
<http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/mostRecentIssue.jsp?punumber=9322055>  
ISBN: 978-172818298-8  
doi: 10.1109/GLOBECOM42002.2020.9348216  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 31 Nair, S.P., Abhinav Reddy, K., Alluri, P.K., Lalitha, S.  
Face recognition and tracking for security surveillance (Open Access)  
  
(2021) *Journal of Intelligent and Fuzzy Systems*, 41 (5), pp. 5337-5345. Cited 3 times.  
<https://www.iospress.nl/journal/journal-of-intelligent-fuzzy-systems/>  
doi: 10.3233/JIFS-189856  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 32 Xu, J.  
A deep learning approach to building an intelligent video surveillance system  
  
(2021) *Multimedia Tools and Applications*, 80 (4), pp. 5495-5515. Cited 15 times.  
<https://link.springer.com/journal/11042>  
doi: 10.1007/s11042-020-09964-6  
  
View at Publisher
-

- 33 Preetha, S., Sheela, S. V.  
(2021) *Security Monitoring System Using FaceNet for Wireless Sensor Network*. Cited 2 times.  
December
- 
- 34 Shirahatti, S. G. C, Bangari, S. R.  
Face Recognition System For Real Time Applications Using Svm Combined With Facenet And Mtcnn  
(2021) *International Journal of Electrical Engineering and Technology (IJEET)*, 12 (6), pp. 328-335. Cited 3 times.  
K. H. S, S and
- 
- 35 Chunming Wu, Ying Zhang  
MTCNN and FACENET Based Access Control System for Face Detection and Recognition  
  
(2021) *Automatic Control and Computer Sciences*, 55 (1), pp. 102-112. Cited 15 times.  
<http://www.springerlink.com/content/0146-4116>  
doi: 10.3103/S0146411621010090  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 36 Adhinata, F. D., Rakhmadani, D. P., Wijayanto, D.  
Fatigue Detection on Face Image Using FaceNet Algorithm and K-Nearest Neighbor Classifier  
(2021) *Journal of Information Systems Engineering and Business Intelligence*, 7 (1), pp. 22-30. Cited 5 times.  
April  
<https://doi.org/10.20473/jisebi.7.1.22-30>
- 
- 37 Özbulak, G., Aytar, Y., Ekenel, H.K.  
How transferable are CNN-based features for age and gender classification?  
  
(2016) *Lecture Notes in Informatics (LNI), Proceedings - Series of the Gesellschaft für Informatik (GI)*, P-260. Cited 68 times.  
<http://subs.emis.de/LNI/Proceedings.html>  
ISBN: 978-388579654-1  
doi: 10.1109/BIOSIG.2016.7736925  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 38 Kwon, Y.H., Da Vitoria Lobo, N.  
Age classification from facial images  
  
(1999) *Computer Vision and Image Understanding*, 74 (1), pp. 1-21. Cited 400 times.  
doi: 10.1006/cviu.1997.0549  
  
View at Publisher
-



- 39 Guo, G., Mu, G.  
Joint estimation of age, gender and ethnicity: CCA vs. PLS  
*(2013) 2013 10th IEEE International Conference and Workshops on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition, FG 2013*, art. no. 6553737. Cited 127 times.  
ISBN: 978-146735545-2  
doi: 10.1109/FG.2013.6553737  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 40 Guo, G., Mu, G., Fu, Y., Dyer, C., Huang, T.  
A study on automatic age estimation using a large database  
*(2009) Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision*, art. no. 5459438, pp. 1986-1991. Cited 121 times.  
ISBN: 978-142444420-5  
doi: 10.1109/ICCV.2009.5459438  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 41 Han, H., Otto, C., Liu, X., Jain, A.K.  
Demographic estimation from face images: Human vs. machine performance ([Open Access](#))  
*(2015) IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 37 (6), art. no. 6920084, pp. 1148-1161. Cited 243 times.  
doi: 10.1109/TPAMI.2014.2362759  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 42 Eidinger, E., Enbar, R., Hassner, T.  
Age and gender estimation of unfiltered faces  
*(2014) IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security*, 9 (12), art. no. 6906255, pp. 2170-2179. Cited 542 times.  
[http://www.ieee.org/products/onlinepubs/news/0705\\_02.html#5](http://www.ieee.org/products/onlinepubs/news/0705_02.html#5)  
doi: 10.1109/TIFS.2014.2359646  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 43 Chen, J.-C., Kumar, A., Ranjan, R., Patel, V.M., Alavi, A., Chellappa, R.  
A cascaded convolutional neural network for age estimation of unconstrained faces  
*(2016) 2016 IEEE 8th International Conference on Biometrics Theory, Applications and Systems, BTAS 2016*, art. no. 7791154. Cited 63 times.  
ISBN: 978-146739733-9  
doi: 10.1109/BTAS.2016.7791154  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 44 Huerta, I., Fernández, C., Segura, C., Hernando, J., Prati, A.  
A deep analysis on age estimation ([Open Access](#))  
*(2015) Pattern Recognition Letters*, Part 2 68, pp. 239-249. Cited 78 times.  
<http://www.journals.elsevier.com/pattern-recognition-letters/>  
doi: 10.1016/j.patrec.2015.06.006  
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 
- 45 Golomb, B. A., Lawrence, D. T., Sejnowski, T. J.  
Sexnet: A neural network identifies sex from human faces  
(1991) *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, 3 (1), pp. 572-577. Cited 420 times.  
(July)
- 
- 46 Shan, C.  
Learning local binary patterns for gender classification on real-world face images ([Open Access](#))  
  
(2012) *Pattern Recognition Letters*, 33 (4), pp. 431-437. Cited 294 times.  
doi: 10.1016/j.patrec.2011.05.016  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 47 Van De Wolfshaar, J., Karaaba, M.F., Wiering, M.A.  
Deep convolutional neural networks and support vector machines for gender recognition ([Open Access](#))  
  
(2015) *Proceedings - 2015 IEEE Symposium Series on Computational Intelligence, SSCI 2015*, art. no. 7376610, pp. 188-195. Cited 66 times.  
ISBN: 978-147997560-0  
doi: 10.1109/SSCI.2015.37  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 48 Yi, D., Lei, Z., Li, S.Z.  
Age estimation by multi-scale convolutional network  
  
(2015) *Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics)*, 9005, pp. 144-158. Cited 149 times.  
<https://www.springer.com/series/558>  
doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-16811-1\_10  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 49 Rothe, R., Timofte, R., Van Gool, L.  
Deep Expectation of Real and Apparent Age from a Single Image Without Facial Landmarks ([Open Access](#))  
  
(2018) *International Journal of Computer Vision*, 126 (2-4), pp. 144-157. Cited 404 times.  
<http://www.kluweronline.com/issn/0920-5691/>  
doi: 10.1007/s11263-016-0940-3  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 50 Mansanet, J., Albiol, A., Paredes, R.  
Local Deep Neural Networks for gender recognition ([Open Access](#))  
  
(2016) *Pattern Recognition Letters*, 70, pp. 80-86. Cited 110 times.  
<http://www.journals.elsevier.com/pattern-recognition-letters/>  
doi: 10.1016/j.patrec.2015.11.015  
  
View at Publisher
-

- 51 Agarwal, T., Andhale, M., Khule, A., Borse, R.  
Age and Gender Classification Based on Deep Learning  
(2021) *Techno-Societal*, 2020, pp. 425-437.  
[https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-69921-5\\_43](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-69921-5_43)
- 
- 52 Adhinata, F.D., Junaidi, A.  
Gender Classification on Video Using FaceNet Algorithm and Supervised Machine Learning ([Open Access](#))  
  
(2022) *International Journal of Computing and Digital Systems*, 11 (1), pp. 199-208. Cited 4 times.  
<https://journal.uob.edu.bh/handle/123456789/4557>  
doi: 10.12785/ijcds/110116  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 53 Agbo-Ajala, O., Viriri, S.  
Deeply Learned Classifiers for Age and Gender Predictions of Unfiltered Faces ([Open Access](#))  
  
(2020) *Scientific World Journal*, 2020, art. no. 1289408. Cited 30 times.  
<http://www.hindawi.com/journals/tswj/>  
doi: 10.1155/2020/1289408  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 54 Rouhsedaghat, M., Wang, Y., Ge, X., Hu, S., You, S., Kuo, C.-C.J.  
FaceHop: A Light-Weight Low-Resolution Face Gender Classification Method ([Open Access](#))  
  
(2021) *Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics)*, 12668 LNCS, pp. 169-183. Cited 13 times.  
<https://www.springer.com/series/558>  
ISBN: 978-303068792-2  
doi: 10.1007/978-3-030-68793-9\_12  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 55 Garain, A., Ray, B., Singh, P.K., Ahmadian, A., Senu, N., Sarkar, R.  
GRA\_Net: A Deep Learning Model for Classification of Age and Gender from Facial Images  
  
(2021) *IEEE Access*, 9, art. no. 9446083, pp. 85672-85689. Cited 13 times.  
<http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/RecentIssue.jsp?punumber=6287639>  
doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3085971  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 56 Kharchevnikova, A.S., Savchenko, A.V.  
Neural Networks in Video-Based Age and Gender Recognition on Mobile Platforms ([Open Access](#))  
  
(2018) *Optical Memory and Neural Networks (Information Optics)*, 27 (4), pp. 246-259. Cited 12 times.  
<http://www.springer.comhttps://rd.springer.com/journal/12005>  
doi: 10.3103/S1060992X18040021  
  
View at Publisher
-

- 57 Duan, M., Li, K., Ouyang, A., Win, K.N., Li, K., Tian, Q.  
EGroupNet: A Feature-enhanced Network for Age Estimation with Novel Age Group Schemes  
  
(2020) *ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications*, 16 (2), art. no. 42. Cited 27 times.  
<http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=961&picked=prox&cfd=195871604&cftoken=86191829>  
doi: 10.1145/3379449  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 58 Savchenko, A.V.  
Efficient facial representations for age, gender and identity recognition in organizing photo albums using multi-output ConvNet  
  
(2019) *PeerJ Computer Science*, 2019 (6), art. no. e197. Cited 46 times.  
<https://peerj.com/articles/cs-197.pdf>  
doi: 10.7717/peerj-cs.197  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 59 Hosseini, S., Lee, S.H., Kwon, H.J., Koo, H.I., Cho, N.I.  
Age and gender classification using wide convolutional neural network and Gabor filter (Open Access)  
  
(2018) *2018 International Workshop on Advanced Image Technology, IWAIT 2018*, pp. 1-3. Cited 35 times.  
<http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/mostRecentIssue.jsp?punumber=8365178>  
ISBN: 978-153862615-3  
doi: 10.1109/IWAIT.2018.8369721  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 60 Khan, K., Attique, M., Syed, I., Sarwar, G., Irfan, M.A., Khan, R.U.  
A unified framework for head pose, age and gender classification through end-to-end face segmentation  
  
(2019) *Entropy*, 21 (7), art. no. 647. Cited 15 times.  
[https://res.mdpi.com/entropy/entropy-21-00647/article\\_deploy/entropy-21-00647-v3.pdf?filename=&attachment=1](https://res.mdpi.com/entropy/entropy-21-00647/article_deploy/entropy-21-00647-v3.pdf?filename=&attachment=1)  
doi: 10.3390/e21070647  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 61 Duan, M., Li, K., Yang, C., Li, K.  
A hybrid deep learning CNN–ELM for age and gender classification  
  
(2018) *Neurocomputing*, 275, pp. 448-461. Cited 177 times.  
[www.elsevier.com/locate/neucom](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/neucom)  
doi: 10.1016/j.neucom.2017.08.062  
  
View at Publisher
- 
- 62 Benkaddour, M.K.  
CNN based features extraction for age estimation and gender classification (Open Access)  
  
(2021) *Informatica (Slovenia)*, 45 (5), pp. 697-703. Cited 8 times.  
<https://www.informatica.si/index.php/informatica/article/view/3262>  
doi: 10.31449/INF.V45I5.3262  
  
View at Publisher

□ 63 Zhang, Z., Song, Y., Qi, H.

Age progression/regression by conditional adversarial autoencoder ([Open Access](#))

(2017) *Proceedings - 30th IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, CVPR 2017*, 2017-January, pp. 4352-4360. Cited 522 times.  
ISBN: 978-153860457-1  
doi: 10.1109/CVPR.2017.463

[View at Publisher](#)

---

👤 Abir, I.M.; Department of Mechatronics Engineering, Kulliyah of Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia;  
email: [intiaz.abir@live.iium.edu.my](mailto:intiaz.abir@live.iium.edu.my)

© Copyright 2023 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

---

## About Scopus

[What is Scopus](#)

[Content coverage](#)

[Scopus blog](#)

[Scopus API](#)

[Privacy matters](#)

## Language

[日本語版を表示する](#)

[查看简体中文版本](#)

[查看繁體中文版本](#)

[Просмотр версии на русском языке](#)

## Customer Service

[Help](#)

[Tutorials](#)

[Contact us](#)

---

## ELSEVIER

[Terms and conditions](#) ↗ [Privacy policy](#) ↗

Copyright © Elsevier B.V. ↗. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

We use cookies to help provide and enhance our service and tailor content. By continuing, you agree to the use of cookies ↗.

