

# Knowledge, attitudes, and sociodemographic factors related to COVID-19

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Abstract

**BACKGROUND:** Although older people are at a higher risk of COVID-19 infection, there is a lack of research that focuses on COVID-19 in older people in Malaysia. Therefore, the aim of this study was to assess the level of knowledge and attitudes related to COVID-19, and to identify the association of sociodemographic background with knowledge and attitudes towards COVID-19 among older people.

**MATERIALS AND METHODS:** This is a cross-sectional study involving 382 older people living in the community in Malaysia. Data was collected using convenience sampling through an online questionnaire that consisted of three parts: sociodemographic details, knowledge, and attitude related to COVID-19.

**RESULTS:** The overall correct rate of knowledge was 77.3%, indicating that participants had slightly good knowledge related to COVID-19. The participants showed a positive attitude with a mean score of 26.0 (SD = 5.0). There were significant associations between knowledge and education level ( $P = 0.00$ ) and marital status ( $P = 0.02$ ). Marital status was significantly associated with attitude towards COVID-19 ( $P = 0.03$ ). A weak positive correlation was found between knowledge and attitude ( $r = 0.17$ ,  $P = 0.00$ ) suggesting that an increase in knowledge will increase the positive attitude among older people.

**CONCLUSION:** Older people reported good knowledge and positive attitudes towards COVID-19. The Malaysian government should provide relevant health education for those with lower education levels and divorced or widowed to improve knowledge and attitudes towards COVID-19.

Keywords

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