



Our ref : IIUM/305/C/13/15/1
Date : 17th October 2022

Prof. Dato' Dr. Mohd Basri Mat Nor, *Head, Dept of Anaesthesiology*
Assoc. Prof. Dato' Dr. Hamizah Ismail, *Head, Dept. of O & G*
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Nora Mat Zin, *Head, Dept. of Psychiatry*
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mohd Shukrimi Awang, *Head, Dept of Orthopaedics*
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Radhiana Hassan, *Head, Dept of Radiology*
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Wan Ishlah Leman, *Head, Dept. of ORL- HNS*
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Nurjasmine Aida Jamani, *Head, Dept of Family Medicine*
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ahmad Marzuki Omar, *Head, Dept. of Internal Medicine*
Assoc. Prof. Dato' Dr. Ahmad Fadzil Abdullah, *Head, Dept. of Paediatrics*
Asst. Prof. Dr. Hafizah Pasi, *Head, Dept of Community Medicine*
Asst. Prof. Dr. Ahmad Faizal Othman, *Head, Dept. of Surgery*
Asst. Prof. Dr. Aidila Jesmin Jabbari, *Head, Dept. of Ophthalmology*
Asst. Prof. Dr. Muhammad Abdus-Syakur Abu Hasan, *Head, Dept of Emergency Medicine*

Dear Prof/Assoc. Prof. /Asst. Prof.

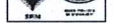
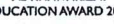
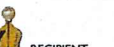
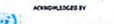
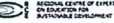
السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته

ISLAMIC CLINICO-PATHOLOGICAL CONFERENCE (ICPC 29) ON FAMILY PRESENCE DURING RESUSCITATION".

May this letter find you in the best of *health* and *iman*.

This is to inform your good self that in collaboration with the Kulliyah of Medicine (KOM) and Centre of Islamisation (CENTRIS) Kuantan Office, Office of the Campus Director (OCD) will be organizing an Islamic Clinico-Pathological Conference (iCPC 29) on "**Family Presence During Resuscitation**". The details are as follows:

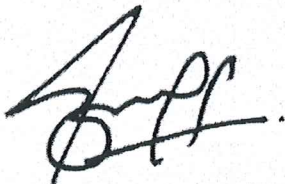
- Date/Day** : 21st October 2022 / Friday
- Time** : 8.00 a.m. – 9.45 a.m.
- Venue** : Lecture Hall 3, KOM
- Presenter** : i) **Asst. Prof. Dr. Mohd Iman bin Saiful Suhardi**
Kulliyah of Medicine
- ii) **Asst. Prof. Dr. Nurul 'Ain binti Ahayalimudin**
Kulliyah of Nursing
IIUM Kuantan Campus



I would very much appreciate if you could release **Year 4 and Year 5 medical students** attached to your department for the above purpose. The presence in the said programme is **COMPULSORY**.

It is also encouraged if you and your staff could also attend this iCPC. Your cooperation in this matter is highly appreciated. Thank you. *Wassalam*.

Yours Sincerely,



Prof. Dr. Mohd Aznan Md Aris
Deputy Dean (Academic & Internationalisation)
Kulliyah of Medicine

- c.c.
- i. Prof. Dr. Azmi Md Nor, *Campus Director, IIUM Kuantan*
 - ii. Prof. Dr. Jamalludin Bin Ab Rahman, *Dean, Kulliyah of Medicine*
 - iii. Br. Muhammad Nafis bin Shafandi, *Representative of Year 5 Students*
 - iv. Br. Afiq Naquiddin bin Ismail, *Representative of Year 4 Students*



Ref No. : IJUM/220/19/4/1
Date : 12th October 2022

Prof. Dr. Jamaluddin Bin Ab Rahman
Dean, Kulliyah of Medicine
International Islamic University Malaysia
Kuantan Campus

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Dear Prof. Dr. Jamaluddin Bin Ab Rahman,

**BOOKING 4TH AND 5TH YEAR MEDICAL STUDENTS FOR THE 29TH
ISLAMIC CLINICO-PATHOLOGICAL CONFERENCE (iCPC 29) 2022**

It is my sincere hope that this letter finds you in the best of health and Islamic spirit.

Centre for Islamisation (CENTRIS), Kulliyah of Medicine and Kulliyah of Nursing intends to organize the 29th Islamic Clinico-Pathological Conference (iCPC 29). The aim of iCPC 29 is to address issues and challenges of *“Family Presence During Resuscitation”*.

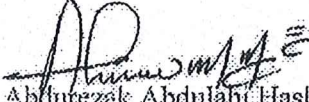
The details of the 29th Islamic Clinico-Pathological Conference (iCPC 29) that will be held as follows:

Date : 21st October 2022 (Friday)
Time : 08:00 a.m. to 09:45 a.m.
Title : Family Presence During Resuscitation
Venue : Lecture Hall 3, Kulliyah Medicine, IUM Kuantan

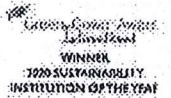
It would be very much appreciated if your office could make the attendance of this talk compulsory for all Year 4 and Year 5 medical students. The discussion on this topic would be a great advantage and benefit for all medical students particularly the 4th and 5th year students.

Your kind cooperation on this matter is highly appreciated.

Thank you.


Prof. Dr. Abdurzak Abdulahi Hashi
Head, Islamisation Unit
Centre for Islamisation (CENTRIS)
Office of the Campus Director
IUM Kuantan Campus



c.c.: Prof. Dr. Samsul Bin Draman
Deputy Campus Director (Academic Support Services)



**29TH ISLAMIC CLINICO-PATHOLOGICAL CONFERENCE (ICPC 29, 2022)
“FAMILY PRESENCE DURING RESUSCITATION”**

Program Schedule


Date / Day : 21st October 2022 / Friday
Venue : Lecture Hall 3, Kulliyah Medicine, IUM Kuantan
Time : 08:00 a.m. to 09:45 a.m.

08:00 am – 08:05 am	Registration
08:05 am – 08:15 am	Opening Remarks by Moderator
08:15 am – 08:35 am	Talk 1: <i>Family Presence During Resuscitation - from Emergency Medicine perspective</i>  Asst. Prof. Dr. Mohd Iman Bin Saiful Suhardi (Department Emergency Physician) Kulliyah Of Medicine IUM Kuantan Campus
08:35 am – 08:55 am	Talk 2: <i>Nurses Role in Assisting Family Presence During Resuscitation</i>  Asst. Prof. Dr. Nurul'Ain Binti Ahayalimudin Kulliyah of Nursing IUM Kuantan Campus
08:55 am – 09:25 am	Talk 3: <i>Family Presence and Role during Resuscitation - Islamic Perspective</i>



Asst. Prof. Dr. Usman Jaffer
(Department of Fundamental and Inter-Disciplinary Studies)
Kulliyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge
IIUM Gombak Campus

09:25 am – 09:40 am	Q/A
09:40 am – 09:45 am	Closing Remark by Moderator Disperse



FAMILY PRESENCE



DURING RESUSCITATION

NURUL'AIN AHAYALIMUDIN, PHD, RN, CEN, OHN

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

DEPARTMENT OF CRITICAL CARE NURSING

KULLIYAH OF NURSING









THE CURRENT PRACTICES

&

HOW TO IMPROVE



FPDR PRACTICES



Porter, Cooper & Sellick (2014)

- Family presence during resuscitation (FPDR) has been the recommended practice among regulation bodies around the world.
- Since 2000, the Royal College of Nursing and the Emergency Nurses Association (ENA) have published guidelines around its practice (RCN, 2002; ENA, 2007).

<https://media.emscimprovement.center/documents/familypresencecp3e-aabb7cf0414584ac2291feba3be481.pdf>

Malaysia?

- There is no evidence on the guidelines being implemented or recommended practices in our healthcare setting.
- More likely depends on the individual staff or the team leader.





Clinical Practice Guideline: Family Presence During Invasive Procedures and Resuscitation

Does family presence have a positive or negative influence on the patient, family, and staff during invasive procedures and resuscitation?

FPDR PRACTICES



✦✦ Keng Sheng Chew, Chee Kean Lim & Rashidi Ahmad (2010)

- 15.8% agreed to allow relatives to witness resuscitations.
- Allow FPDR if the procedures are perceived as likely to be successful.
- Doctors were more than twice as likely as paramedics to agree to FP (p-value = 0.002).

✦✦ Chung Su Chin & Payline Stitt (2020)

- 95% - 100% had not invited family members to witness resuscitation.
- Nurses would consider the option if family members are accompanied by trained staff.



PREFERENCES



Rubin et al (2020)

- Even during resuscitation, patients prefer to have their relatives nearby and many relatives want to be present if given the choice (Benjamin 2004; Bradley 2017; Chew 2014; De Stefano 2016; Dwyer 2015; Meyers 2000; Robinson 1998).

Cochrane Emergency and Critical Care Group

Rubin et al (2020)



- A patient who had survived cardiac arrest stated that he felt “aware of his wife’s presence”, and that this encouraged him to fight on (Belanger 1997).
- it comforted them, provided help, and served, the patients believed, to remind providers of a patient’s “personhood” — he wasn’t just a patient; he was a person and had a family” (Eichhorn 2001).



BARRIERS

Jabre et al (2013)

- Relatives who did not witness CPR had symptoms of anxiety and depression more frequently than those who did witness CPR.
- Family-witnessed CPR did not affect resuscitation characteristics, patient survival, or the level of emotional stress in the medical team and did not result in medicolegal claims.

Porter, Cooper & Sellick (2014)

- The perceived benefits include; helping with the grieving process, family understanding and allows relatives to recognise efforts.
- The perceived barriers included; increased stress and anxiety, distracted by relatives, fear of litigation, traumatic experience and family interference



BARRIERS



Healthcare providers concern:

- ✨ difficult to concentrate, negatively affecting their performance, increased rate of legal action, inadequate staff and limited space.



Concerns on family members:

- ✨ distressing event, negative psychological impact, argument and interference with staff.

Concerns on patient:

- Breach of confidentiality
- 
- 

RECOMMENDATION



1. Exposure at the early stage. Student?
2. Awareness to all staff regardless of the area of practices.



3. Research
4. Development of the policy at national or institutional level



THANK YOU!

