



Limb Reconstruction/Foot & Ankle Subspecialty Day: Session I – Basics of Lower Limb Reconstruction and Foot and Ankle

🔄 Tracks

Meeting Room 408

📅 Wednesday, September 28, 2022

🕒 8:00 – 8:40

📍 Meeting Room 408

Speaker



Nazri Mohd Yusof

International Islamic University Of Malaysia

Distraction osteogenesis: basic science, principles and development

Arvind Puri

Biomechanics of lower limb: an overview



Hemant Sharma

Professor In Trauma & Orthopaedics

Hull University Teaching Hospitals

Principles of deformity correction in lower limb reconstruction



Luckshmana Jeyaseelan

The Royal London Hospital, Barts Health Nhs Trust

Pilon fracture reconstruction: how to do it

Distraction osteogenesis: Basic science, principles and development



PROF DR NAZRI MOHD YUSOF
ADVANCED TRAUMA AND LIMB RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY
DEPT. OF ORTHOPAEDIC, TRAUMATOLOGY AND REHABILITATION
KULLIYAH OF MEDICINE



Outline

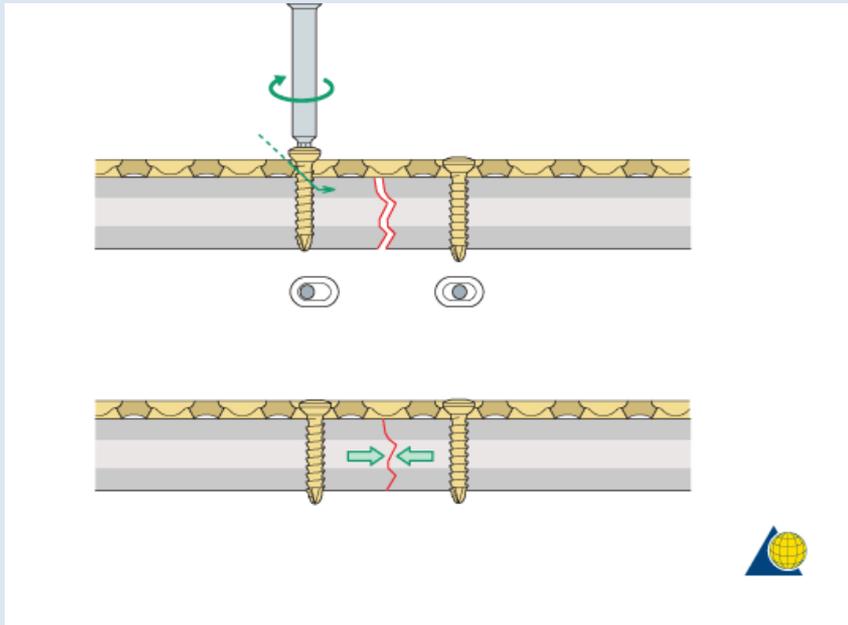
- Definition
- Biology
- Technique
- Application

Definition

- Production of **new bone** between **vascular** bone surfaces created by an **osteotomy** and separated by **gradual distraction**.

Tissue regeneration

The story



COMPRESSION

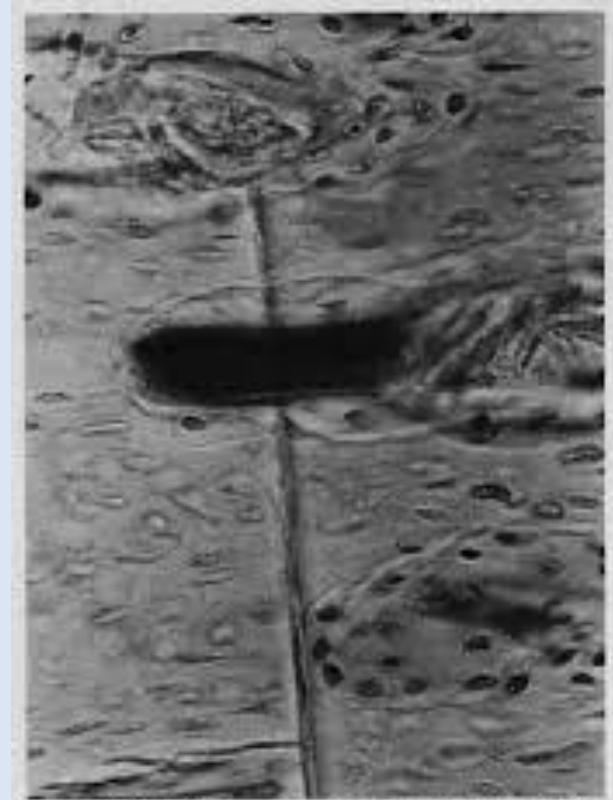
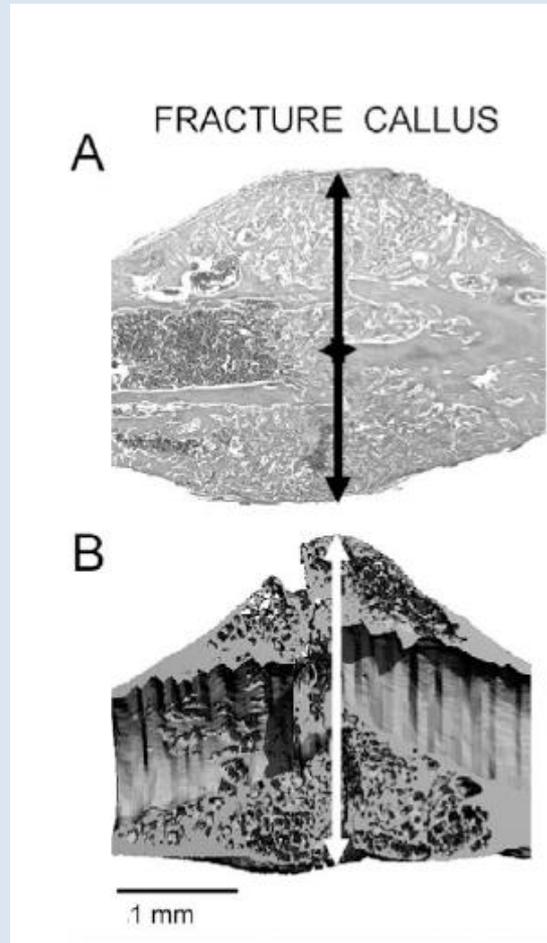
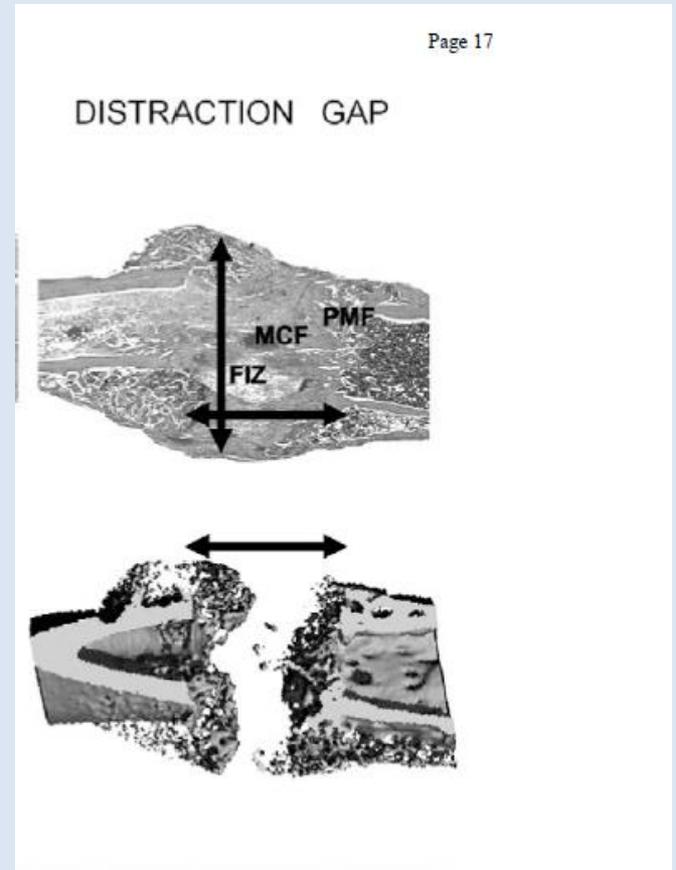
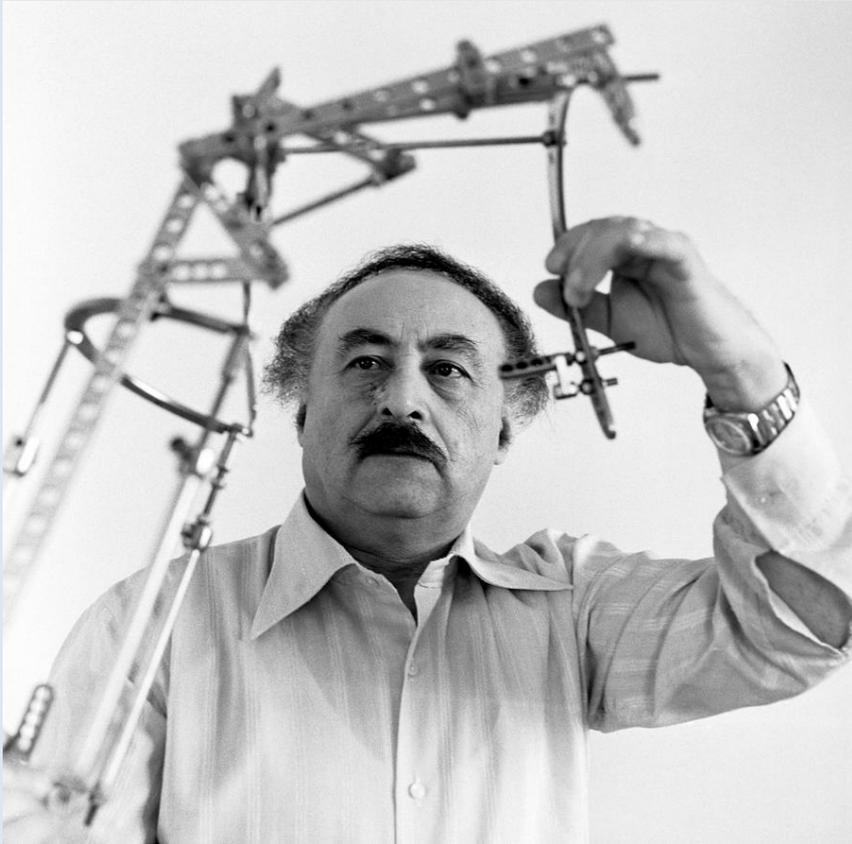


FIG. 3-6 Contact healing. An osteon crossing the osteocytic connects the two fragments of bone deposited in a longitudinal direction. This process of repair by primary restoration of the original structure is called primary bone healing. (Rahn BA, Gallinaro P, Rabenberger A et al: Primary bone healing: An experimental study in the rabbit. *J Bone Joint Surg* 53A, No. 4: 783-786, 1971)

SPLINTING

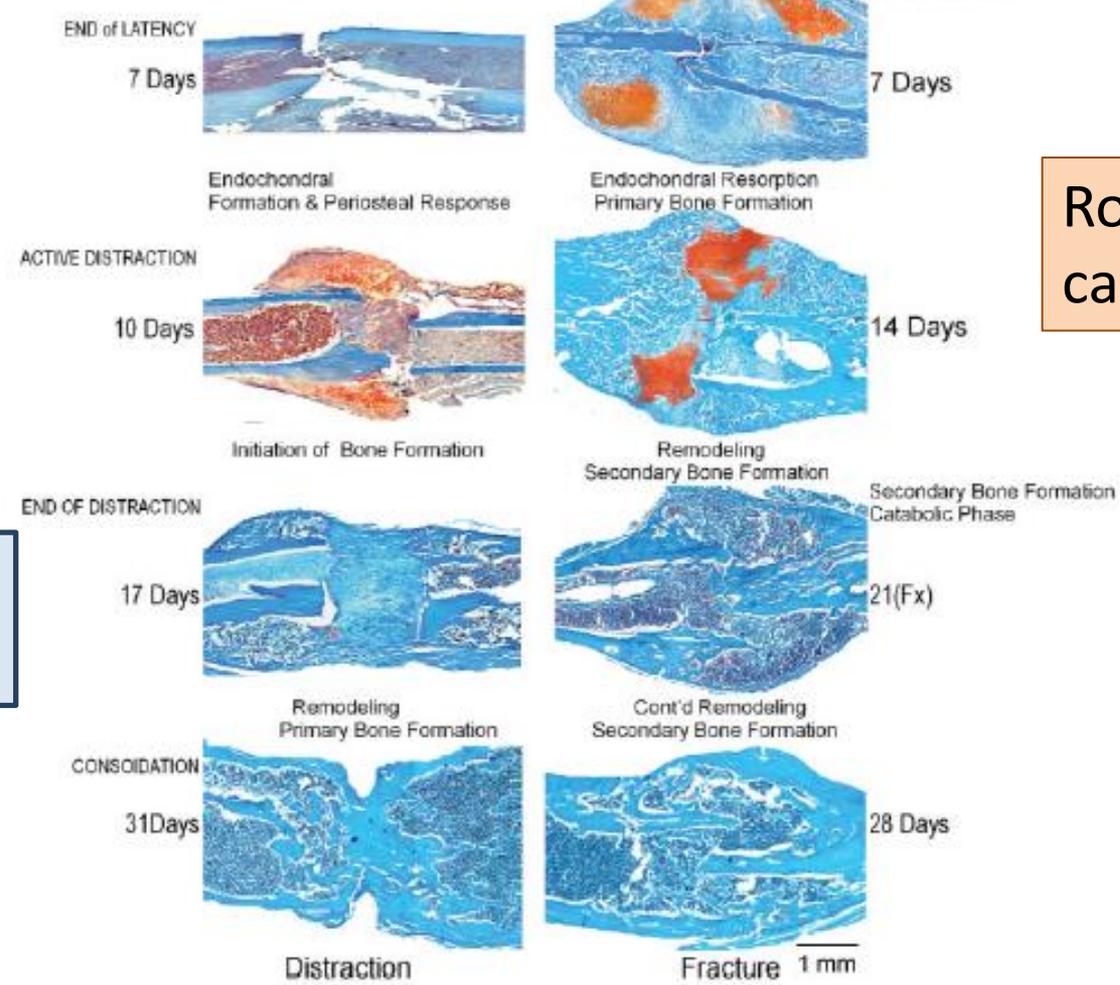


DISTRACTION



Distraction osteogenesis

Fracture healing



Robust cartilage

Unmineralised osteoid

Figure 1

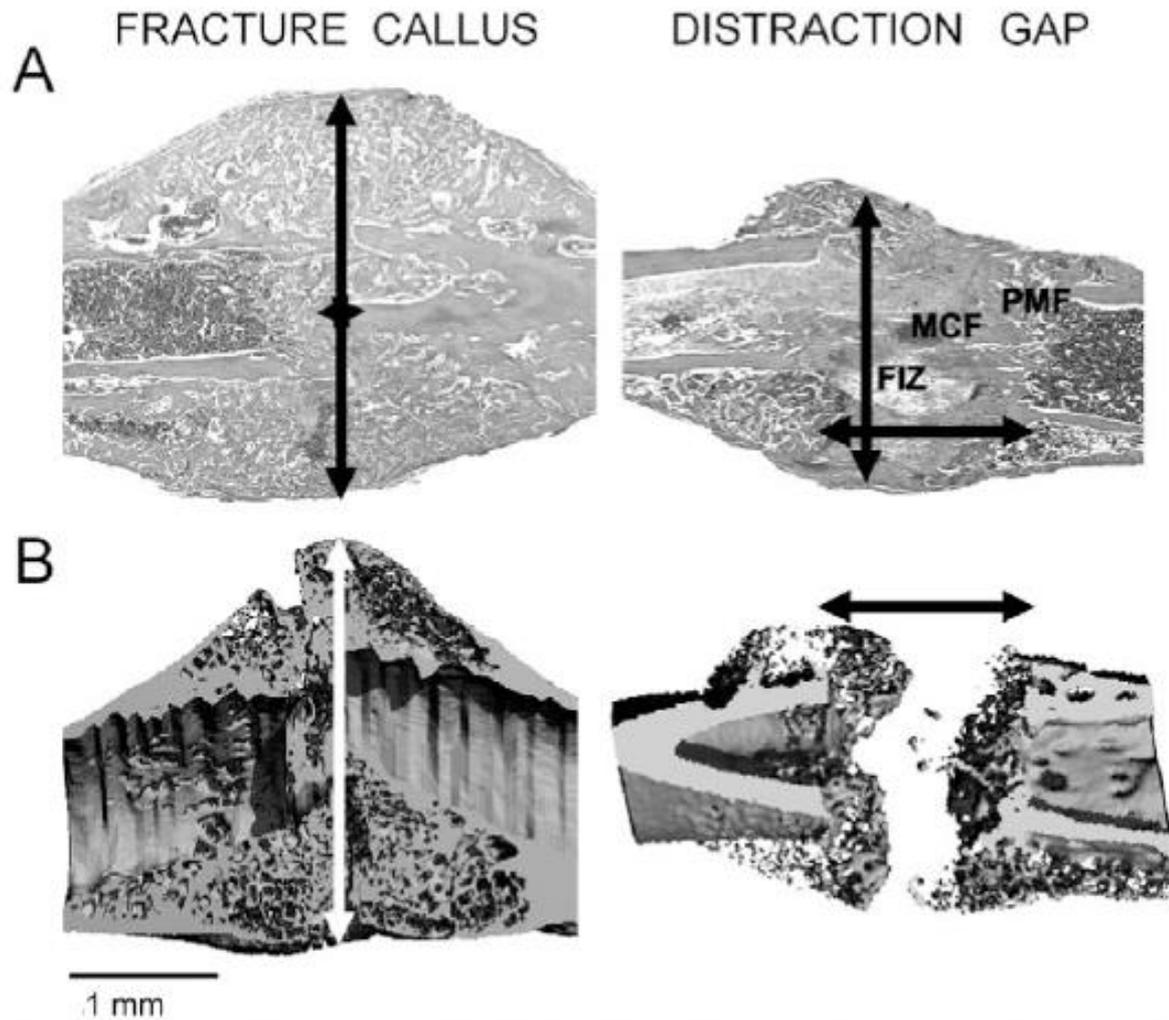
Latency phase

- 3-10 days
- Inflammatory phase
- Same with fracture healing



Distraction phase

- 0.5-2 mm/day
- Callus stretch
 - Fibrous interzone (**FIZ**)-chondrocyte like **fibroblast**
 - Microcolumn formation (**MCF**)- **osteoid** along collagen-**mineralized** parallel
 - Primary mineralization front (**PMF**)- highly proliferating cell



Osteoblast on collagen

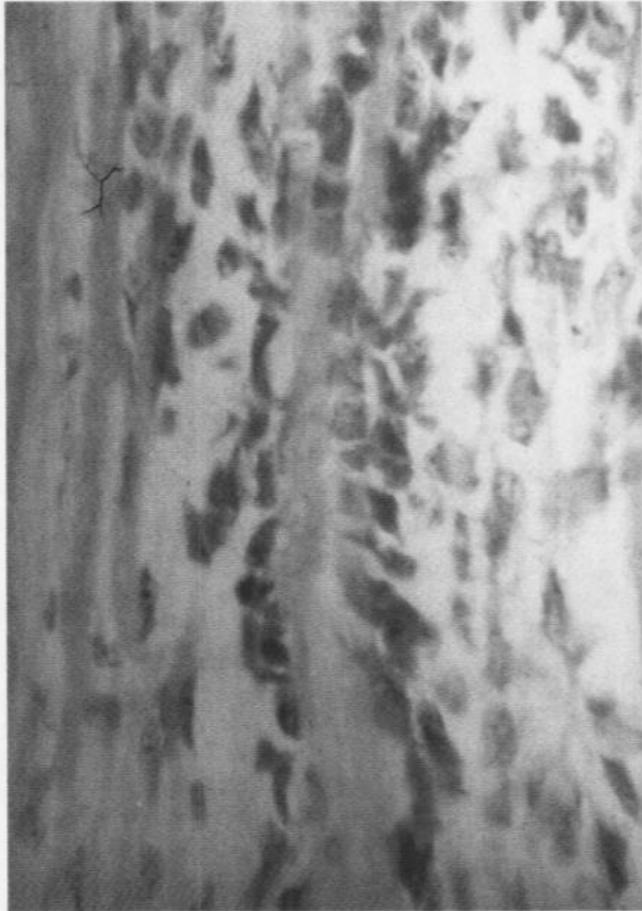


FIG. 1

1240

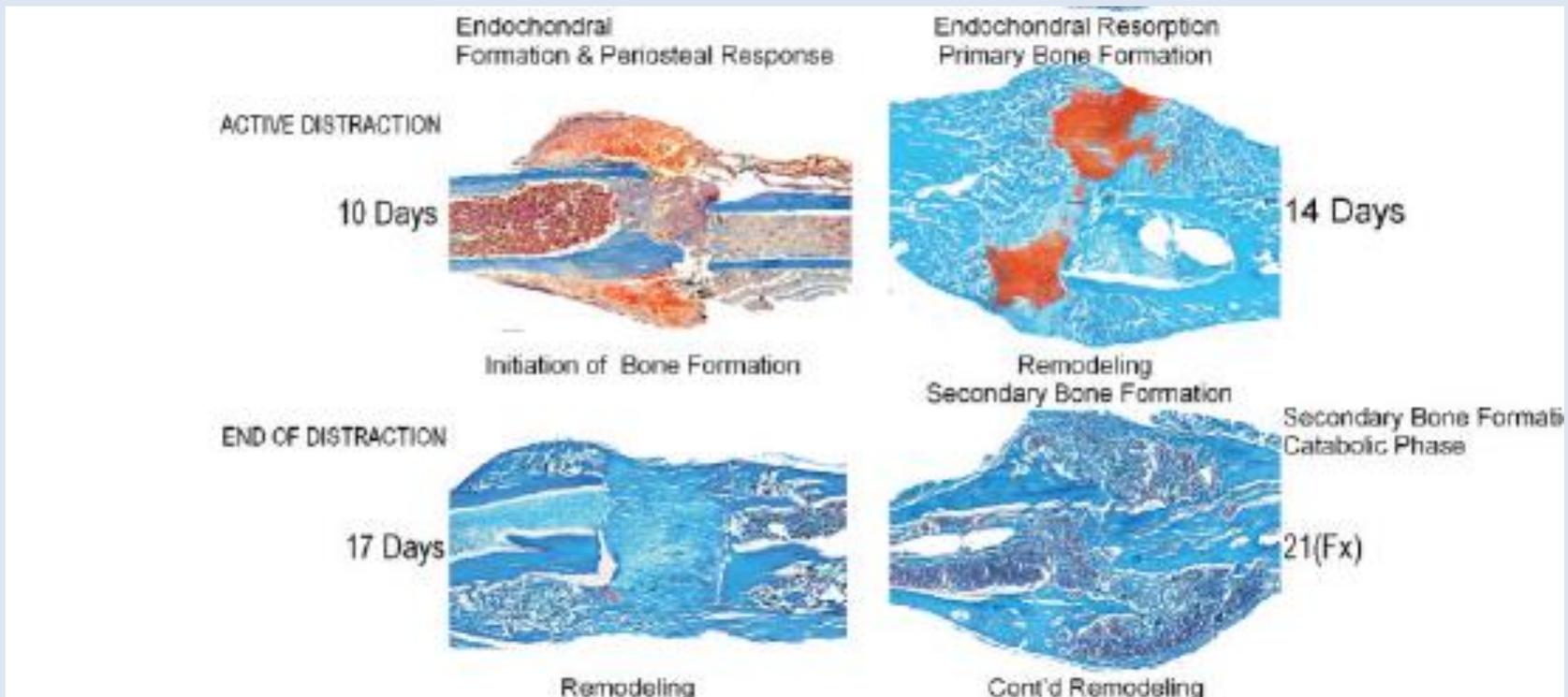
JAMES 7



FIG. 3

Intramembranous ossification

Differentiating osteoblast depositing osteoid along the collagen bundles



Consolidation phase

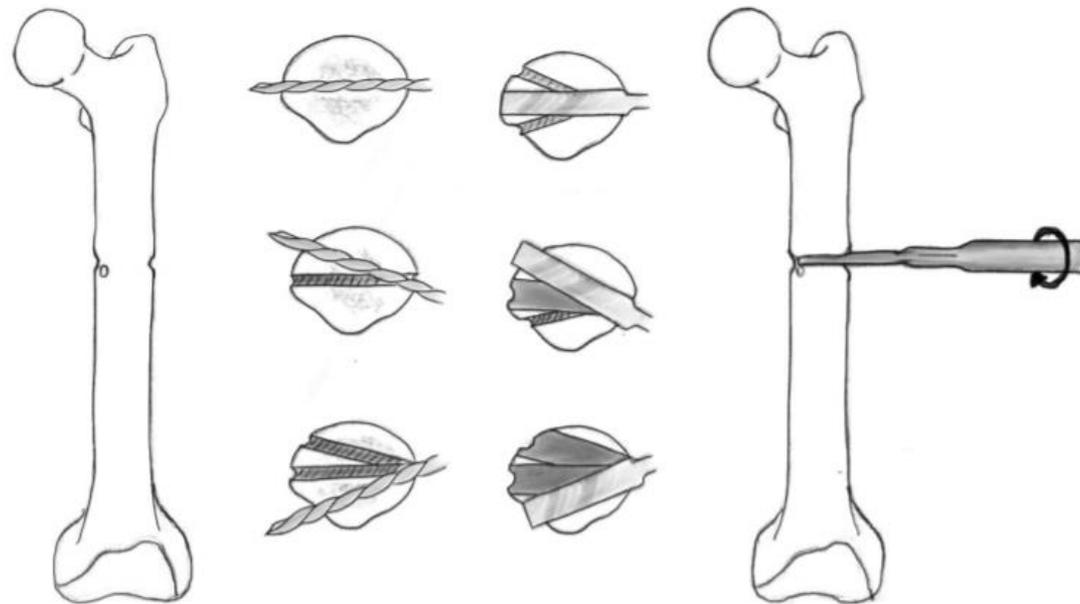
- Osteoid mineralisation and remodelling
- 2-3 times of distraction phase
- Healing index
 - 1 month/cm in children
 - 2-3 months/cm in adult

Osteotomy

- Atraumatic / percutaneous
- Metaphyseal
- Healthy soft tissue
- Complete

Multiple drill hole osteotomy

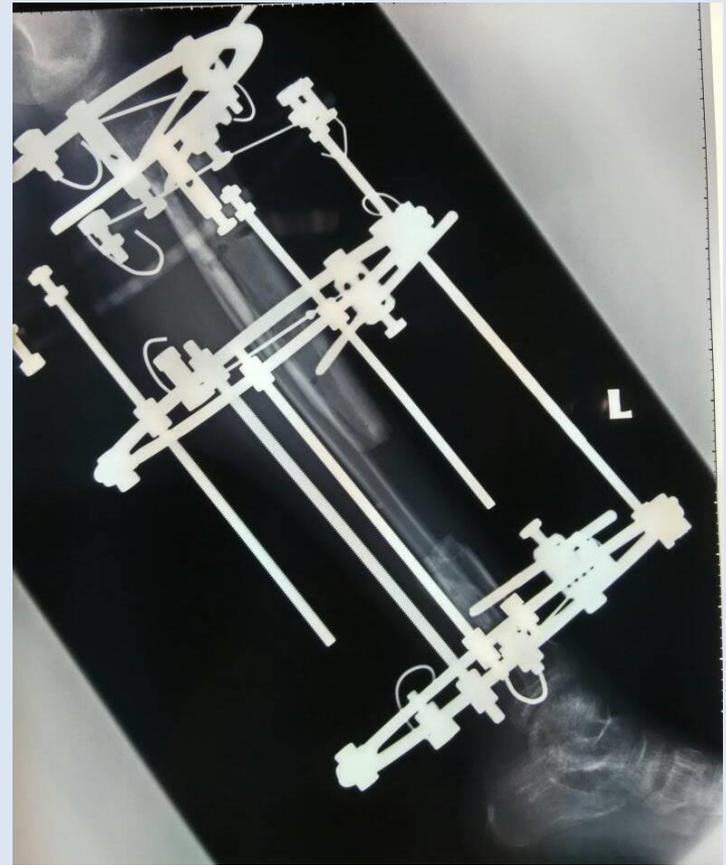
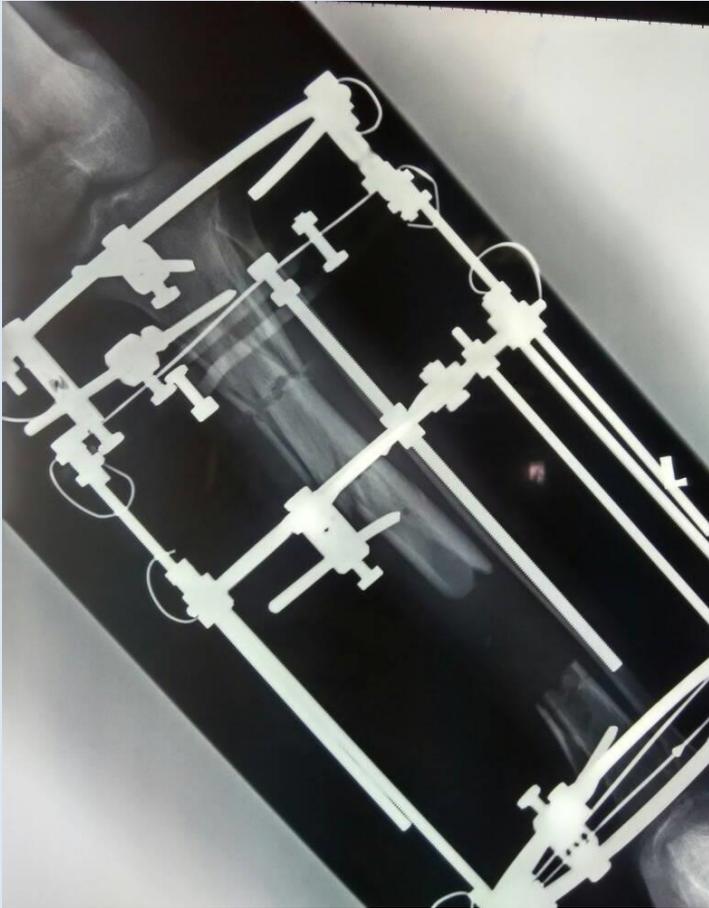
Fig. 5 Diagrammatic (coronal and axial) sequential representation of the direction of the multiple drill hole osteotomy technique. Redrawn from original illustration in Principles of Deformity Correction, Paley [3], Springer



Stability

- Circular external fixation
- Monolateral external fixation
- Intramedullary device

Circular

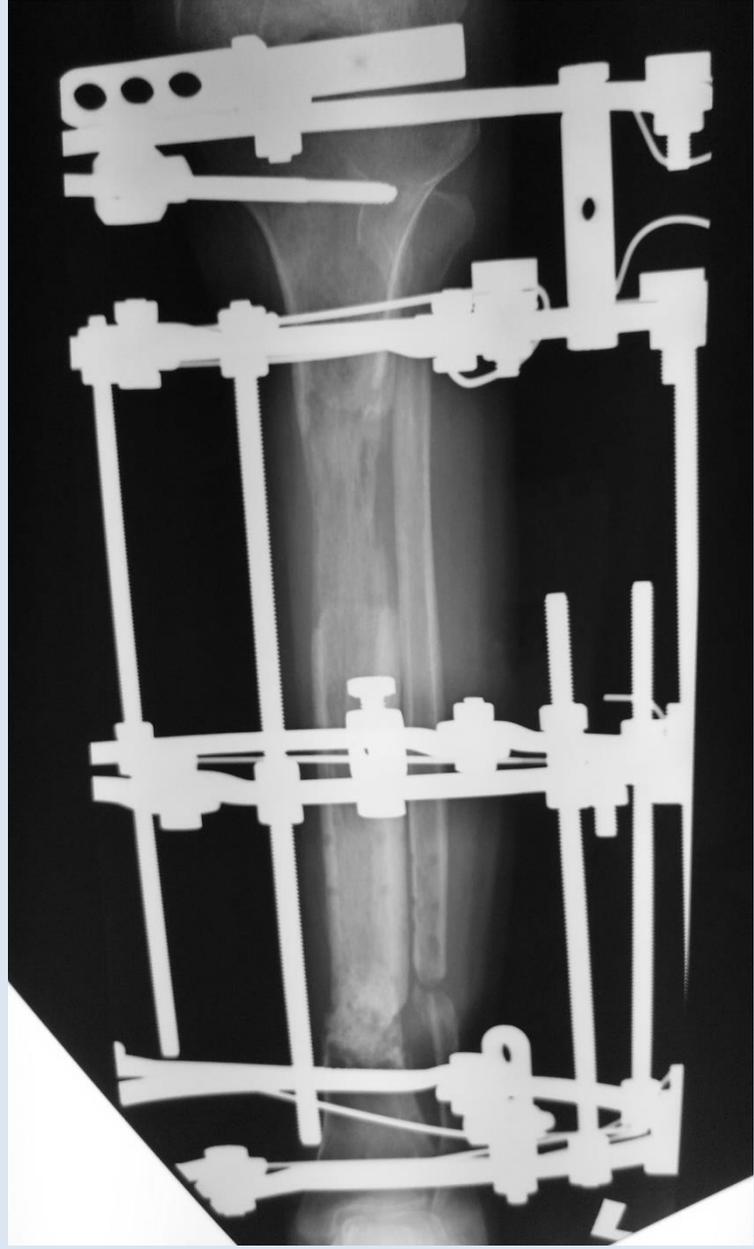
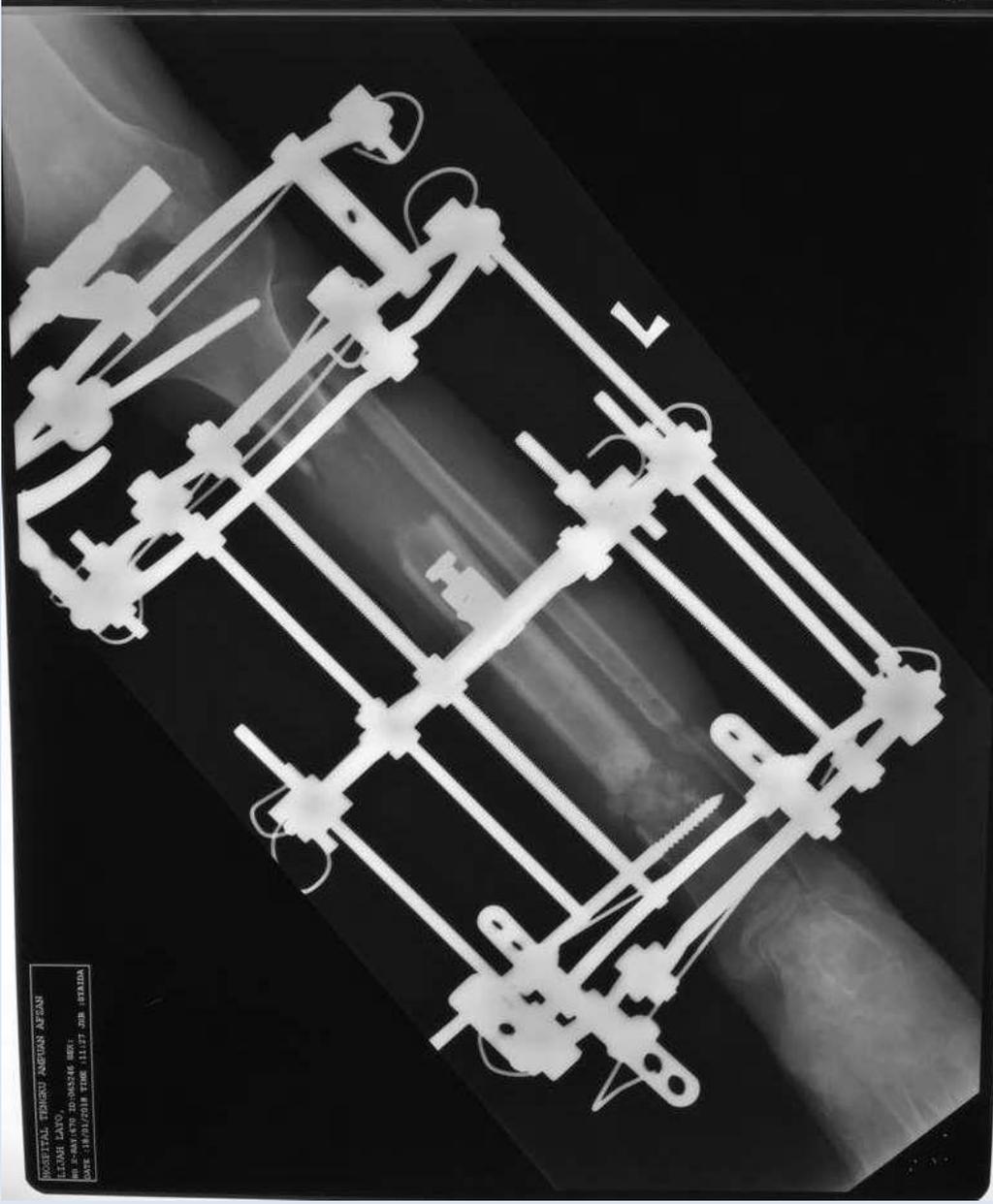


Monolateral



Rate and rhythm

- 1 mm/day (0.5-2 mm/day)
 - Depends on quality of regenerate
 - Follow up every 2 weeks
- Quarter turn 4 times/ day



- Do's
 - Pin site care
 - Move joint
 - Strengthen muscle
 - Pain control

- Don't
 - Smoking
 - NSAID

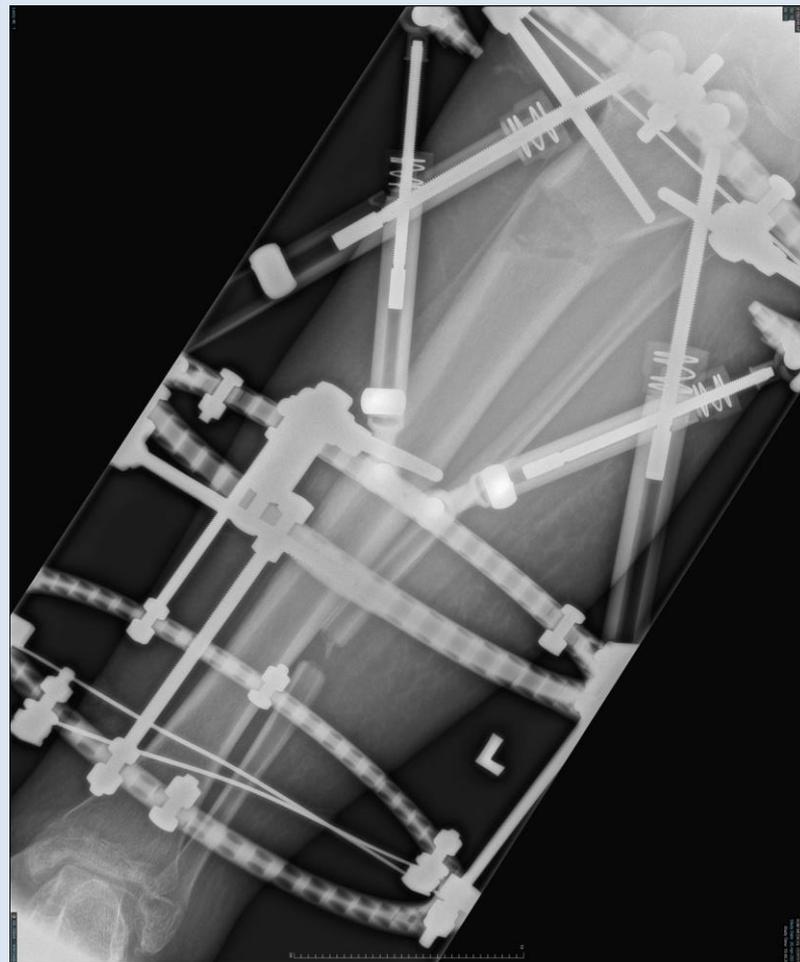


Lengthening

Deformity correction



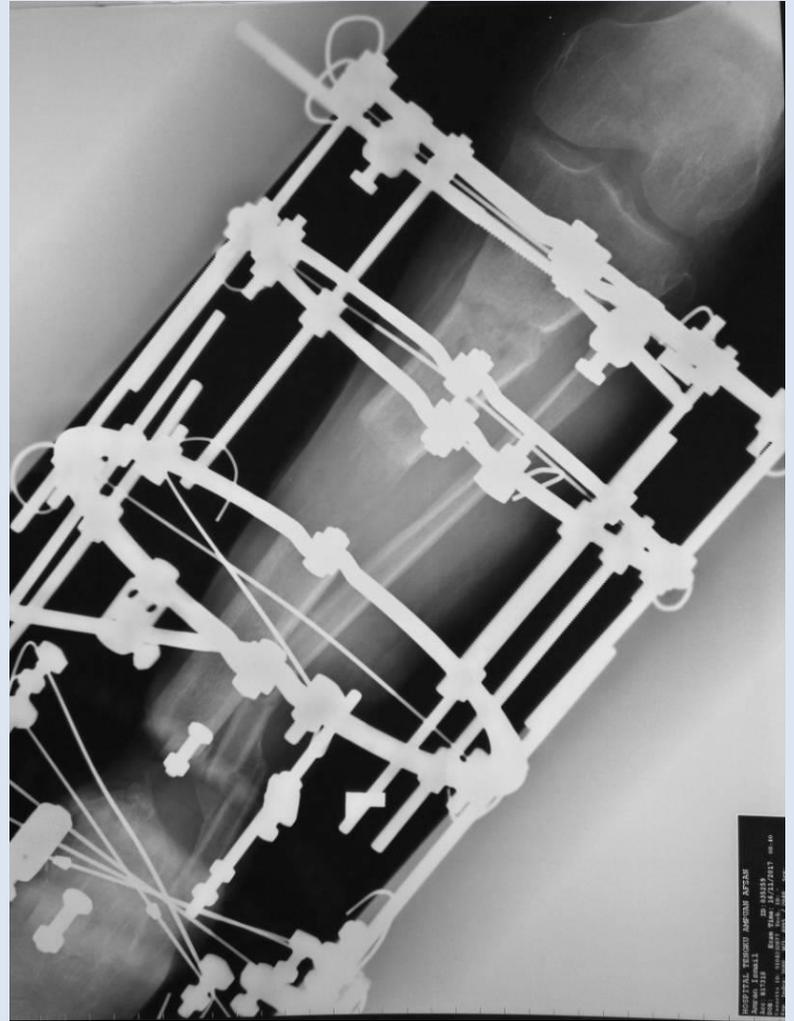
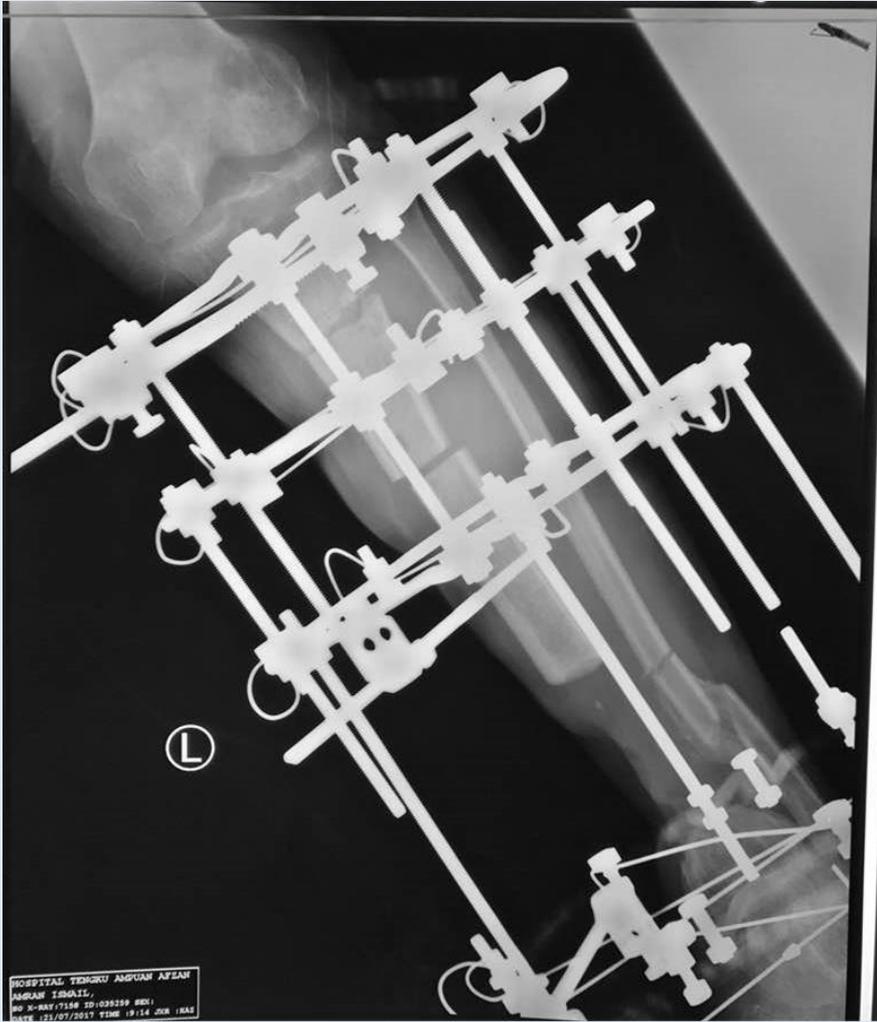
Development



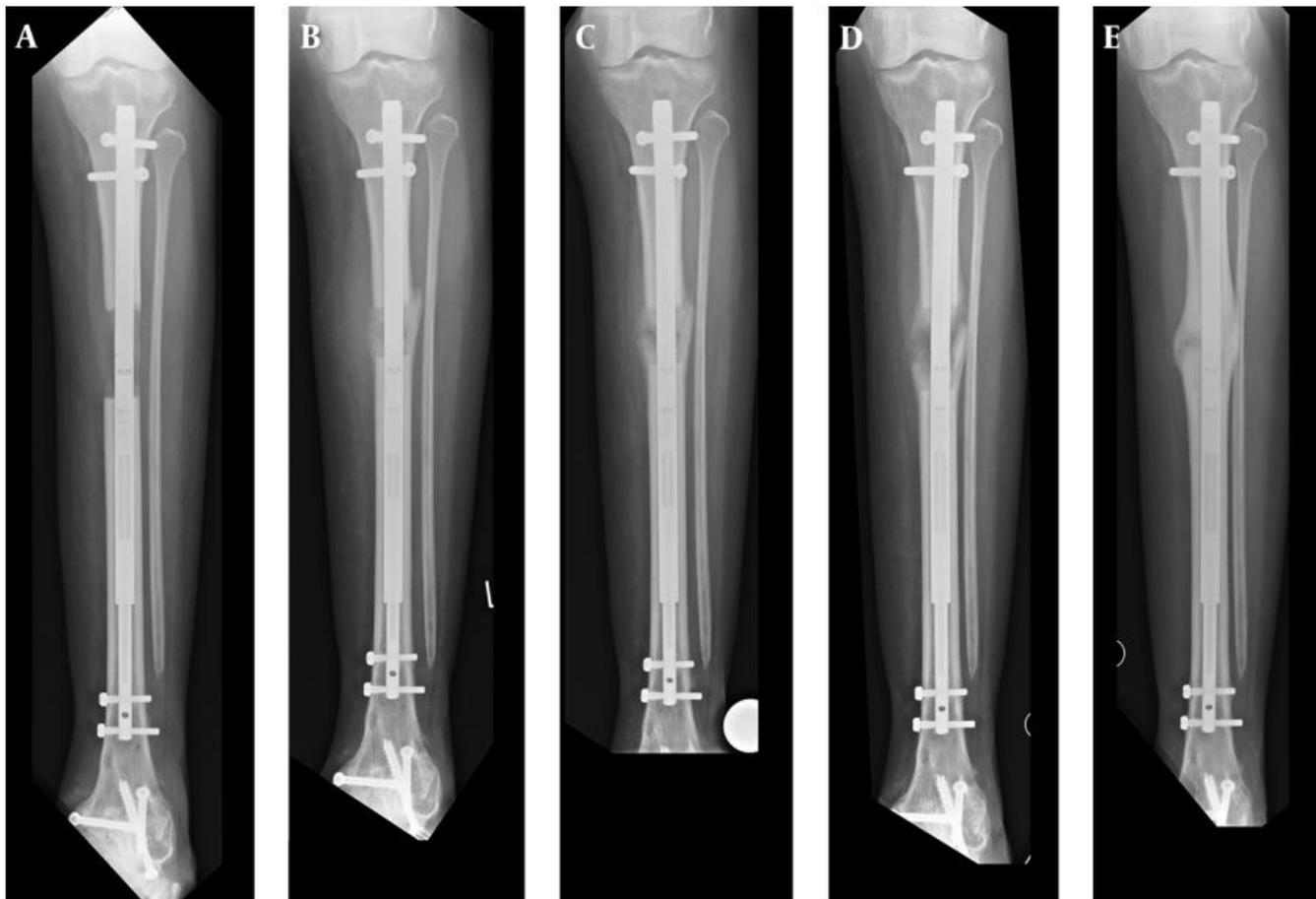
Bone transport











[Arch Trauma Res. inpress\(inpress\):e36273.](#)

doi: [10.5812/atr.36273](https://doi.org/10.5812/atr.36273).

Published online 2016 August 23.

Research Article

Limb Lengthening Using the PRECICE™ Nail System: Complications and Results

Ulrich Wiebking,^{1*} Emmanouil Liodakis,¹ Mohamed Kenawey,² and Christian Krettek¹

Take home message

- **S**table fixation
- **O**steotomy minimise damage
- **R**ate and rhythm
- **R**ehab – load, move, strength

SORRe

Reference

- Aronson J. Current concept review. Limb lengthening, skeletal reconstruction and bone transport with the Ilizarov method. J Bone J Surg. 1997;79A: 1243-58
- Al-Aql ZS et al. Molecular mechanism controlling bone formation during fracture healing and distraction osteogenesis. J Dental Res. 2008;87:107-118
- Dabis J et al. The history, evolution and basic science of osteotomy techniques. Strat Traum Limb Recon. 2017