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Voon, K.W.K.^{a b}, Gazali, A.M.^a, Zamri, N.^a, Rullah, K.^c, Aluwi, M.F.F.M.^{a b}

A Mini-Review on the Insight into the Effect of Natural and Synthetic α,β -Unsaturated Carbonyl-Containing Compounds on PI3K/AKT/mTOR Signaling Pathways to Treat Breast Cancer

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^a Faculty of Industrial Sciences and Technology, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, Lebuhraya Tun Razak, Pahang, Gambang, 26300, Malaysia

^b Centre for Bio-Aromatic Research, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, Lebuhraya Tun Razak, Kuantan, Pahang Darul Makmur, Gambang, 26300, Malaysia

^c Drug Discovery and Synthetic Chemistry Research Group, Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Kulliyah of Pharmacy, International Islamic University Malaysia, Bandar Indera Mahkota, Pahang, Kuantan, 25200, Malaysia

Abstract

Breast cancer, which has been one of the most frequently diagnosed cancers worldwide for decades, continues to defy treatment. While researching a remedy to this problem, it was discovered that mTOR has a strong association with breast cancer. Uncontrolled activation of mTOR is shown in a variety of different cancer, making it a critical target for cancer treatment. Inhibition of the mTOR protein kinase can cause autophagic cell death. It is known that covalent inhibitors have become a prominent issue in drug discovery, with covalent inhibitors focusing on α,β -unsaturated carbonyl molecules. Structural modifications to α,β -unsaturated carbonyl may be one of the finest avenues for developing the best breast cancer medication. This review article discusses recent research on natural and synthetic α,β -unsaturated carbonyls and their anti-cancer properties targeting on mTOR, with SAR to showcase the efficacy of synthetic natural products compared to parental compounds using both biological assays and in silico studies. © 2022 World Scientific Publishing Company.

Author Keywords

breast cancer; molecular docking; mTOR pathway; SAR; α, β -unsaturated carbonyl

Correspondence Address

Aluwi M.F.F.M.; Faculty of Industrial Sciences and Technology, Lebuhraya Tun Razak, Pahang, Malaysia; email: fasihi@ump.edu.my

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