



< Back to results | 1 of 1

Download Print E-mail Save to PDF Add to List More... >

Full Text

**Lecture Notes in Mechanical Engineering** • Volume 25, Pages 361 - 371 • 2022 • 4th Symposium on Intelligent Manufacturing and Mechatronics, SIMM2021 • Melaka • 8 November 2021 through 8 November 2021 • Code 271719

#### Document type

Conference Paper

#### Source type

Book Series

#### ISSN

21954356

#### ISBN

978-981168953-6

#### DOI

10.1007/978-981-16-8954-3\_34

#### Publisher

Springer Science and Business Media Deutschland GmbH

#### Original language

English

#### Volume Editors

Ali Mokhtar M.N., Jamaludin Z., Abdul Aziz M.S., Maslan M.N., Razak J.A.

View less ^

# Nonlinear Control of Hexarotor System Using Proportional Derivative Sliding Mode Controller (PD-SMC)

Azis, Fadilah Binti Abdul<sup>a, b, c</sup> ; Rajasuriyan, Shankarao<sup>a</sup>; Hanif, Noor Hazrin Hany bt Mohamad<sup>c</sup>; Aras, Mohd Shahrivel bin Mohd<sup>a, b</sup>; Ghazaly, Mariam Binti Md<sup>a, b</sup>

Save all to author list

<sup>a</sup> Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka, Hang Tuah Jaya, Melaka, Durian Tunggal, 76100, Malaysia

<sup>b</sup> Center for Robotics and Industrial Automation (CeRIA), Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka, Melaka, Malaysia

<sup>c</sup> Kuliyyah of Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, P.O. BOX 10, Kuala Lumpur, 50728, Malaysia

20

Views count

View all metrics >

Full text options Export

Cited by 0 documents

Inform me when this document is cited in Scopus:

Set citation alert >

Related documents

MATHEMATICAL MODELING WITH PARAMETER IDENTIFICATION FOR HEXAROTOR SYSTEM: A HAMILTONIAN APPROACH

Azis, F.A. , Hanif, N.H.H.M. , Aras, M.S.M.

(2022) *ASEAN Engineering Journal*

Terminal Sliding Mode Control (TSMC) based Cooperative Load Transportation using Multiple Drones

Pal, M. , Das, S. , Kumar, R. (2022) *2022 IEEE International IOT, Electronics and Mechatronics Conference, IEMTRONICS 2022*

Significant methods to improve control of quadrotors, hexarotors and octorotors

Amiri, P. , Sina, N. , Danesh, M. (2021) *2021 29th Iranian Conference on Electrical Engineering, ICEE 2021*

View all related documents based on references

Find more related documents in Scopus based on:

Authors > Keywords >

Abstract

Author keywords

Indexed keywords

SciVal Topics

Metrics

Funding details

## Abstract

An Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) or Uncrewed Aerial Vehicle is a multirotor type of vehicle and is commonly known as a drone. Hexarotor type of UAV has six rotors and has several characteristics that give more operational advantages over lower rotors of UAV. This paper presents the mathematical modeling of the hexarotor system with the Proportional Derivative Sliding Mode Controller (PD-SMC) approach as the nonlinear controller. The mathematical model of the UAV's body dynamics was modeled using the Newtonian method. This research implemented the SMC controller to the hexarotor system and coupled it with PD as the sliding surface for the attitudes controller. For comparison, Proportional Integral Derivative (PID), PD, and Linear Quadratic Regulator (LQR) controllers were also applied to the hexarotor system. Hence, better attitudes controller performances were achieved using the coupled controller, which is the PD-SMC controller. The performances were analyzed in percentage overshoot, settling time, rise time, and steady-state error. Matlab Simulink simulation was used throughout the research to measure the performances of hexarotor. As a result, for roll angle, rise time was 0.06 s, settling time was 0.50 s, percentage of overshoot was 0.0002%, and the steady-state error was 0.0001. In conclusion, PD-SMC shows the best stabilization controller for the hexarotor system with almost zero overshoot, zero steady-state errors, and faster settling times, and faster rising time. © 2022, The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

## Author keywords

Hexarotor ; PD-SMC; PID; UAV

---

Indexed keywords 


---

SciVal Topics  

---

Metrics 

---

Funding details 

---

## References (7)

[View in search results format >](#)

All

[Export](#)  [Print](#)  [E-mail](#)  [Save to PDF](#) [Create bibliography](#)

- 
- 1 Wu, Y., Hu, K., Sun, X.-M.  
**Modeling and control design for quadrotors: A controlled hamiltonian systems approach**  
  
(2018) *IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology*, 67 (12), art. no. 8502160, pp. 11365-11376. Cited 22 times.  
<http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/tocresult.jsp?isnumber=8039128&punumber=25>  
doi: 10.1109/TVT.2018.2877440  
  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 2 Vazquez-Nicolas, J.M., Zamora, E., González-Hernández, I., Lozano, R., Sossa, H.  
**PD+SMC Quadrotor Control for Altitude and Crack Recognition Using Deep Learning**  
  
(2020) *International Journal of Control, Automation and Systems*, 18 (4), pp. 834-844. Cited 16 times.  
<http://www.springerlink.com/content/121338/>  
doi: 10.1007/s12555-018-0852-9  
  
[View at Publisher](#)
-

---

3 Herrera, M., Chamorro, W., Gómez, A.P., Camacho, O.  
Sliding Mode Control: An Approach to Control a Quadrotor  
(2015) *Proceedings - 2015 Asia-Pacific Conference on Computer-Aided System Engineering, APCASE 2015*, art. no. 7287038, pp. 314-319. Cited 41 times.  
ISBN: 978-147997588-4  
doi: 10.1109/APCASE.2015.62  
[View at Publisher](#)

---

4 Moussid, M., Sayouti, A., Medromi, H.  
Dynamic modeling and control of a HexaRotor using linear and nonlinear methods  
(2015) *Int. J. Appl. Inf. Syst.*, 29, pp. 2-5. Cited 32 times.

---

5 Chaudhary, A., Bhushan, B.: Design of a Sliding Mode Controller (SMC) based on reaching law. *Int. J. Comput. Appl.* 182(10) (2018). ISSN 0975-8887


---

6 Baldeon, J., Escorza, J., Chávez, D., Camacho, O.  
Control for hexacopters: A sliding mode control and PID comparison  
(2016) *Revista Tecnica De La Facultad De Ingenieria Universidad Del Zulia*, 39. Cited 2 times.

---

7 Shauqee, M.N., Rajendran, P., Suhadis, N.M.  
Proportional double derivative linear quadratic regulator controller using improvised grey wolf optimization technique to control quadcopter ([Open Access](#))  
(2021) *Applied Sciences (Switzerland)*, 11 (6), art. no. 2699. Cited 4 times.  
<https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/11/6/2699/pdf>  
doi: 10.3390/app11062699  
[View at Publisher](#)

---

 Azis, F.B.A.; Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka, Hang Tuah Jaya, Melaka, Durian Tunggal, Malaysia; email:fadilah@utem.edu.my  
© Copyright 2022 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

## About Scopus

[What is Scopus](#)

[Content coverage](#)

[Scopus blog](#)

[Scopus API](#)

[Privacy matters](#)

## Language

[日本語版を表示する](#)

[查看简体中文版本](#)

[查看繁體中文版本](#)

[Просмотр версии на русском языке](#)

## Customer Service

[Help](#)

[Tutorials](#)

[Contact us](#)

---

## ELSEVIER

[Terms and conditions](#) ↗ [Privacy policy](#) ↗

Copyright © Elsevier B.V. ↗. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

We use cookies to help provide and enhance our service and tailor content. By continuing, you agree to the use of cookies ↗.

